### Summary

**Epidemiological Week 40**  
**27 Sep - 3 Oct 2020**

**Food/Water-Borne Diseases**
- **Acute Hepatitis A**: 0 (2020) vs. 0 (2019)  
- **Acute Hepatitis E**: 0 (2020) vs. 0 (2019)  
- **Campylobacteriosis**: 50 (2020) vs. 362 (2019)  
- **Cholera**: 0 (2020) vs. 16 (2019)  
- **Paratyphoid**: 5 (2020) vs. 16 (2019)  
- **Polioyelitis**: 0 (2020) vs. 0 (2019)  
- **Salmonellosis**: 1562 (2020) vs. 1598 (2019)  
- **Typhoid**: 38 (2020) vs. 1 (2019)  

**Vector-Borne Diseases**
- **Chikungunya Fever**: 24 (2020) vs. NA (2019)  
- **Dengue Fever**: 30766 (2020) vs. 7805 (2019)  
- **Japanese Encephalitis**: NA (2020) vs. 0 (2019)  
- **Leptospirosis**: NA (2020) vs. 0 (2019)  
- **Moria Typhus**: NA (2020) vs. 0 (2019)  
- **Nipah virus infection**: NA (2020) vs. 0 (2019)  
- **Plague**: 25 (2020) vs. 0 (2019)  
- **Yellow Fever**: 0 (2020) vs. 0 (2019)  
- **Zika Virus Infection**: NA (2020) vs. 0 (2019)  

**Air/Droplet-Borne Diseases**
- **Avian Influenza**: NA (2020) vs. 0 (2019)  
- **Diphtheria**: NA (2020) vs. 0 (2019)  
- **Ebola Virus Disease**: NA (2020) vs. 0 (2019)  
- **Influenza C**: NA (2020) vs. 0 (2019)  
- **Legionellosis**: NA (2020) vs. 15 (2019)  
- **Measles**: 58 (2020) vs. 0 (2019)  
- **Meningococcal Disease**: 6 (2020) vs. 0 (2019)  
- **Mumps**: 389 (2020) vs. 0 (2019)  
- **Pertussis**: 58 (2020) vs. 0 (2019)  
- **Pneumococcal Disease (invasive)**: 109 (2020) vs. 0 (2019)  
- **Rubella**: 0 (2020) vs. 0 (2019)  
- **Severe acute respiratory syndrome**: 0 (2020) vs. 0 (2019)  
- **Tetanus**: NA (2020) vs. 0 (2019)  

**Other Diseases**
- **Acute hepatitis A**: NA (2020) vs. 0 (2019)  
- **Acute hepatitis C**: 14 (2020) vs. 0 (2019)  
- **Botulism**: NA (2020) vs. 2 (2019)  

**MERS-CoV**
- Suspect cases tested: NA (2020) vs. 0 (2019)  
- Other patients tested: NA (2020) vs. 0 (2019)  

**Polyclinics Attendances - Average Daily Number**
- Chickenpox: NA (2020) vs. 0 (2019)  
- Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease: NA (2020) vs. 0 (2019)  

**HIV/STI/ TB Notifications**
- HIV/AIDS: 168 (2020) vs. 0 (2019)  
- Legally Notifiable STIs: 1674 (2020) vs. 0 (2019)  
- Tuberculosis: 901 (2020) vs. 0 (2019)  

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*Preliminary figures, subject to revision when more information is available.

*Added to the list of notifiable diseases as of 28 Sep 2016.

*Updated case counts due to change in case definitions w.e.f. 1 Jan 2018
Influenza indicators for E-week 40 (27 Sep - 3 Oct 2020) are as follows:
The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in the polyclinics for ARI is 1038 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 40.

![Graph showing weekly polyclinic attendances for acute respiratory infection, 2019-2020.]

The proportion of patients with influenza-like illness (ILI) among the polyclinic attendances for ARI is 1.4%. The overall positivity rate for influenza among ILI samples (n=292) in the community was 0.0% in the past 4 weeks. There were no Influenza positive surveillance samples in Aug 2020.

![Graph showing monthly influenza surveillance.]

Based on influenza-like illness (ILI) samples from GPs and polyclinics.
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES, 2019-2020

Paratyphoid/Typhoid

No. of Cases

Week

Acute Hepatitis A

No. of Cases

Week

Cholera

No. of Cases

Week
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2019-2020

Dengue Fever/Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever

No. of Cases

Week

Chikungunya Fever

No. of Cases

Week

Malaria

No. of Cases

Week

Zika Virus Infection

No. of Cases

Week
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2019-2020

**Pertussis**

![Graph showing weekly incidence of pertussis cases from 2019 and 2020](image)

**Legionellosis**

![Graph showing weekly incidence of legionellosis cases from 2019 and 2020](image)
### Hand, Foot & Mouth Disease

- **2019**: Avg. daily no. = 32
- **2020**: Avg. daily no. = 26
- **Mean + 2 std dev**: 36
- **Mean + 1 std dev**: 28

### Diarrhoeal Illness

- **2019**: Avg. daily no. = 685
- **2020**: Avg. daily no. = 613
- **Mean + 2 std dev**: 730
- **Mean + 1 std dev**: 645

### Conjunctivitis

- **2019**: Avg. daily no. = 110
- **2020**: Avg. daily no. = 97
- **Mean + 2 std dev**: 125
- **Mean + 1 std dev**: 102