



WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN  
EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 48 25 Nov - 1 Dec 2018

	E Week 48			Cumulative first 48 Weeks		Median 2013 -2017
	2018*	2017	2018	2017		
<b>FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES</b>						
Acute Hepatitis A	0	3	1	60	77	70
Acute Hepatitis E	0	1	1	51	71	60
Campylobacteriosis	11	11	8	391	454	402
Cholera	0	0	0	2	3	3
Paratyphoid	0	0	0	14	16	19
Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salmonellosis	21	38	38	1509	1854	1811
Typhoid	2	3	1	42	61	54
<b>VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES</b>						
Chikungunya Fever	4	3	1	14	28	42
Dengue Fever	110	37	162	2752	2560	12815
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	0	1	0	23	16	20
Japanese Encephalitis <sup>^</sup>	0	0	NA	0	0	NA
Leptospirosis <sup>^</sup>	0	2	NA	39	48	NA
Malaria	0	2	1	30	37	46
Murine Typhus <sup>^</sup>	0	1	NA	14	8	NA
Nipah virus infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
Zika Virus Infection	0	0	NA	1	67	NA
<b>AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES</b>						
Avian Influenza	0	0	NA	0	0	NA
Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	2	0
Ebola Virus Disease	0	0	NA	0	0	NA
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> type b	0	0	0	4	7	6
Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease	533	463	533	38331	32051	29635
Legionellosis	1	0	0	21	17	17
Measles	1	0	0	34	62	62
Melioidosis	1	0	0	35	50	39
Meningococcal Disease	0	1	0	8	11	6
Mumps	7	9	6	448	489	463
Pertussis	3	4	2	100	71	53
Pneumococcal Disease (invasive)	1	2	2	121	145	134
Rubella	0	0	0	10	14	16
Severe acute respiratory syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tetanus <sup>^</sup>	0	0	0	1	0	
<b>OTHER DISEASES</b>						
Acute hepatitis B	1	4	0	46	38	48
Acute hepatitis C	0	1	1	14	19	18
Botulism <sup>^</sup>	0	0	NA	1	1	NA
<b>MERS-CoV</b>						
Suspect cases tested	3	NA	NA	142	113	NA
Other patients tested	7	NA	NA	86	89	NA
<b>POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES - AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER</b>						
Acute upper respiratory infections	3296	2836	2455			NA
Acute conjunctivitis	91	83	79			NA
Acute Diarrhoea	543	502	447			NA
Chickenpox	12	14	NA			NA
<b>HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS</b>						
HIV/AIDS	23	Oct		Cumulative 2018		
Legally Notifiable STIs	965			246		
Tuberculosis	154			8623		
				1373		

\* Preliminary figures, subject to revision when more information is available.

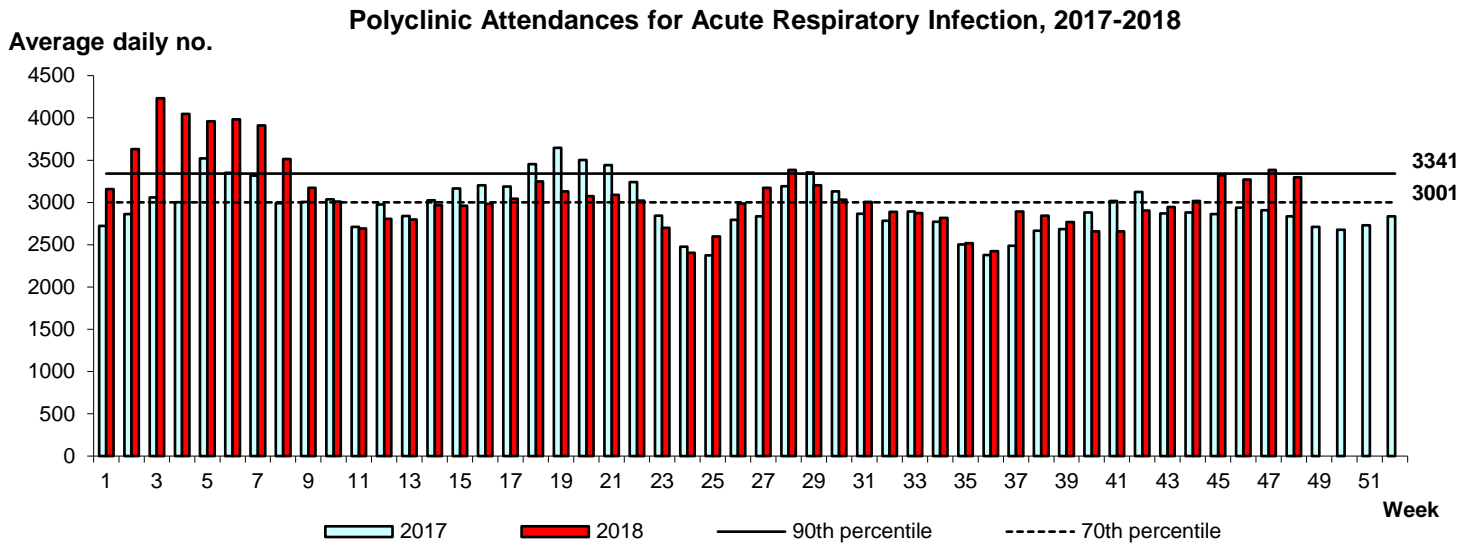
<sup>^</sup> Added to the list of notifiable diseases as of 28 Sep 2016.

Updated case counts due to change in case definitions w.e.f. 1 Jan 2018

## Influenza Situation in Singapore 2018

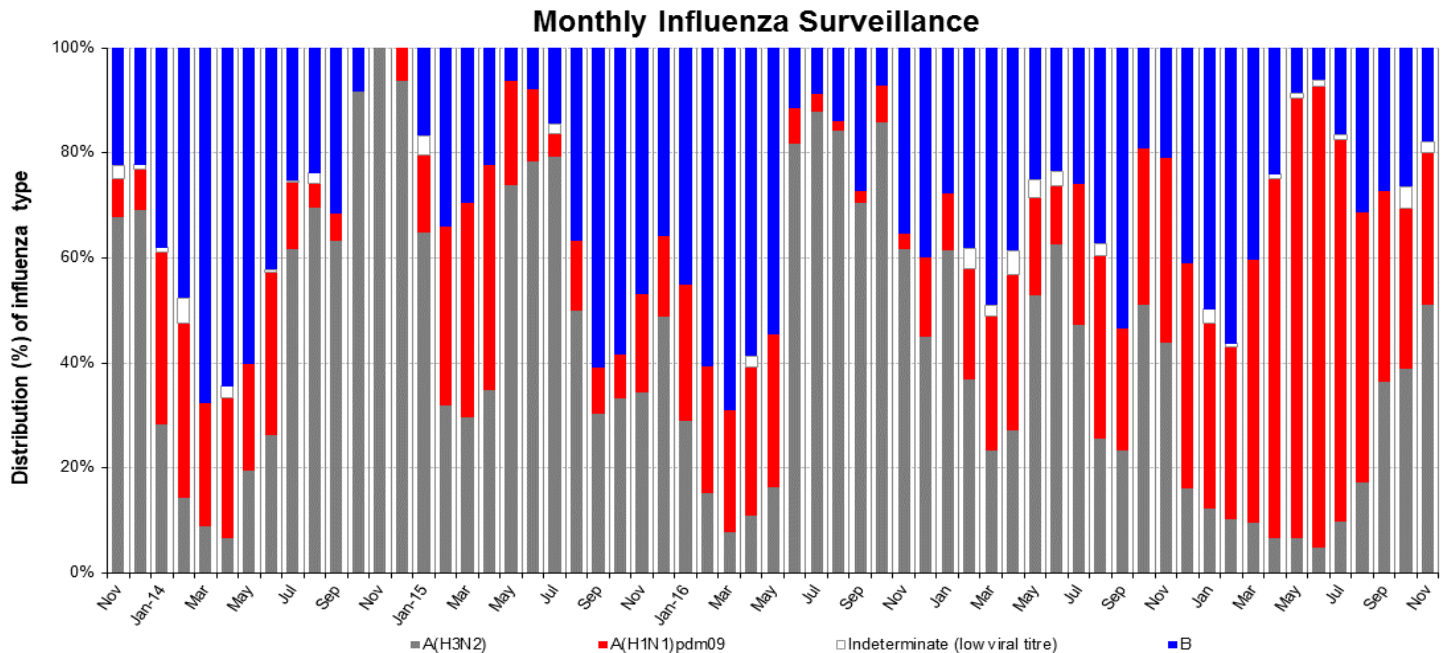
Influenza indicators for E-week 48 (25 Nov - 1 Dec 2018) are as follows:

The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in the polyclinics for ARI is 3296 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 48.



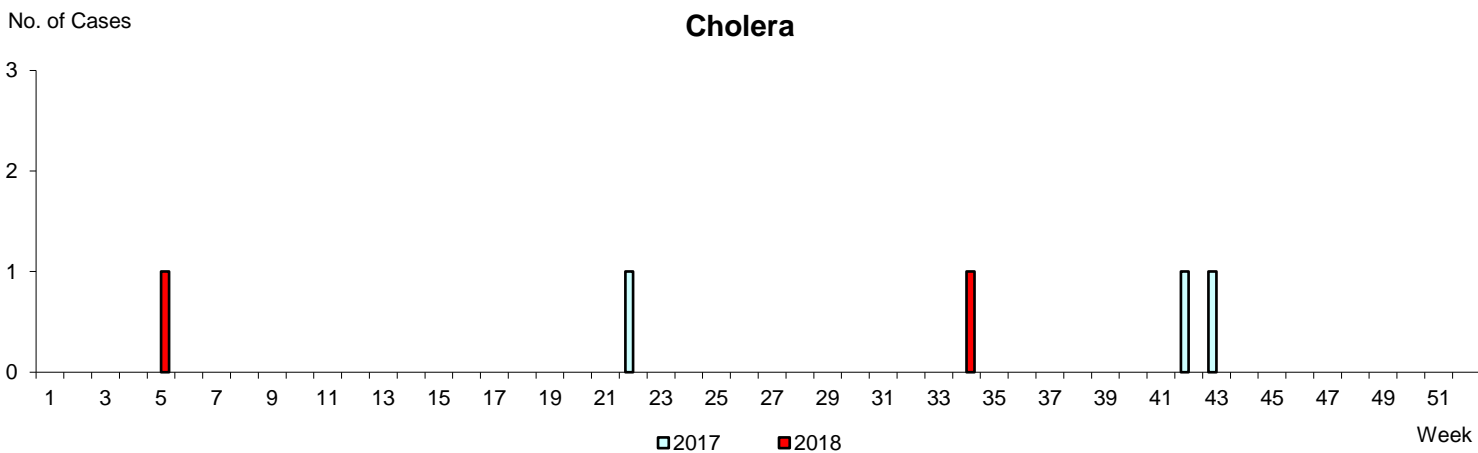
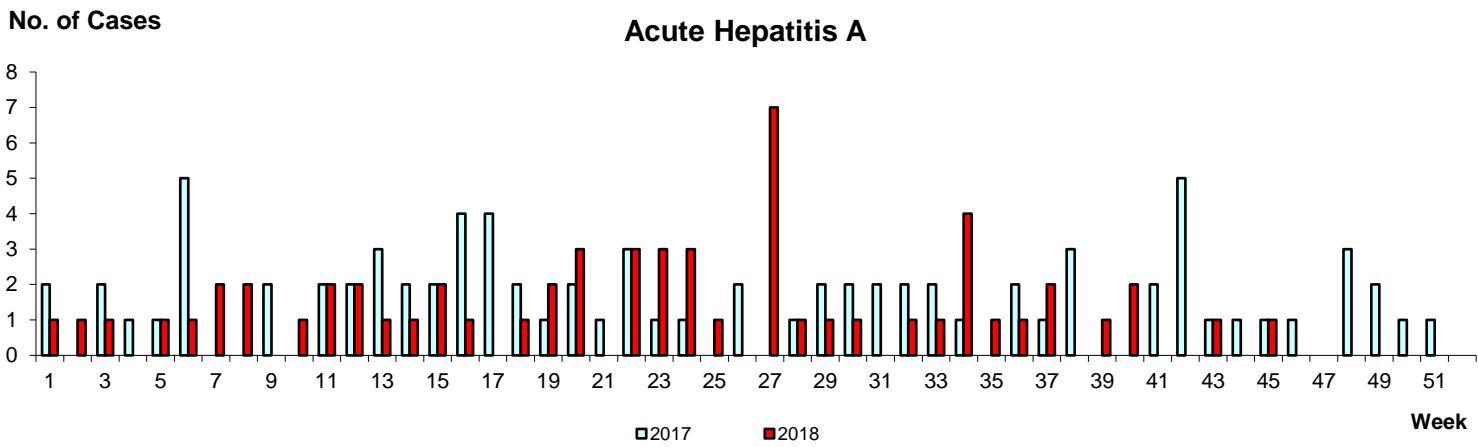
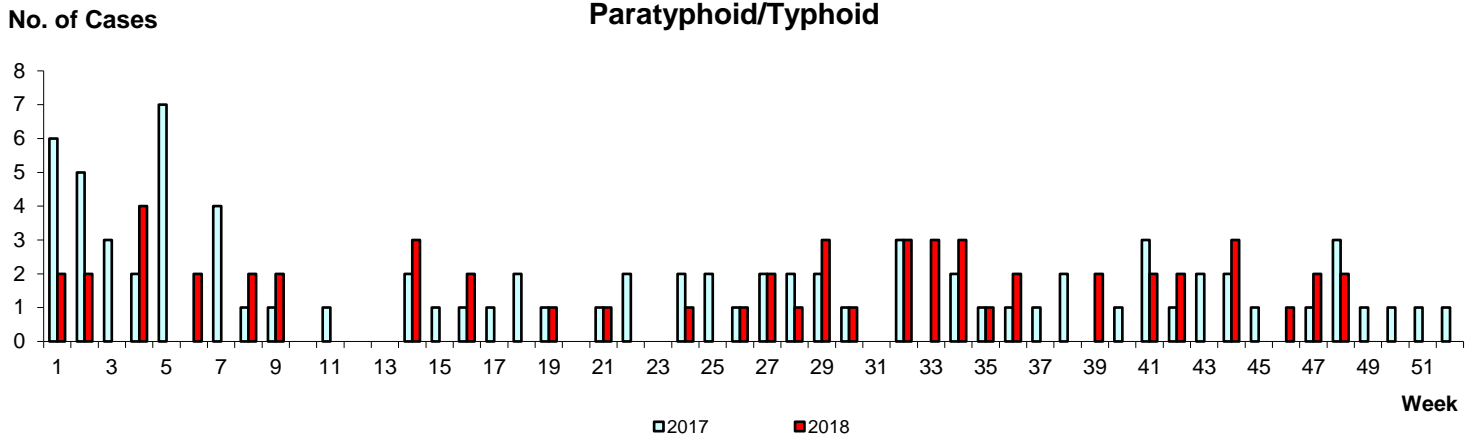
The proportion of patients with influenza-like illness (ILI) among the polyclinic attendances for ARI is 2.3%.

The overall positivity rate for influenza among ILI samples (n=312) in the community was 56.1% in the past 4 weeks. Of the specimens tested positive for influenza in Nov 2018, these were positive for influenza A (H3N2) (51.1%), influenza A(H1N1) pdm09 (28.9%) and influenza B (17.9%). 2.1% of the influenza A specimens were untypable due to low viral titre.



Based on influenza-like illness (ILI) samples from GPs and polyclinics

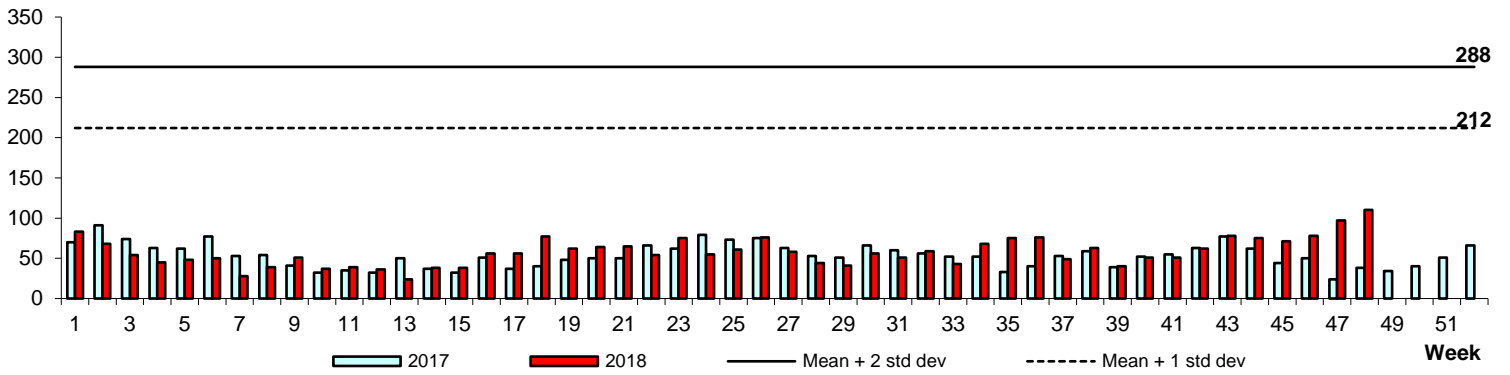
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES, 2017-2018



WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2017-2018

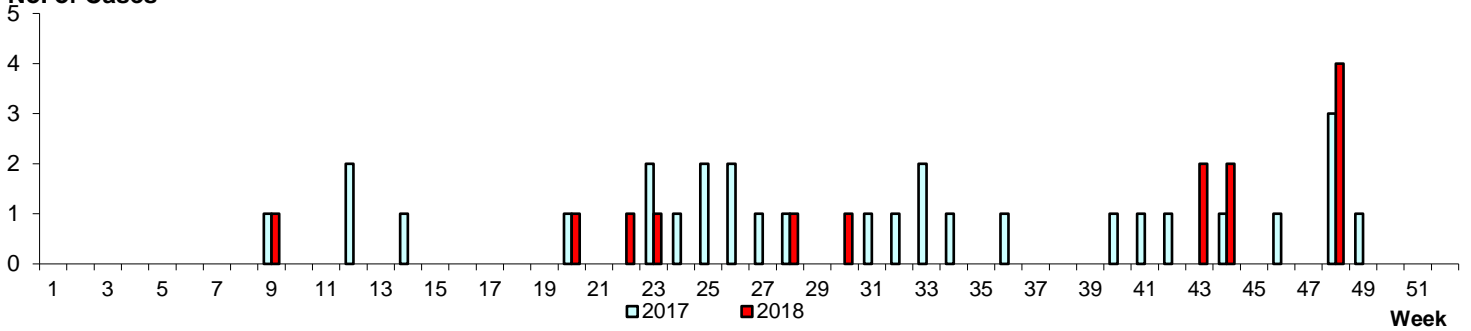
Dengue Fever/Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever

No. of Cases



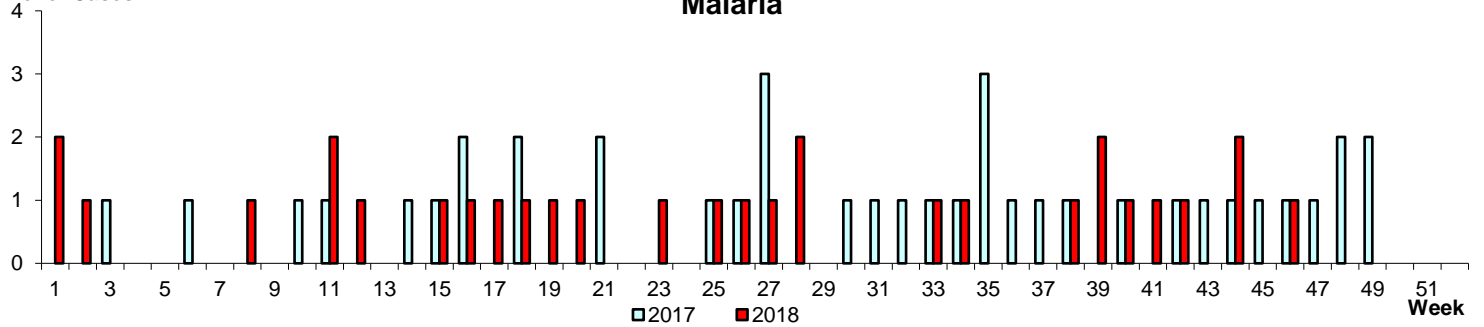
Chikungunya Fever

No. of Cases



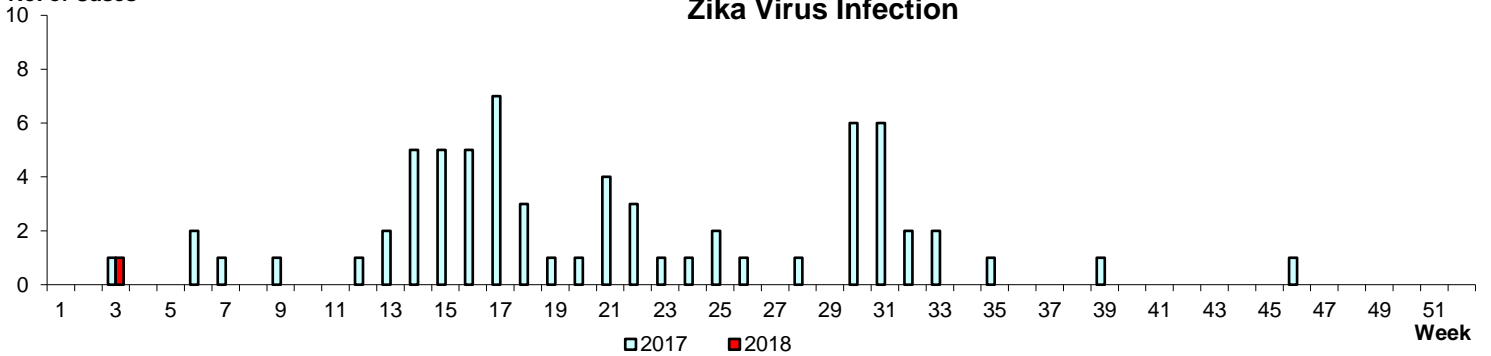
Malaria

No. of Cases

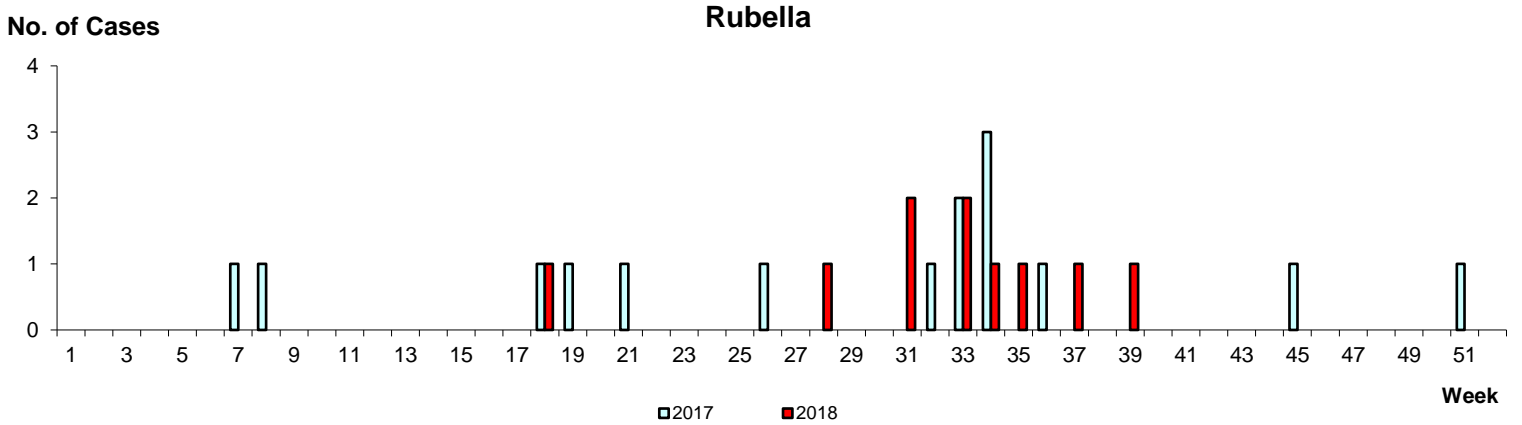
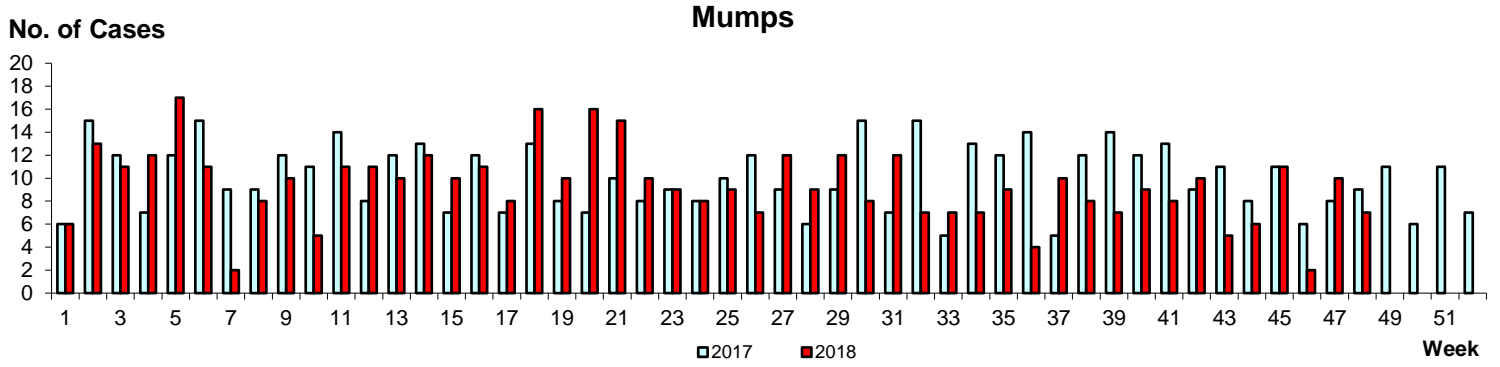
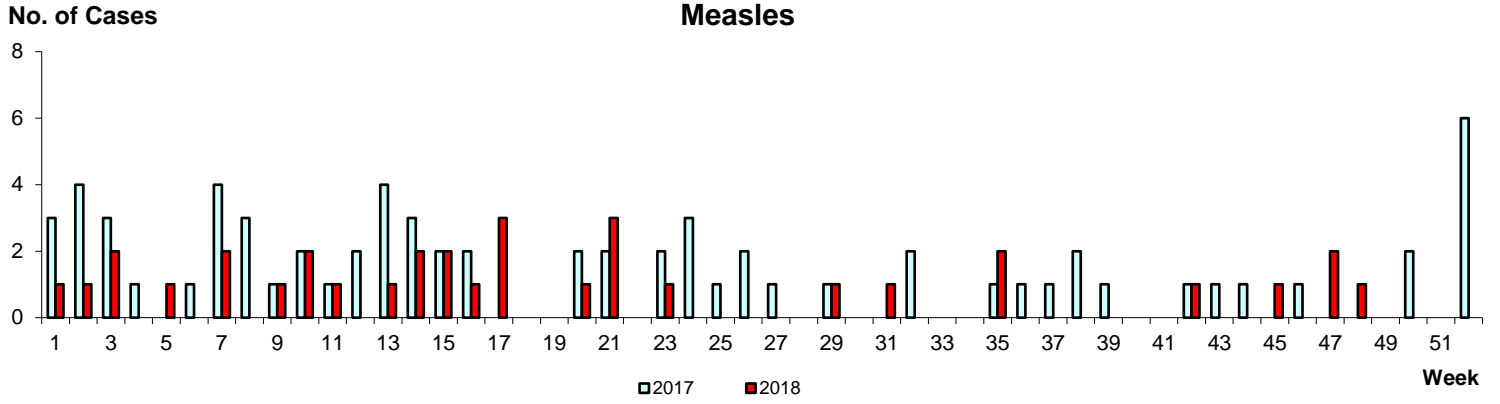


Zika Virus Infection

No. of Cases

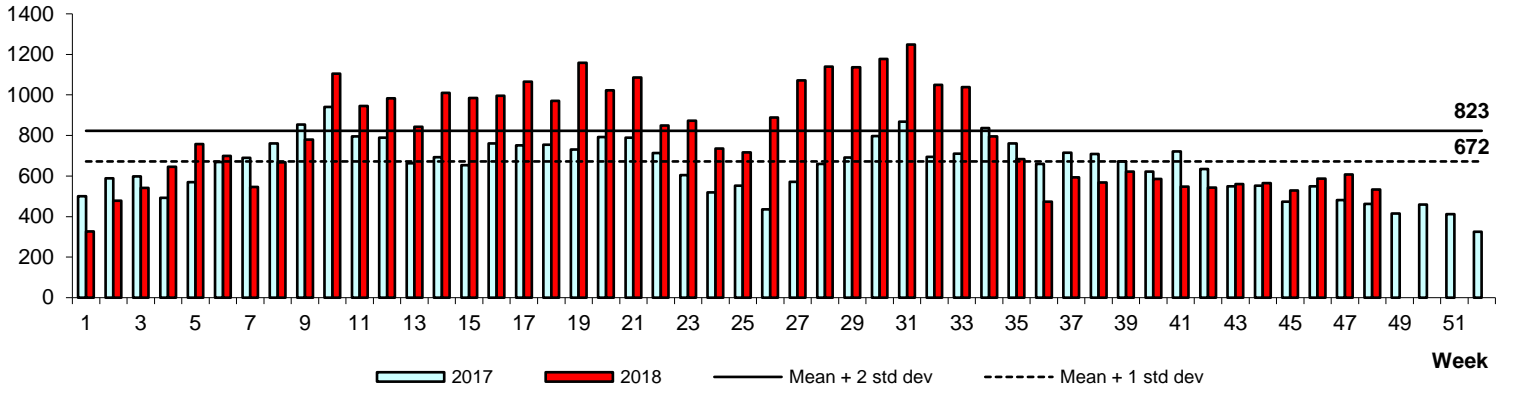


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2017-2018



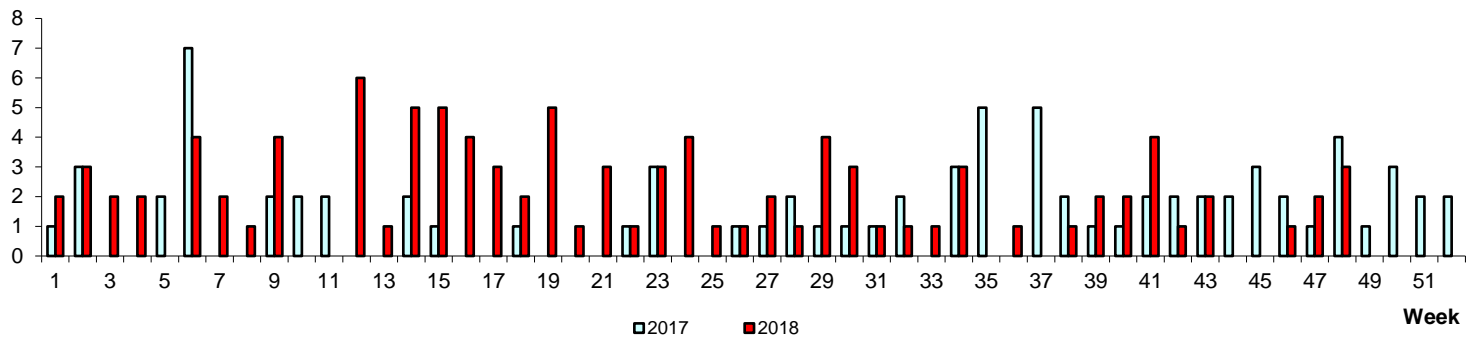
Hand, Foot & Mouth Disease

No. of Cases



No. of Cases

Pertussis



No. of Cases

Legionellosis

