



WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN
EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 49 2 - 8 Dec 2018

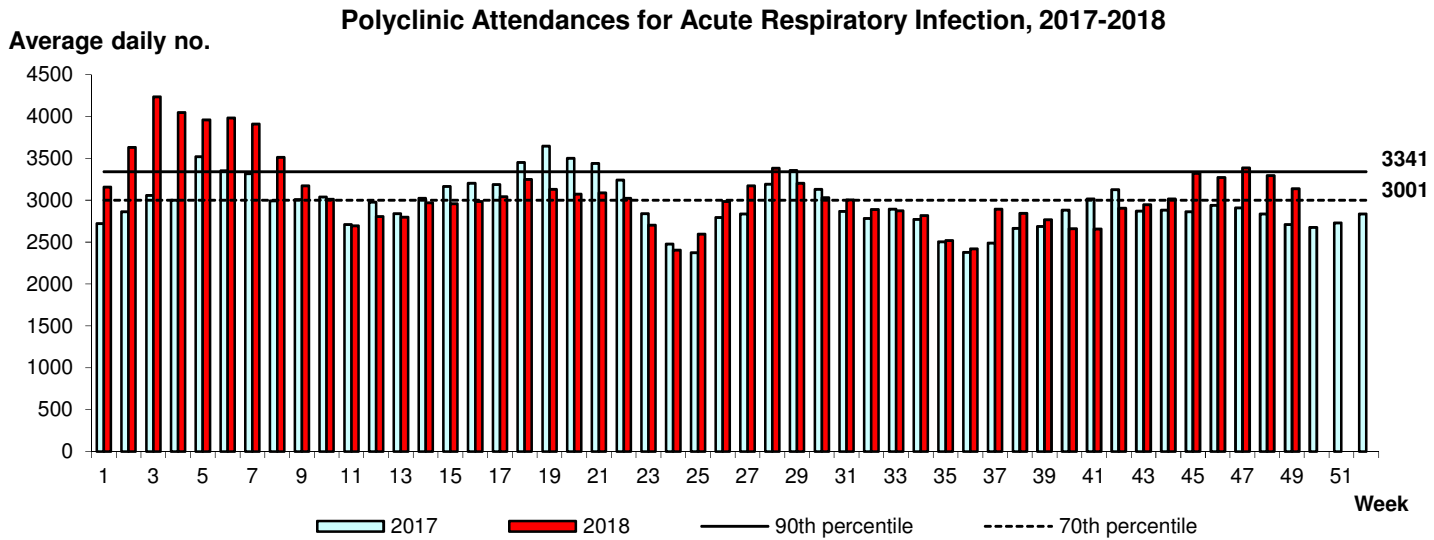
	E Week 49			Cumulative first		49 Weeks
	2018*	2017	Median 2013 -2017	2018	2017	Median 2013 -2017
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES						
Acute Hepatitis A	2	2	1	62	79	70
Acute Hepatitis E	0	5	2	52	76	64
Campylobacteriosis	8	12	8	399	466	410
Cholera	0	0	0	2	3	3
Paratyphoid	0	0	0	14	16	19
Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salmonellosis	31	36	29	1540	1890	1851
Typhoid	0	1	1	42	62	54
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES						
Chikungunya Fever	1	1	1	15	29	42
Dengue Fever	115	33	212	2866	2593	12874
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	1	1	1	24	17	20
Japanese Encephalitis [^]	0	0	NA	0	0	NA
Leptospirosis [^]	0	2	NA	39	50	NA
Malaria	1	2	1	31	39	46
Murine Typhus [^]	0	0	NA	14	8	NA
Nipah virus infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
Zika Virus Infection	0	0	NA	1	67	NA
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES						
Avian Influenza	0	0	NA	0	0	NA
Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	2	0
Ebola Virus Disease	0	0	NA	0	0	NA
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> type b	0	0	0	4	7	6
Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease	500	415	568	38831	32466	30263
Legionellosis	0	1	1	21	18	18
Measles	0	0	1	34	62	62
Melioidosis	2	0	0	37	50	39
Meningococcal Disease	0	0	0	8	11	6
Mumps	3	11	9	451	500	472
Pertussis	2	1	0	102	72	55
Pneumococcal Disease (invasive)	3	5	2	124	150	135
Rubella	0	0	0	10	14	16
Severe acute respiratory syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tetanus [^]	0	0	0	1	0	0
OTHER DISEASES						
Acute hepatitis B	0	0	1	46	38	48
Acute hepatitis C	0	0	0	14	19	18
Botulism [^]	0	0	NA	1	1	NA
MERS-CoV						
Suspect cases tested	13	NA	NA	155	119	NA
Other patients tested	12	NA	NA	98	96	NA
POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES - AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER						
Acute upper respiratory infections	3138	2711	2377			NA
Acute conjunctivitis	101	82	82			NA
Acute Diarrhoea	543	500	438			NA
Chickenpox	10	10	NA			NA
HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS						
	2018	Nov		Cumulative 2018		
HIV/AIDS	11			257		
Legally Notifiable STIs	834			9457		
Tuberculosis	130			1454		

[^] Added to the list of notifiable diseases as of 28 Sep 2016.
Updated case counts due to change in case definitions w.e.f. 1 Jan 2018

Influenza Situation in Singapore 2018

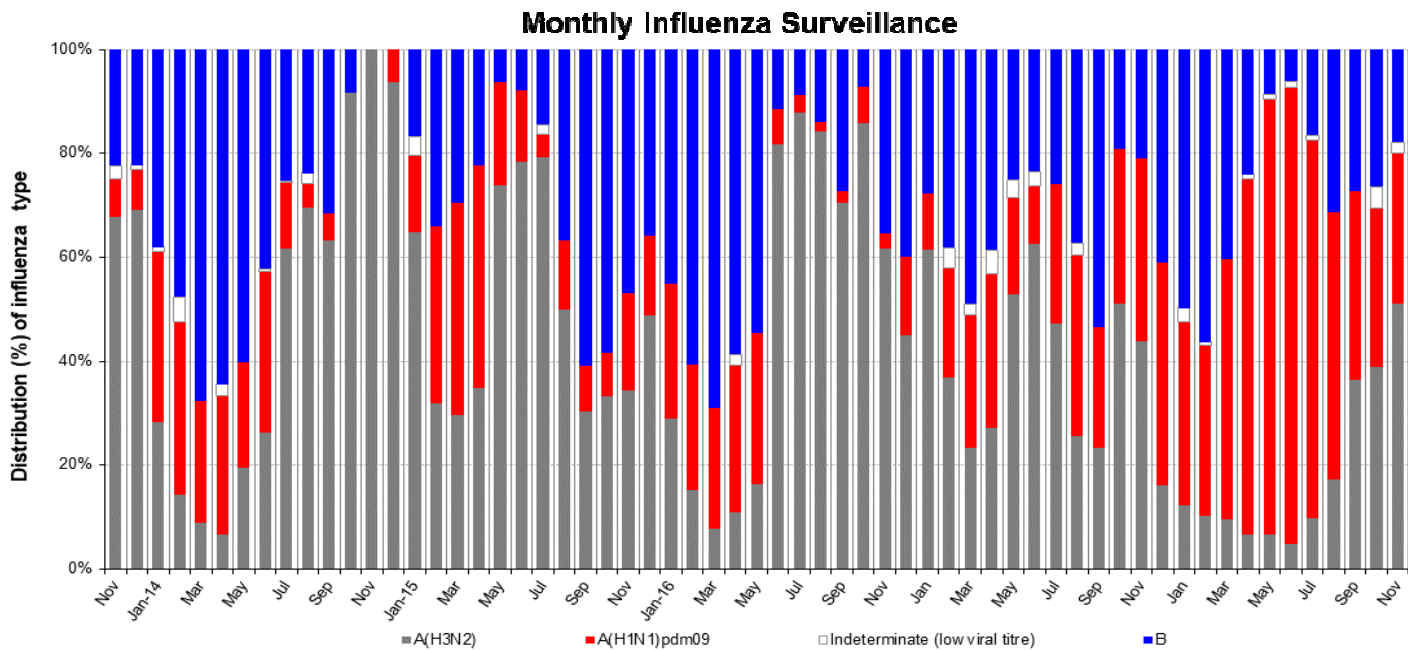
Influenza indicators for E-week 49 (2 - 8 Dec 2018) are as follows:

The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in the polyclinics for ARI is 3138 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 49.



The proportion of patients with influenza-like illness (ILI) among the polyclinic attendances for ARI is 2.4%.

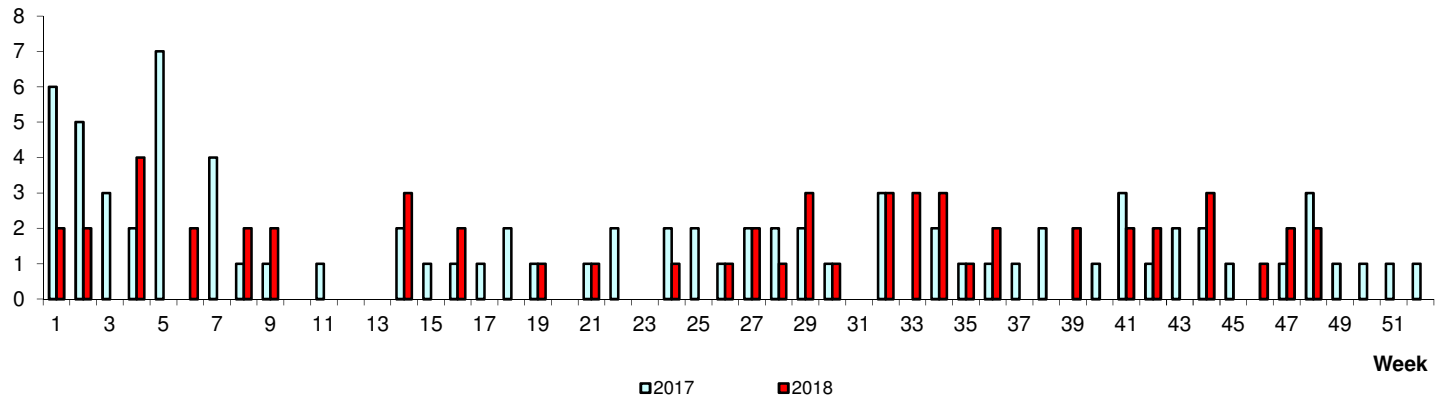
The overall positivity rate for influenza among ILI samples (n=365) in the community was 58.1% in the past 4 weeks. Of the specimens tested positive for influenza in Nov 2018, these were positive for influenza A (H3N2) (51.1%), influenza A(H1N1) pdm09 (28.9%) and influenza B (17.9%). 2.1% of the influenza A specimens were untypable due to low viral titre.



Based on influenza-like illness (ILI) samples from GPs and polyclinics

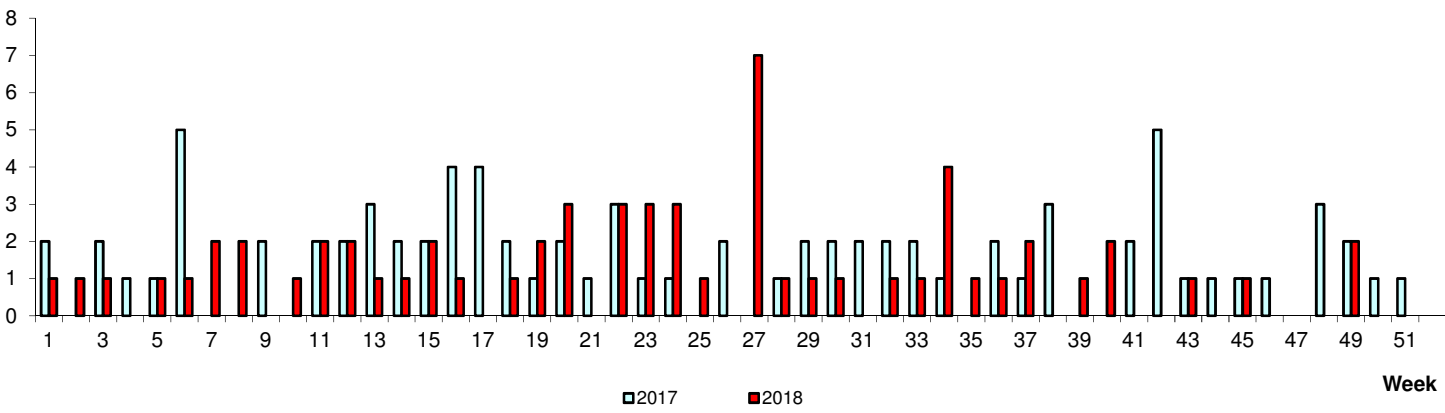
No. of Cases

Paratyphoid/Typhoid



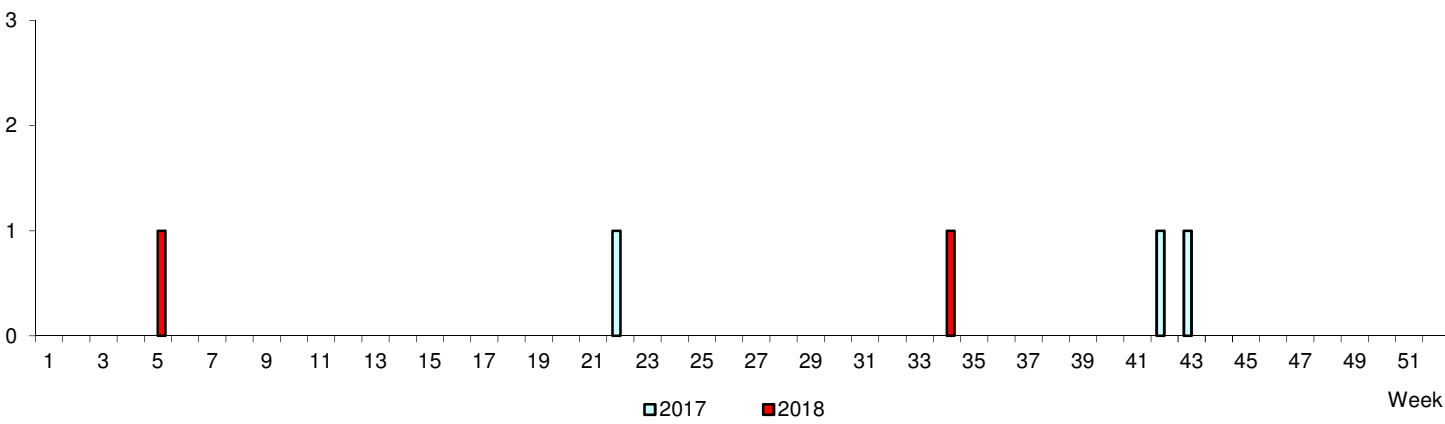
No. of Cases

Acute Hepatitis A



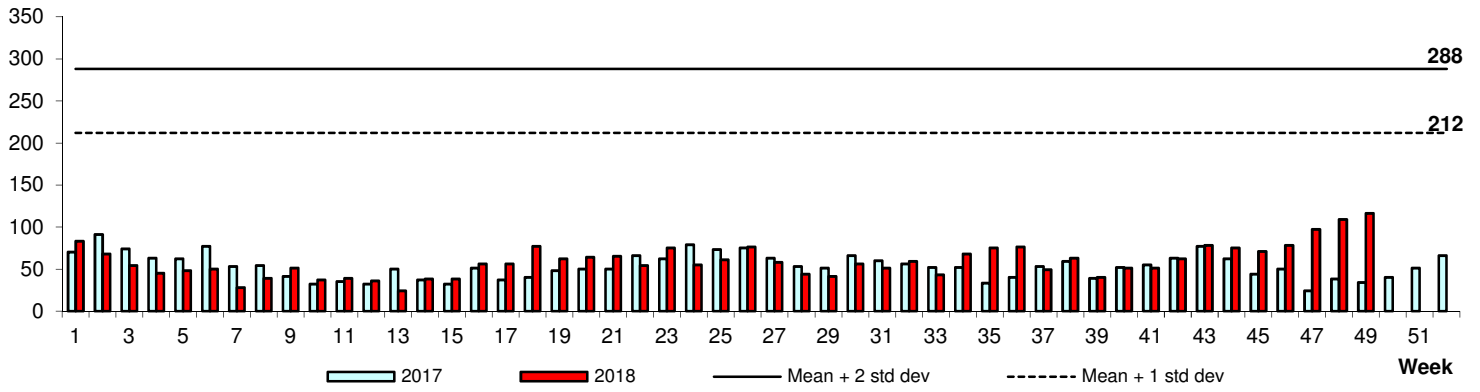
No. of Cases

Cholera



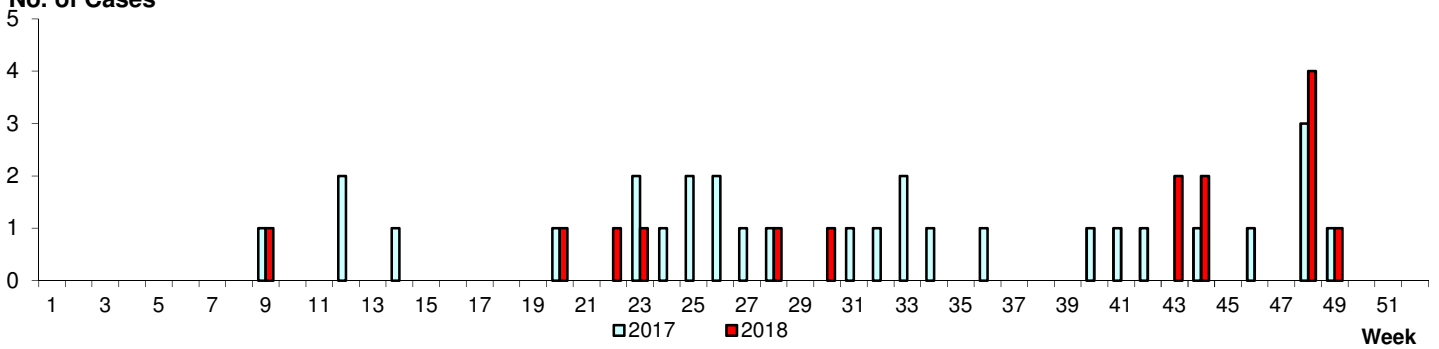
Dengue Fever/Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever

No. of Cases



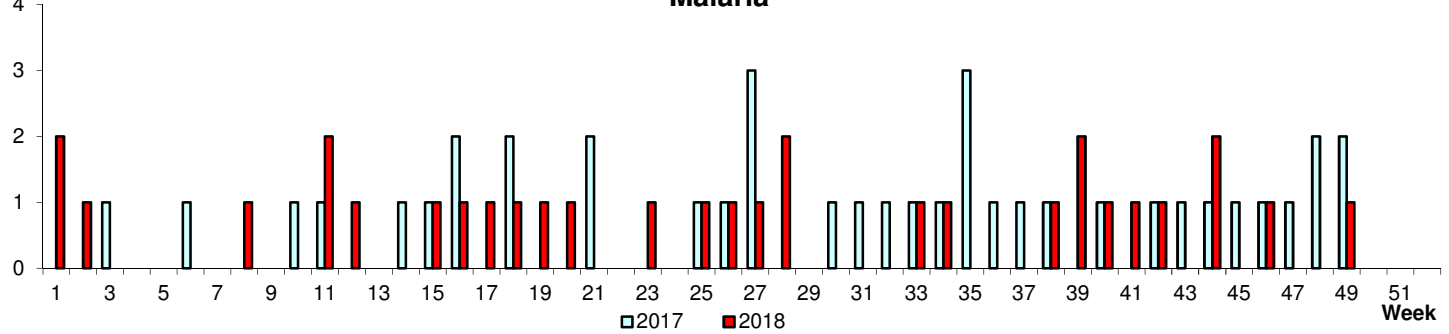
Chikungunya Fever

No. of Cases



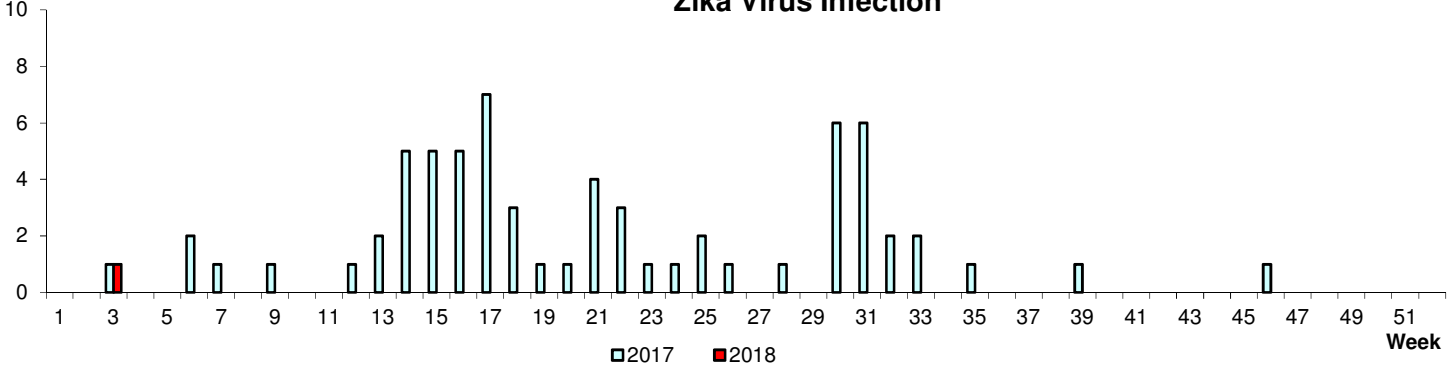
Malaria

No. of Cases



Zika Virus Infection

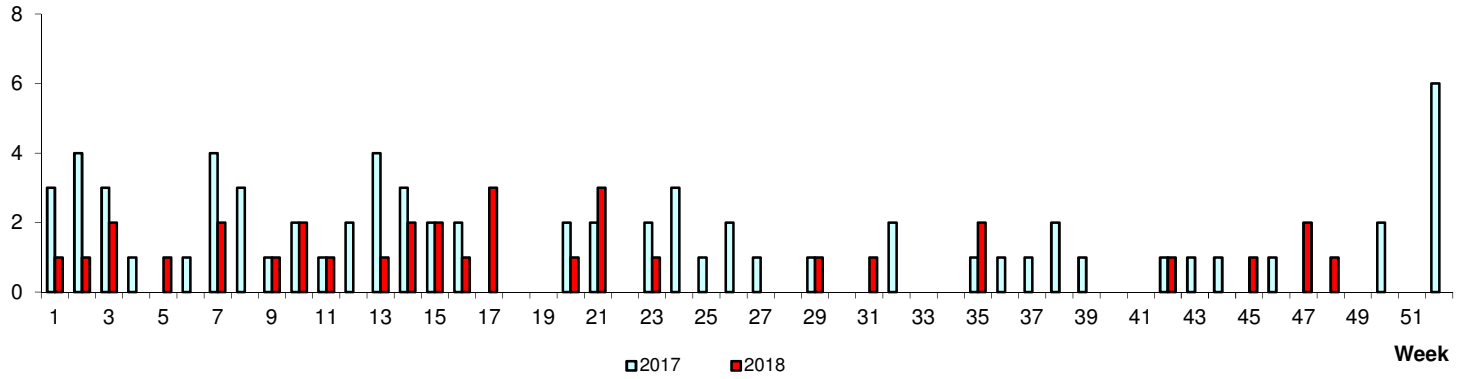
No. of Cases



WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2017-2018

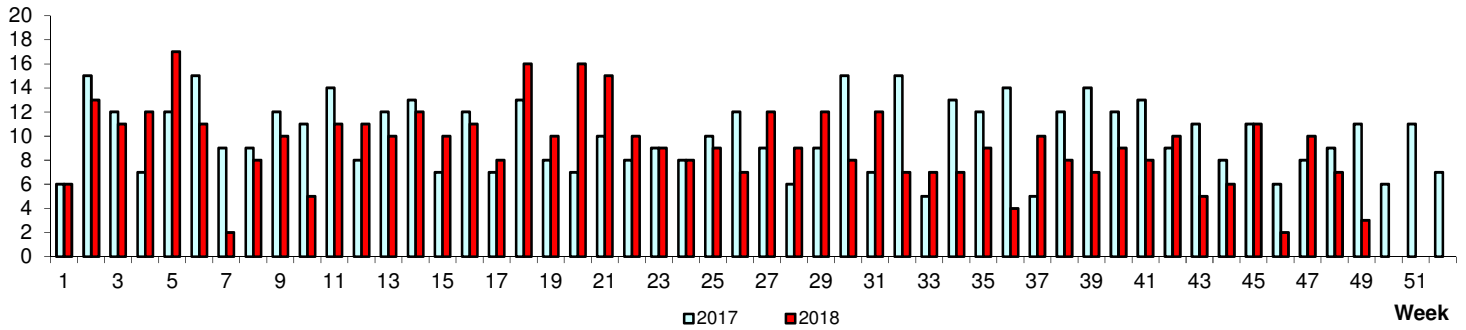
No. of Cases

Measles



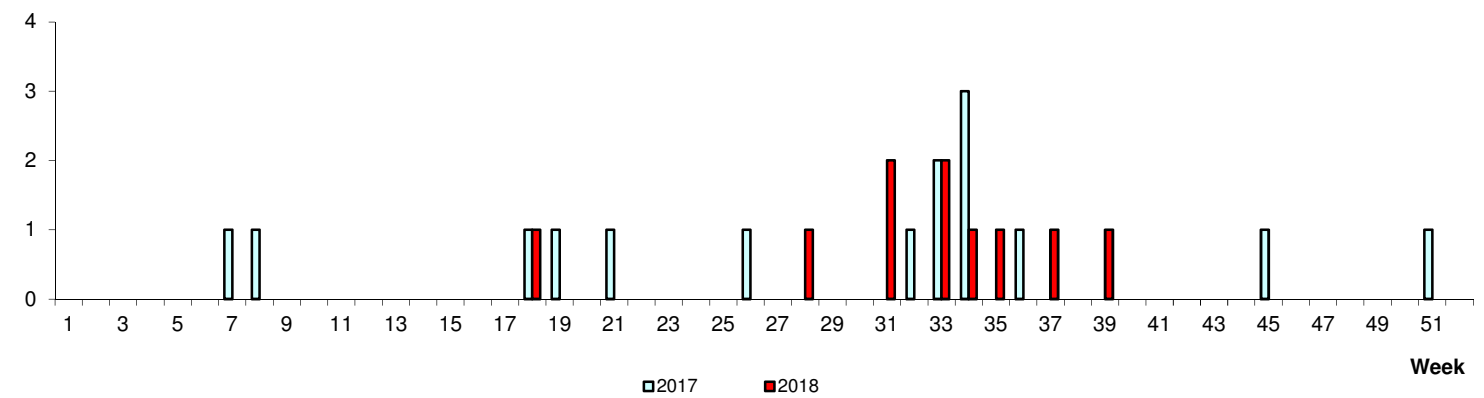
No. of Cases

Mumps



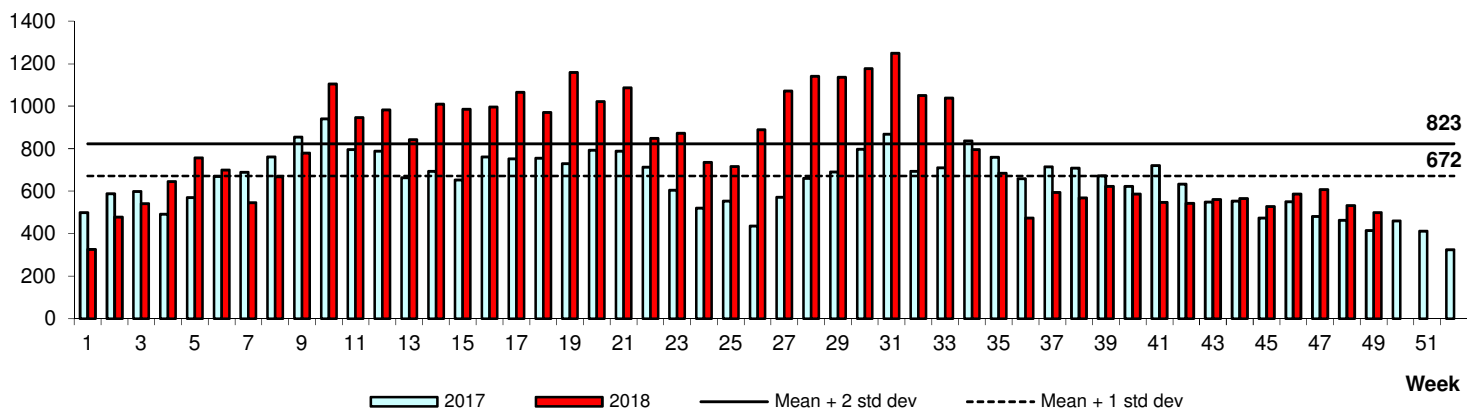
No. of Cases

Rubella



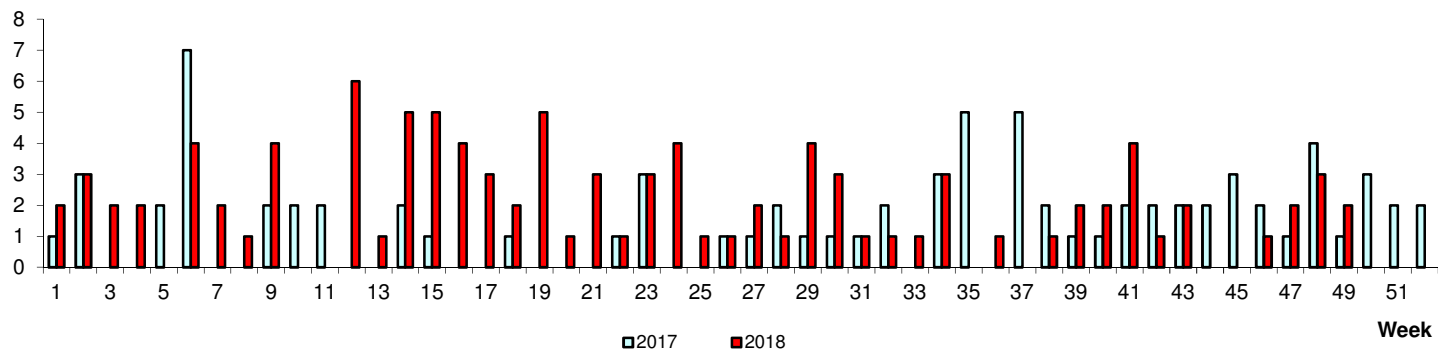
Hand, Foot & Mouth Disease

No. of Cases



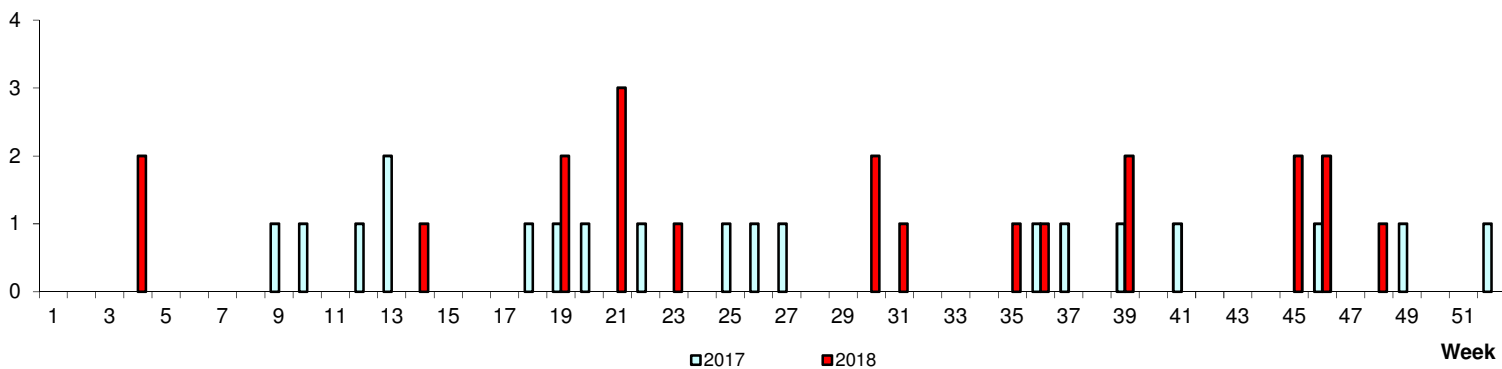
No. of Cases

Pertussis



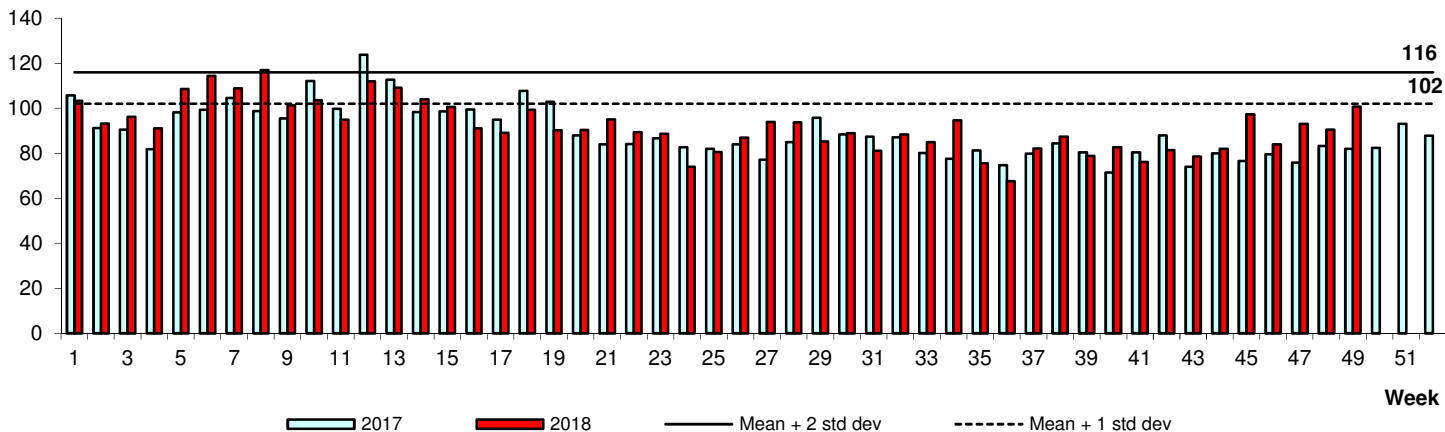
No. of Cases

Legionellosis



Conjunctivitis

Average daily no.



Average daily no.

Diarrhoeal Illness

