



WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN  
EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 45 4 - 10 Nov 2018

	E Week 45			Cumulative first 45 Weeks		Median 2013 -2017
	2018*	2017	2018	2017		
<b>FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES</b>						
Acute Hepatitis A	1	1	1	60	73	67
Acute Hepatitis E	3	0	0	52	67	57
Campylobacteriosis	13	10	8	362	419	386
Cholera	0	0	0	2	3	2
Paratyphoid	0	0	0	13	16	19
Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salmonellosis	36	35	37	1422	1756	1686
Typhoid	0	1	0	38	57	51
<b>VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES</b>						
Chikungunya Fever	0	0	1	10	24	40
Dengue Fever	72	44	168	2468	2449	12584
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	0	0	0	23	15	20
Japanese Encephalitis <sup>^</sup>	0	0	NA	0	0	NA
Leptospirosis <sup>^</sup>	3	1	NA	38	45	NA
Malaria	0	1	1	29	33	43
Murine Typhus <sup>^</sup>	0	0	NA	12	7	NA
Nipah virus infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
Zika Virus Infection	0	0	NA	1	66	NA
<b>AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES</b>						
Avian Influenza	0	0	NA	0	0	NA
Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	2	0
Ebola Virus Disease	0	0	NA	0	0	NA
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> type b	0	1	0	4	7	6
Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease	528	474	505	36604	30557	27440
Legionellosis	2	0	0	18	16	16
Measles	1	0	2	31	61	61
Melioidosis	2	3	1	33	47	38
Meningococcal Disease	1	0	0	8	9	5
Mumps	11	11	9	429	466	436
Pertussis	0	3	1	94	64	48
Pneumococcal Disease (invasive)	3	2	2	115	137	122
Rubella	1	1	1	11	14	16
Severe acute respiratory syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tetanus <sup>^</sup>	0	0	0	1	0	
<b>OTHER DISEASES</b>						
Acute hepatitis B	0	0	1	43	34	44
Acute hepatitis C	0	0	0	14	17	16
Botulism <sup>^</sup>	0	1	NA	1	1	NA
<b>MERS-CoV</b>						
Suspect cases tested	4	NA	NA	132	103	NA
Other patients tested	1	NA	NA	76	89	NA
<b>POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES - AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER</b>						
Acute upper respiratory infections	3321	2862	2721			NA
Acute conjunctivitis	97	77	78			NA
Acute Diarrhoea	615	519	519			NA
Chickenpox	19	13	NA			NA
<b>HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS</b>						
HIV/AIDS	23	Oct		Cumulative 2018		
Legally Notifiable STIs	965			246		
Tuberculosis	154			8623		
				1373		

\* Preliminary figures, subject to revision when more information is available.

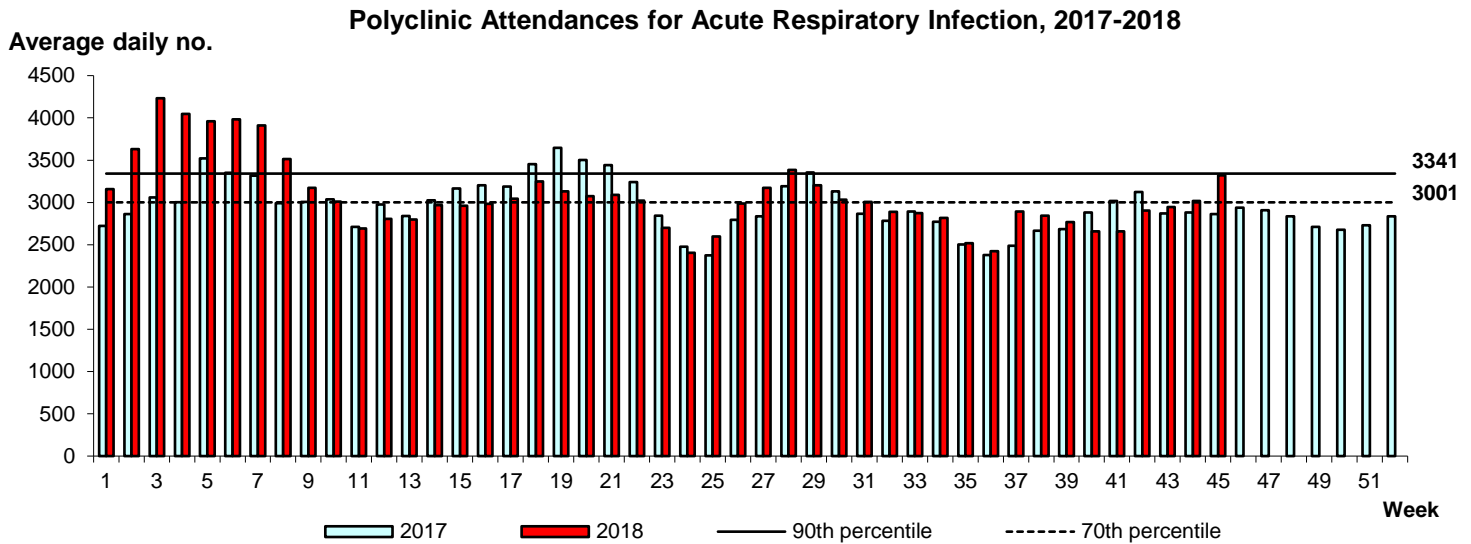
<sup>^</sup> Added to the list of notifiable diseases as of 28 Sep 2016.

Updated case counts due to change in case definitions w.e.f. 1 Jan 2018

## Influenza Situation in Singapore 2018

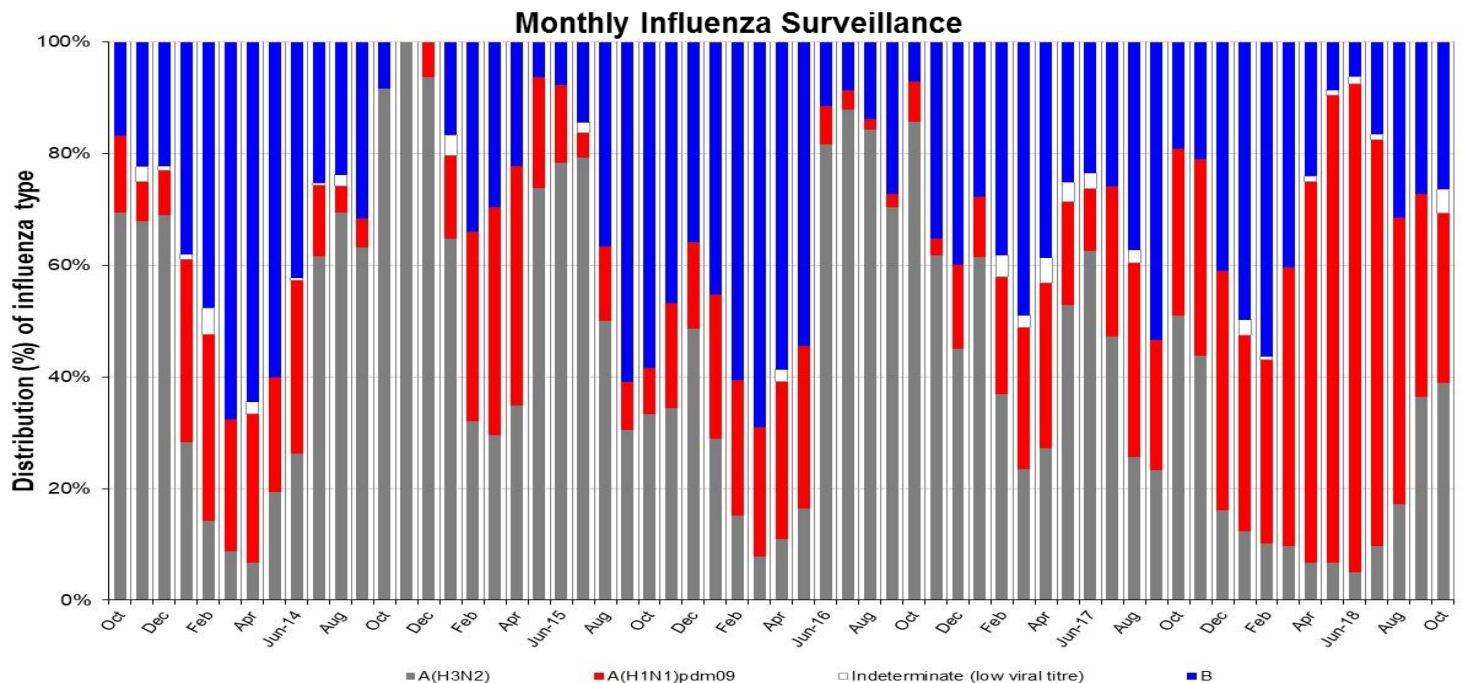
Influenza indicators for E-week 45 (4 - 10 Nov 2018) are as follows:

The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in the polyclinics for ARI is 3321 (over 4.5 working days) in E-week 45.



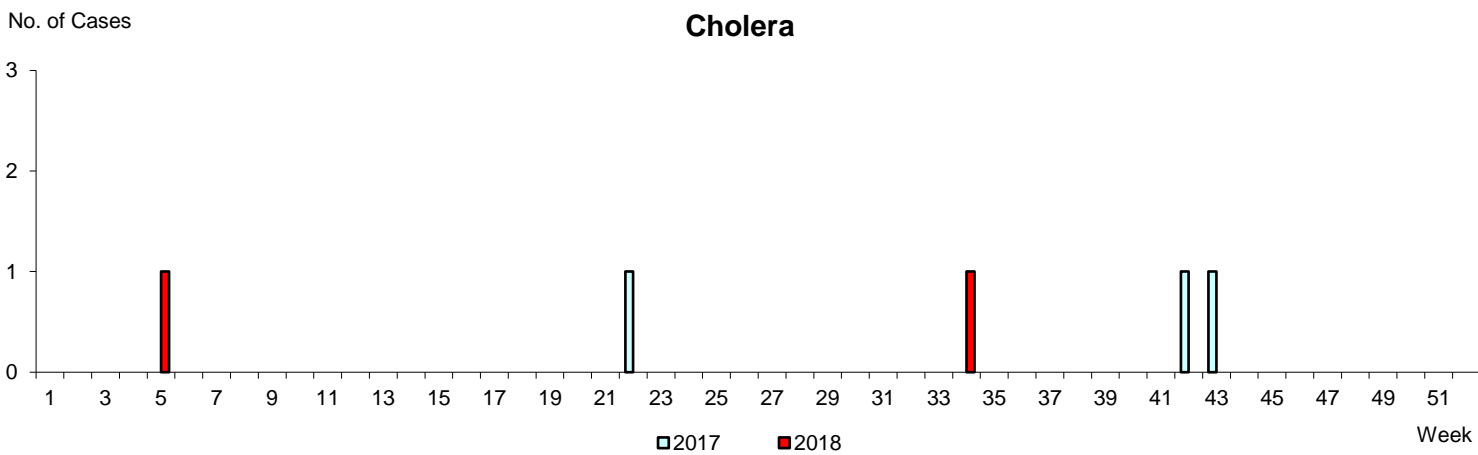
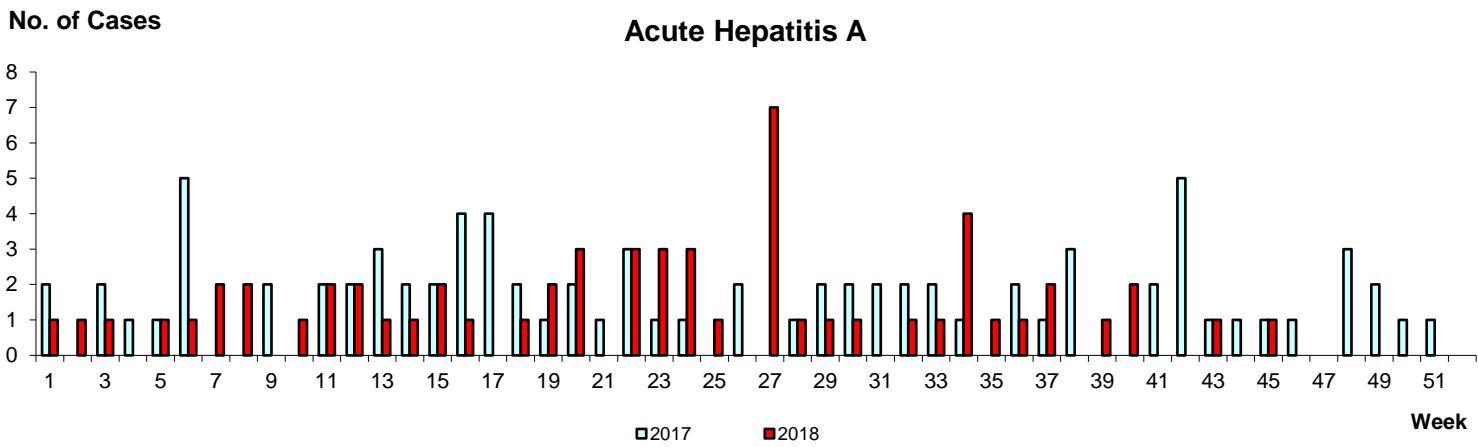
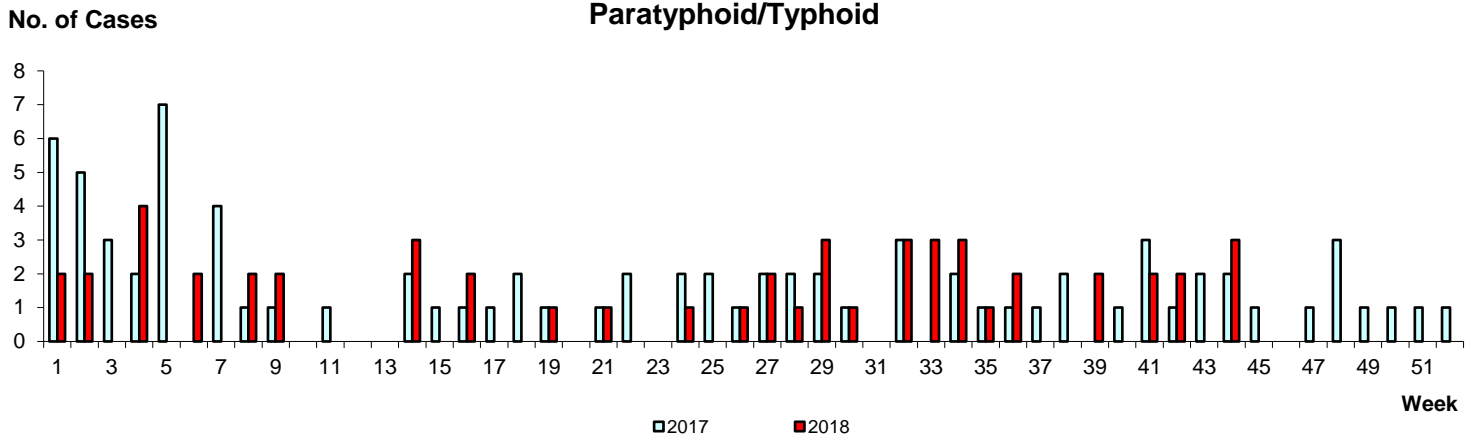
The proportion of patients with influenza-like illness (ILI) among the polyclinic attendances for ARI is 2.2%.

The overall positivity rate for influenza among ILI samples (n=242) in the community was 31.8% in the past 4 weeks. Of the specimens tested positive for influenza in Oct 2018, these were positive for influenza A (H3N2) (38.9%), influenza A(H1N1) pdm09 (30.6%) and influenza B (26.4%). 4.1% of the influenza A specimens were untypable due to low viral titre.



Based on influenza-like illness (ILI) samples from GPs and polyclinics

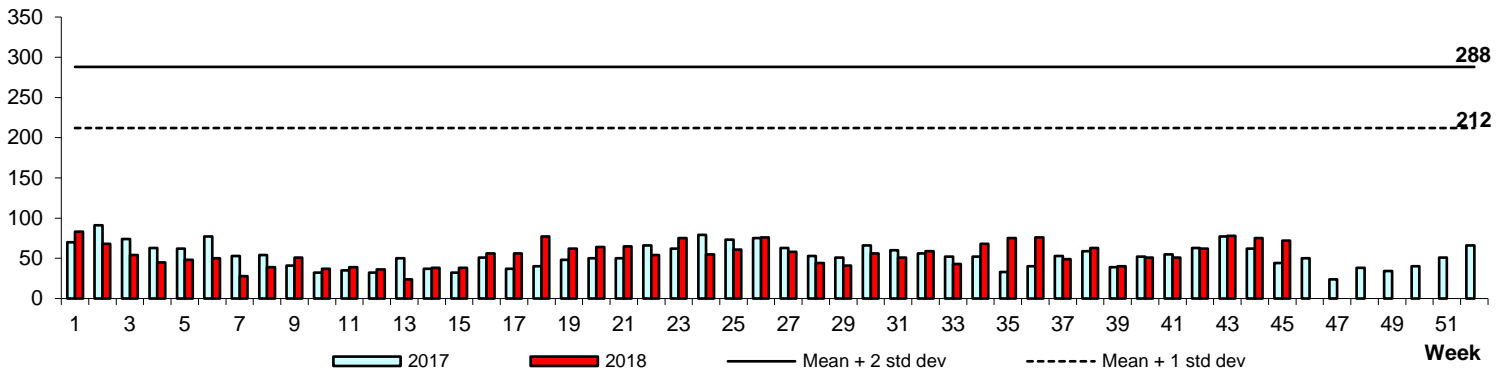
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES, 2017-2018



WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2017-2018

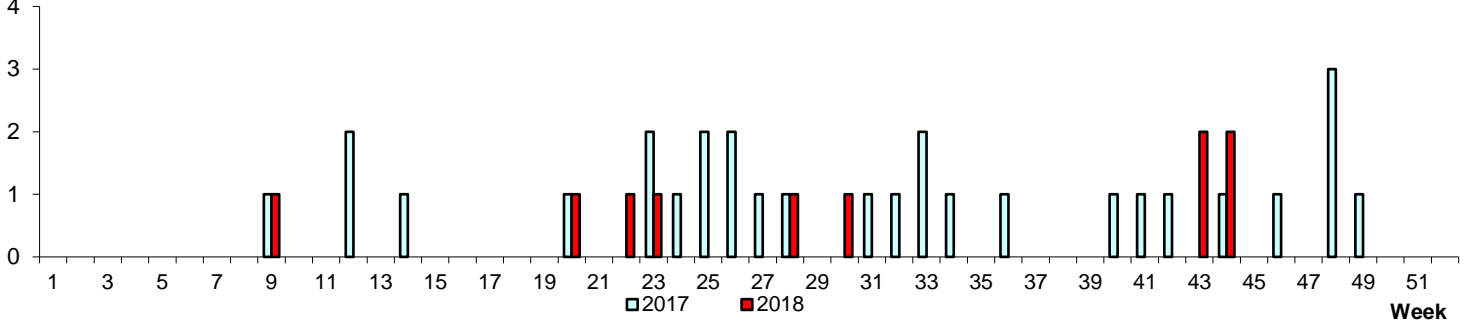
Dengue Fever/Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever

No. of Cases



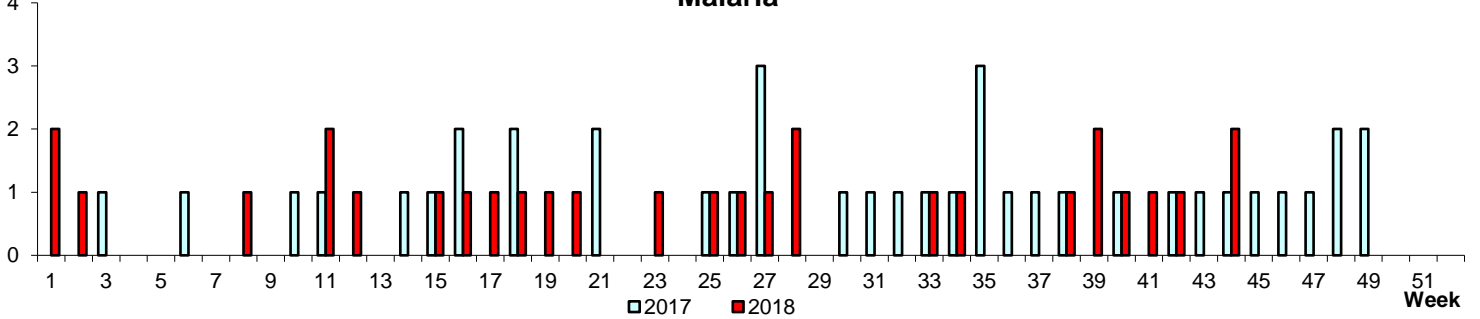
Chikungunya Fever

No. of Cases



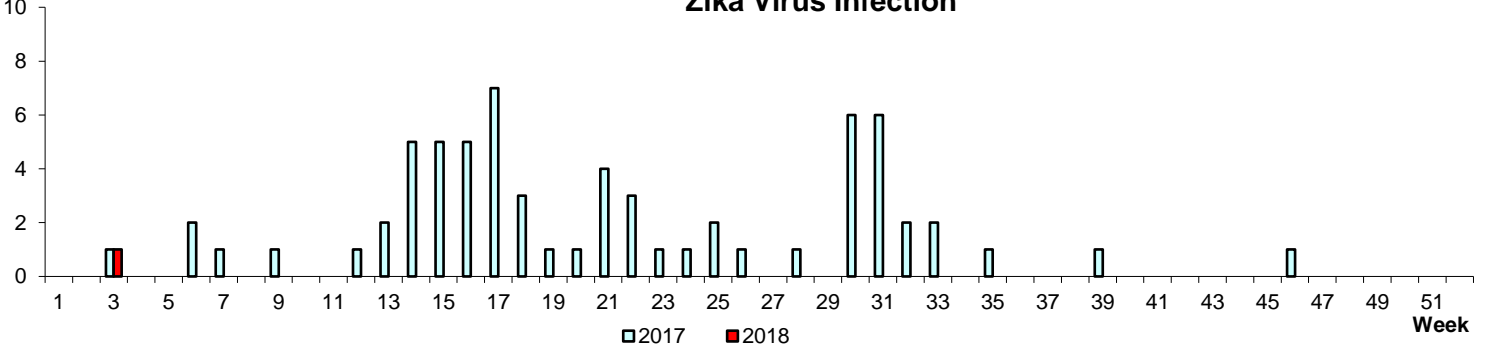
Malaria

No. of Cases

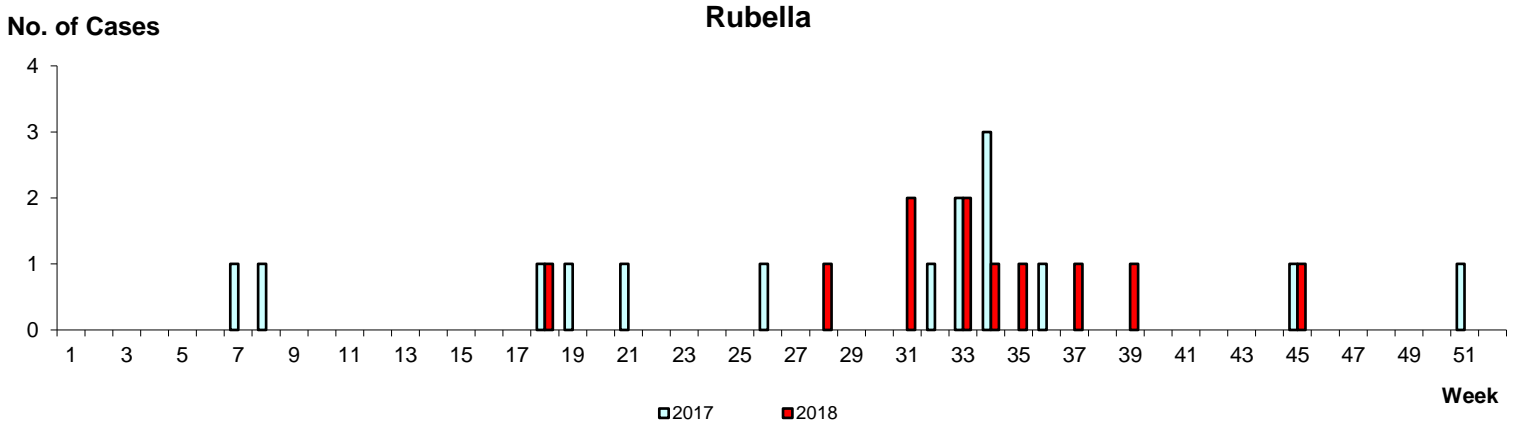
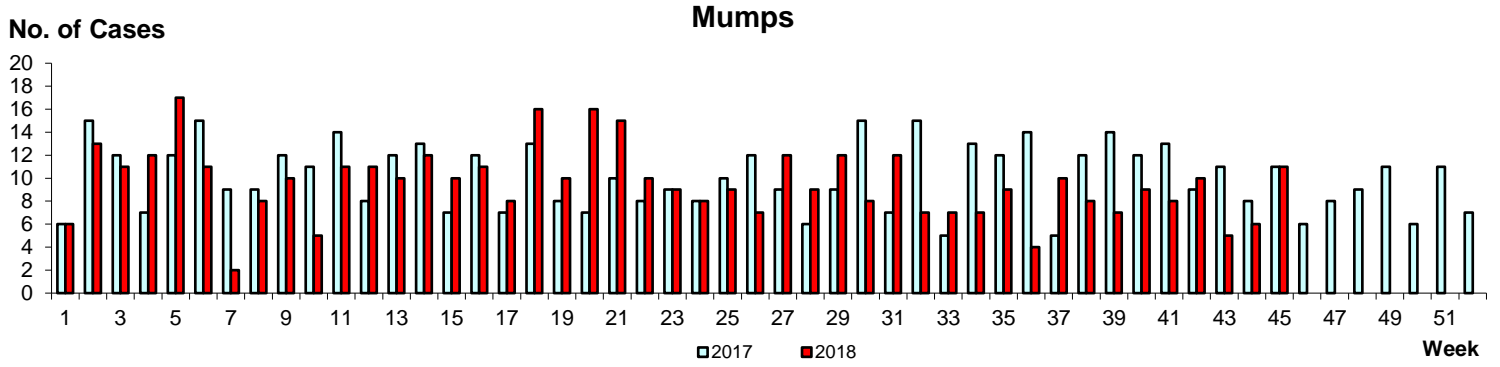
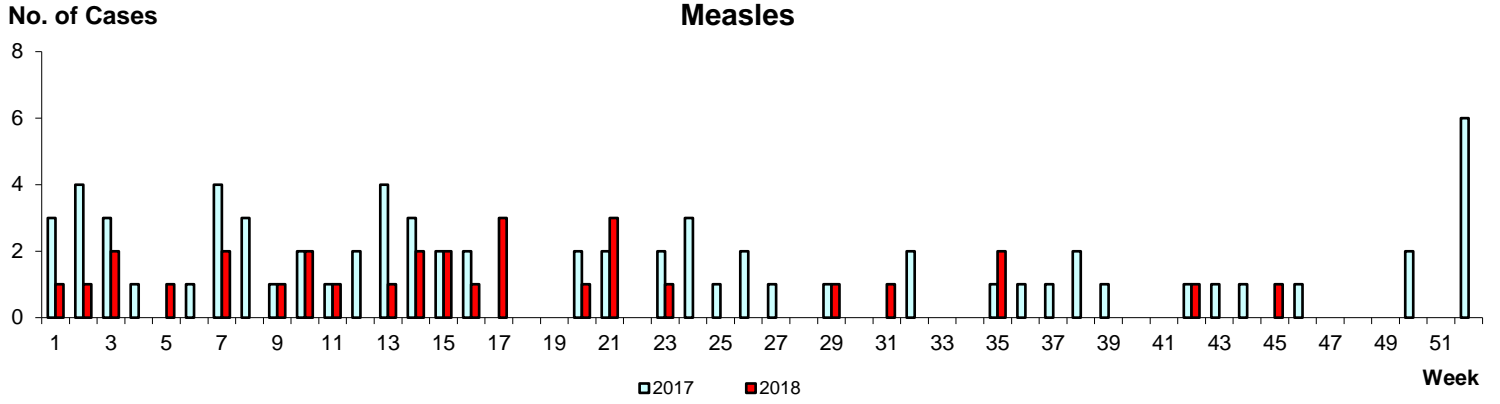


Zika Virus Infection

No. of Cases



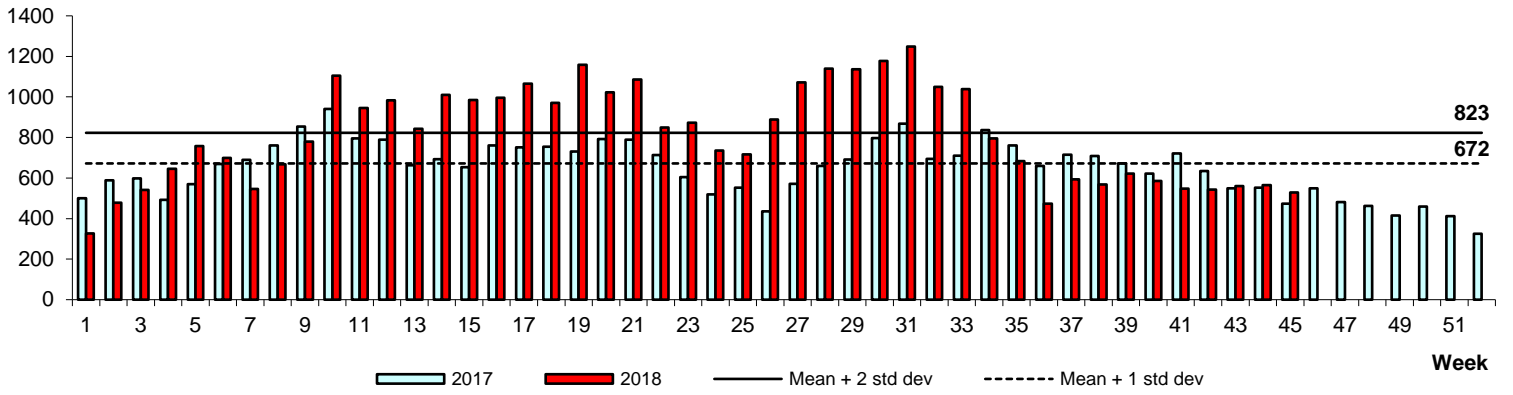
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2017-2018



WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2017-2018

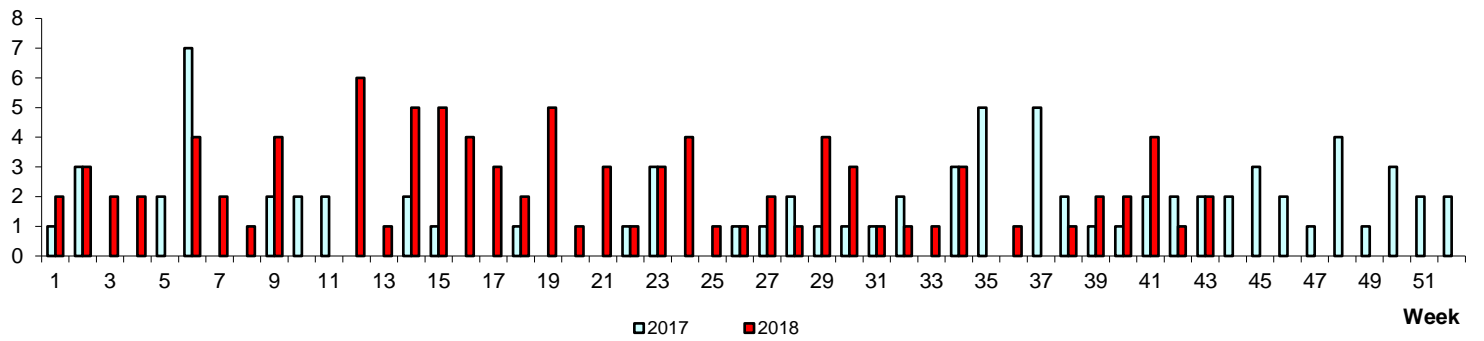
Hand, Foot & Mouth Disease

No. of Cases



No. of Cases

Pertussis



No. of Cases

Legionellosis

