



WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN
EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 51 16 - 22 Dec 2018

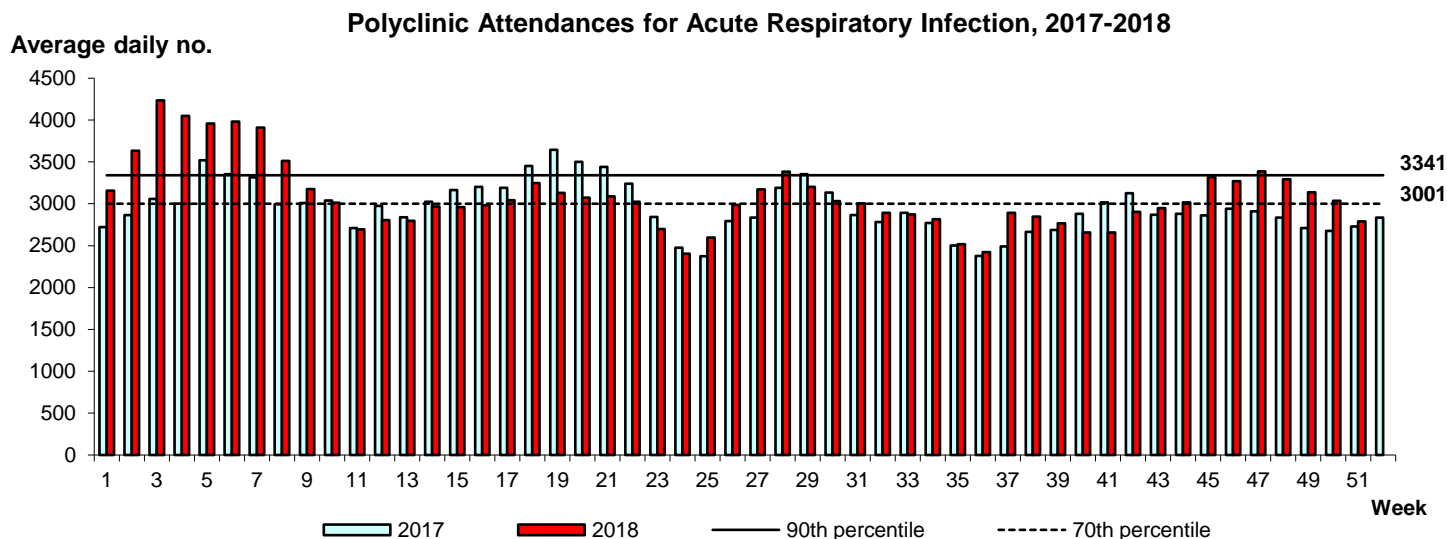
	E Week 51			Cumulative first 51 Weeks		Median 2013 -2017
	2018*	2017	Median 2013 -2017	2018	2017	
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES						
Acute Hepatitis A	6	1	1	74	81	70
Acute Hepatitis E	1	0	0	53	76	65
Campylobacteriosis	16	13	9	423	490	422
Cholera	0	0	0	2	3	3
Paratyphoid	0	0	0	15	16	19
Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salmonellosis	33	36	36	1600	1970	1956
Typhoid	1	1	1	43	64	56
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES						
Chikungunya Fever	0	0	0	15	29	42
Dengue Fever	127	51	198	3099	2684	13027
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	2	0	0	27	17	20
Japanese Encephalitis^	0	0	NA	0	0	NA
Leptospirosis^	1	2	NA	40	52	NA
Malaria	2	0	0	33	39	47
Murine Typhus^	0	3	NA	14	12	NA
Nipah virus infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
Zika Virus Infection	0	0	NA	1	67	NA
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES						
Avian Influenza	0	0	NA	0	0	NA
Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	2	0
Ebola Virus Disease	0	0	NA	0	0	NA
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> type b	0	1	0	5	8	6
Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease	484	412	438	39776	33338	31378
Legionellosis	0	0	0	21	18	18
Measles	0	0	2	34	64	63
Melioidosis	0	0	1	40	52	42
Meningococcal Disease	0	1	0	9	12	6
Mumps	4	11	10	465	517	486
Pertussis	1	2	0	106	77	57
Pneumococcal Disease (invasive)	1	2	3	128	154	139
Rubella	0	1	0	11	15	17
Severe acute respiratory syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tetanus^	0	0	0	1	0	
OTHER DISEASES						
Acute hepatitis B	1	0	1	50	38	48
Acute hepatitis C	0	0	0	15	21	20
Botulism^	0	0	NA	1	1	NA
MERS-CoV						
Suspect cases tested	15	NA	NA	179	141	NA
Other patients tested	16	NA	NA	118	123	NA
POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES - AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER						
Acute upper respiratory infections	2789	2729	2414			NA
Acute conjunctivitis	80	93	89			NA
Acute Diarrhoea	483	466	436			NA
Chickenpox	10	10	NA			NA
HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS						
	2018	Nov		Cumulative 2018		
HIV/AIDS	11			257		
Legally Notifiable STIs	834			9457		
Tuberculosis	130			1454		

^ Added to the list of notifiable diseases as of 28 Sep 2016.
Updated case counts due to change in case definitions w.e.f. 1 Jan 2018

Influenza Situation in Singapore 2018

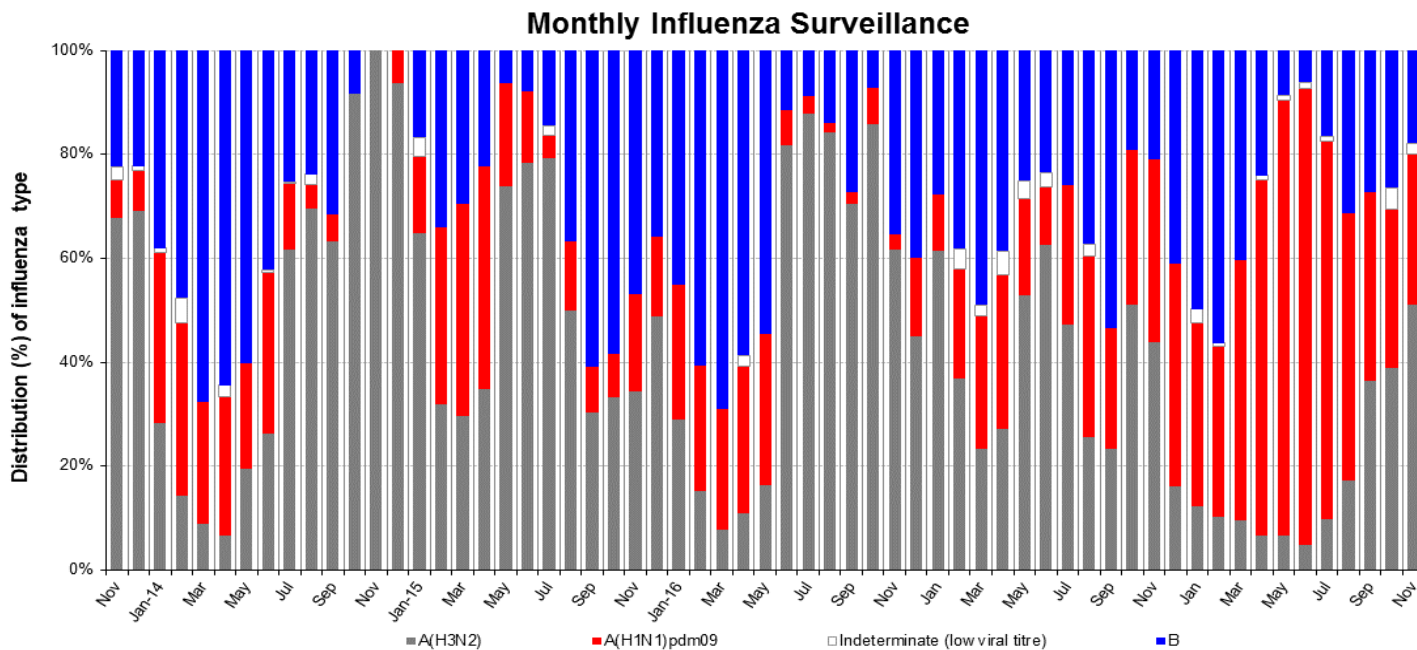
Influenza indicators for E-week 51 (16 - 22 Dec 2018) are as follows:

The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in the polyclinics for ARI is 2789 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 51.



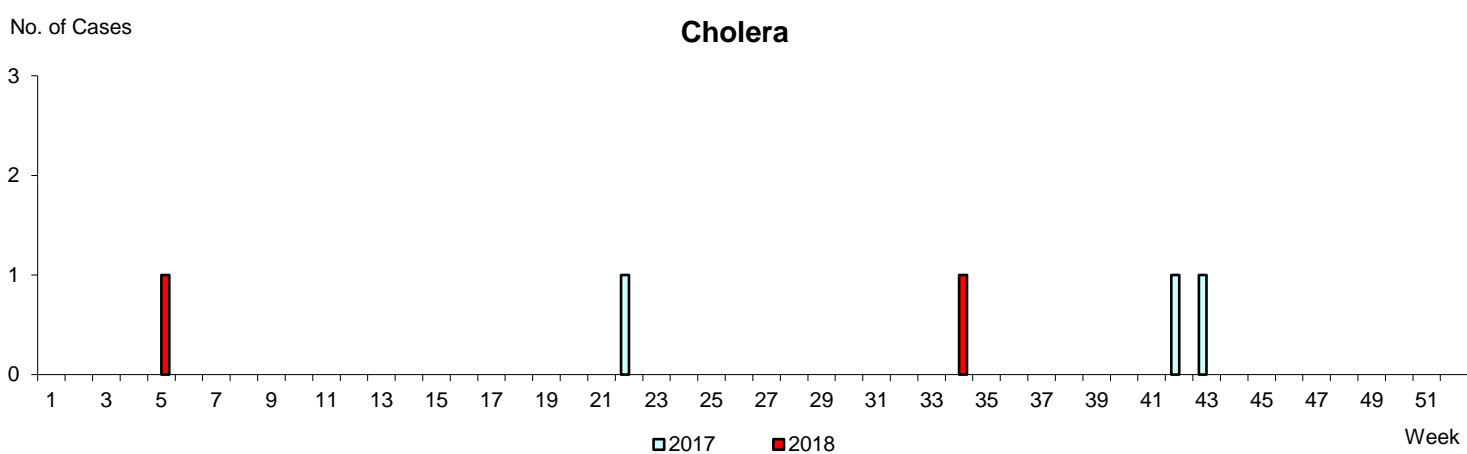
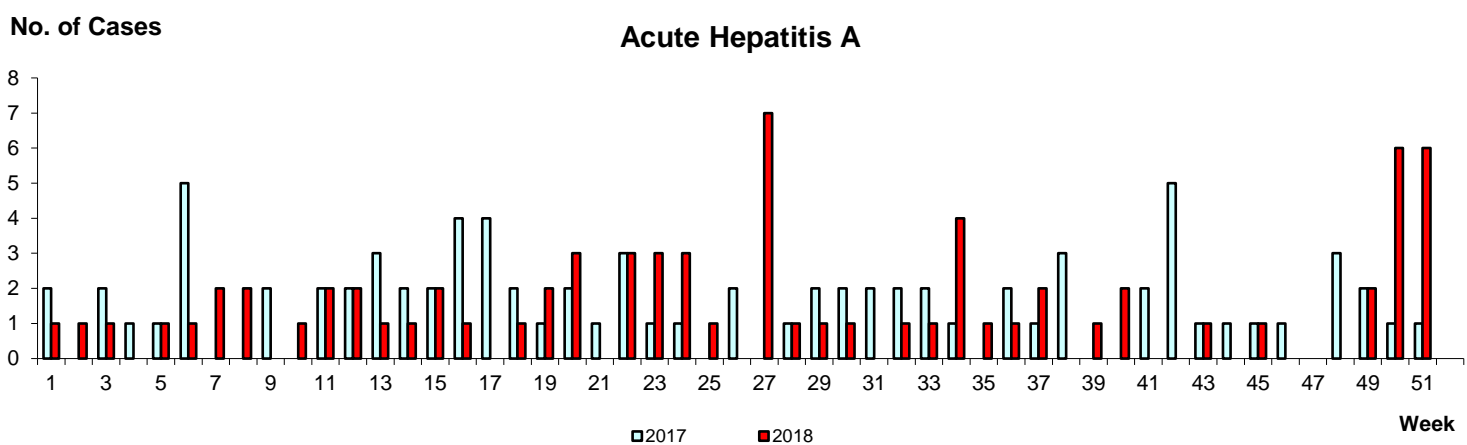
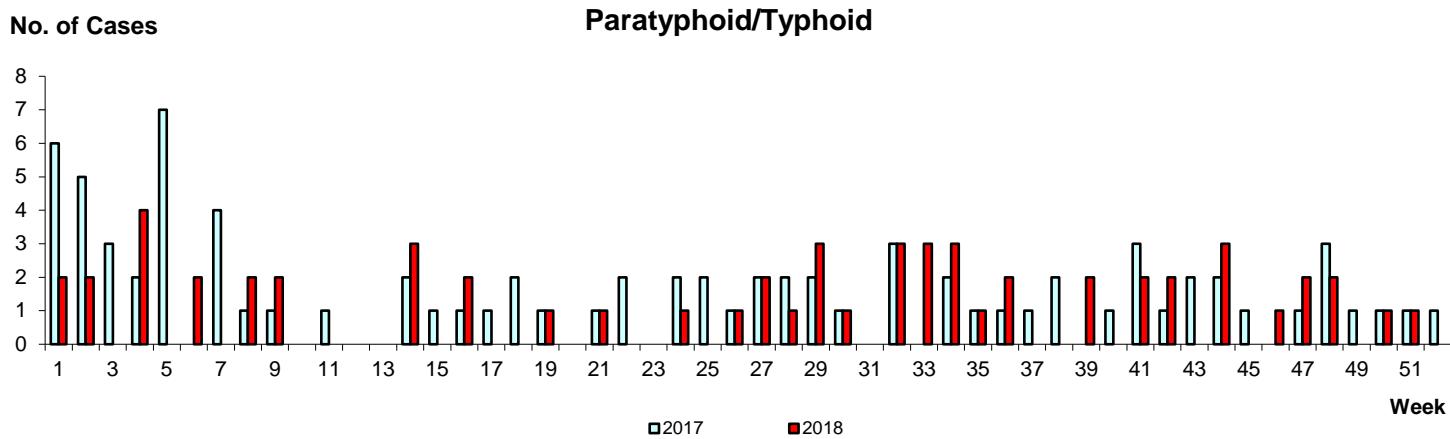
The proportion of patients with influenza-like illness (ILI) among the polyclinic attendances for ARI is 2.4%.

The overall positivity rate for influenza among ILI samples (n=400) in the community was 48.5% in the past 4 weeks. Of the specimens tested positive for influenza in Nov 2018, these were positive for influenza A (H3N2) (51.1%), influenza A(H1N1) pdm09 (28.9%) and influenza B (17.9%). 2.1% of the influenza A specimens were untypable due to low viral titre.



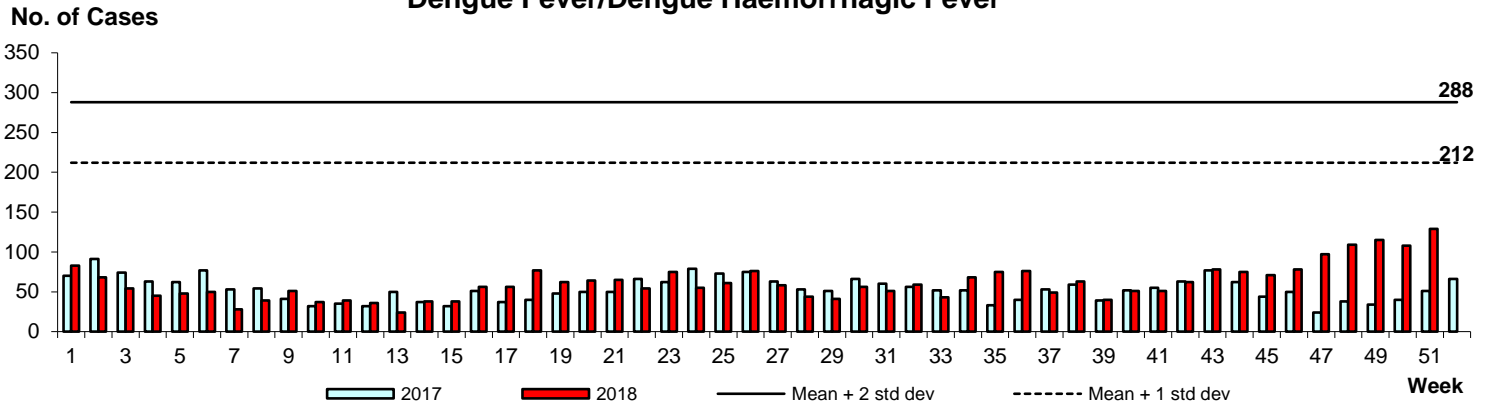
Based on influenza-like illness (ILI) samples from GPs and polyclinics

WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES, 2017-2018

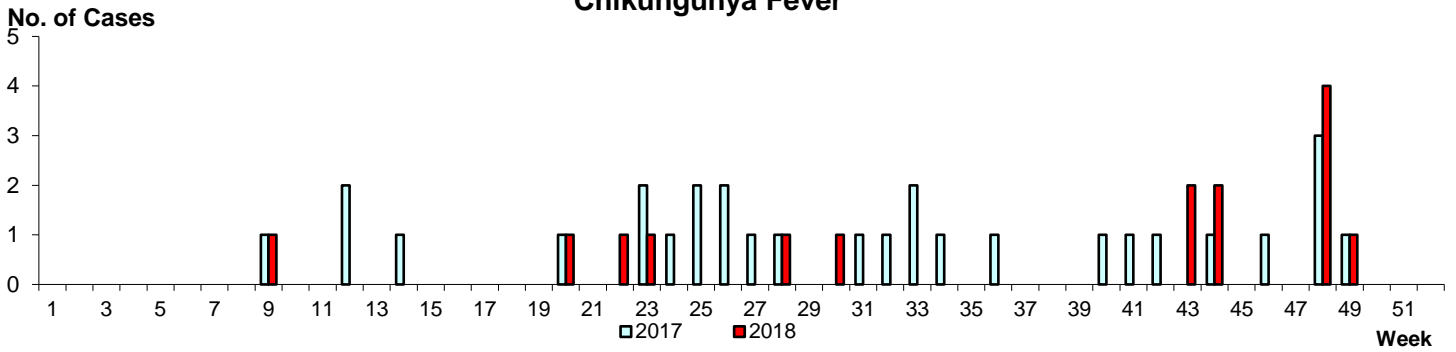


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2017-2018

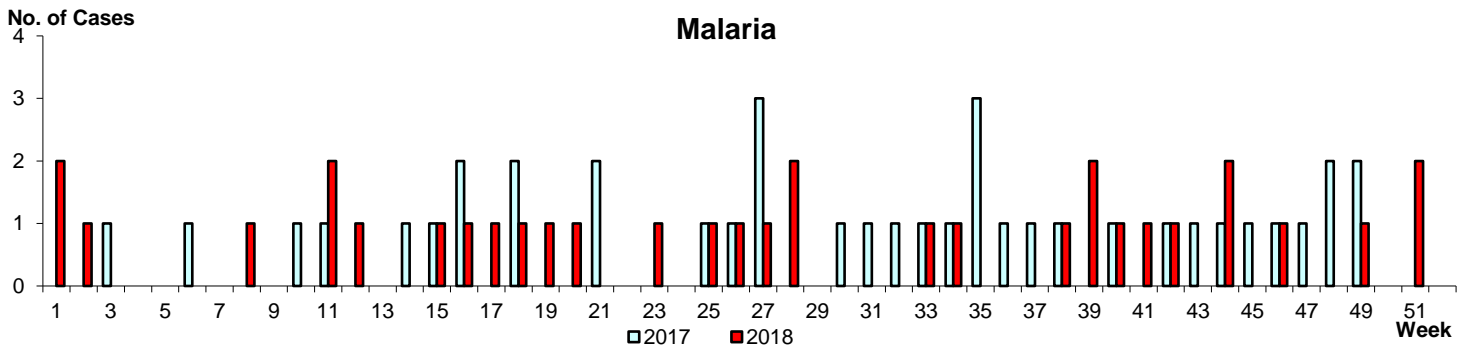
Dengue Fever/Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever



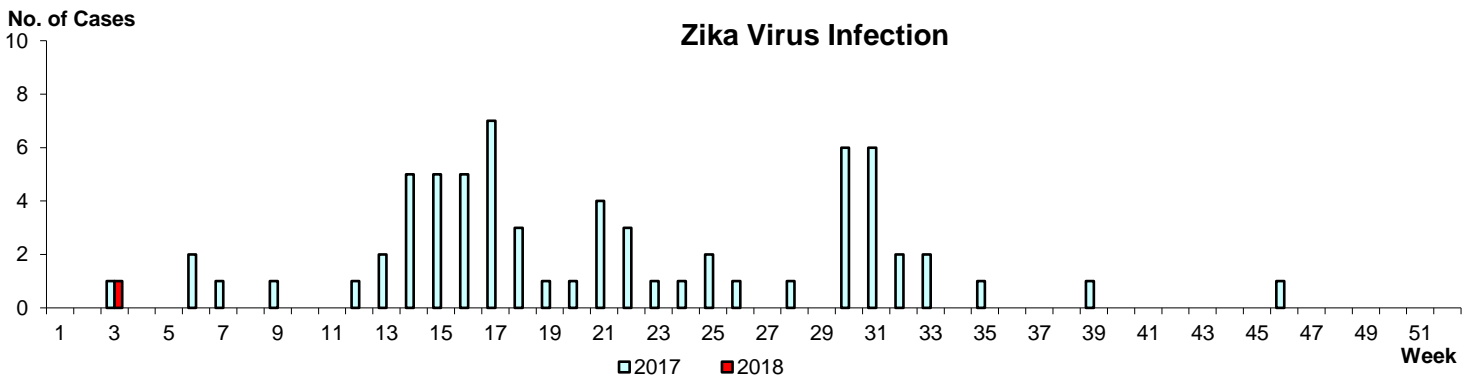
Chikungunya Fever



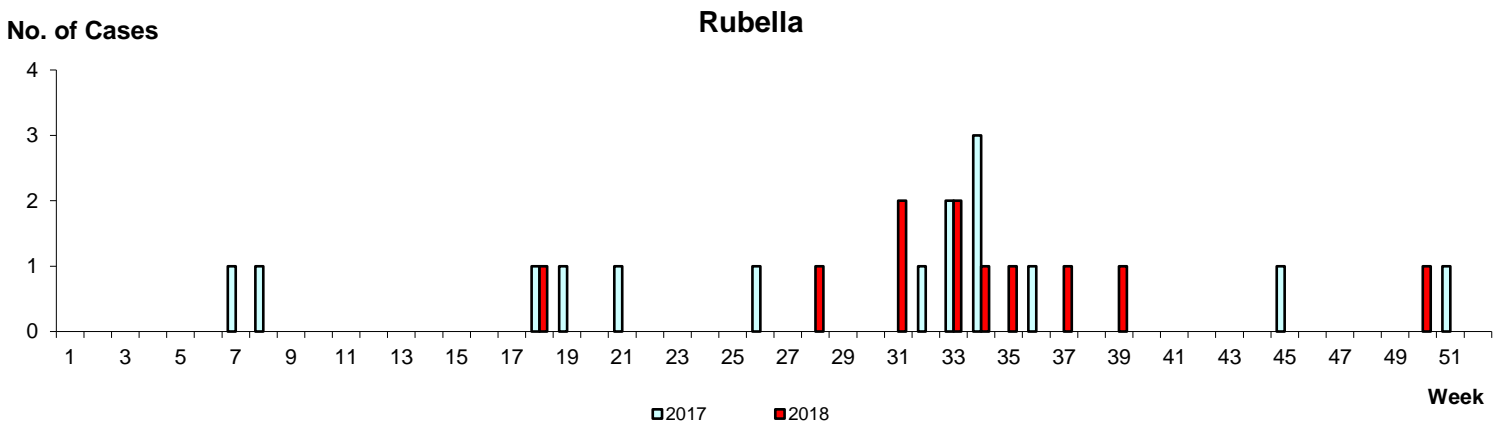
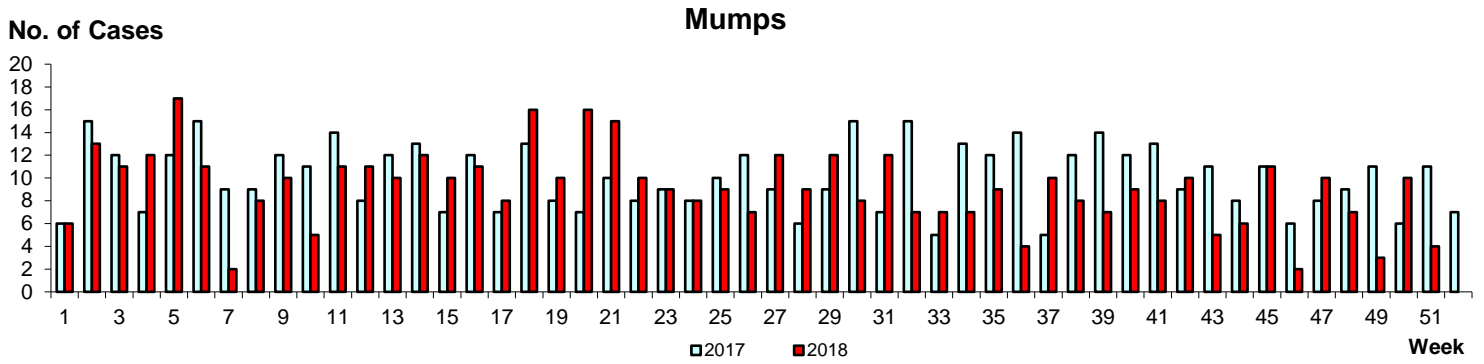
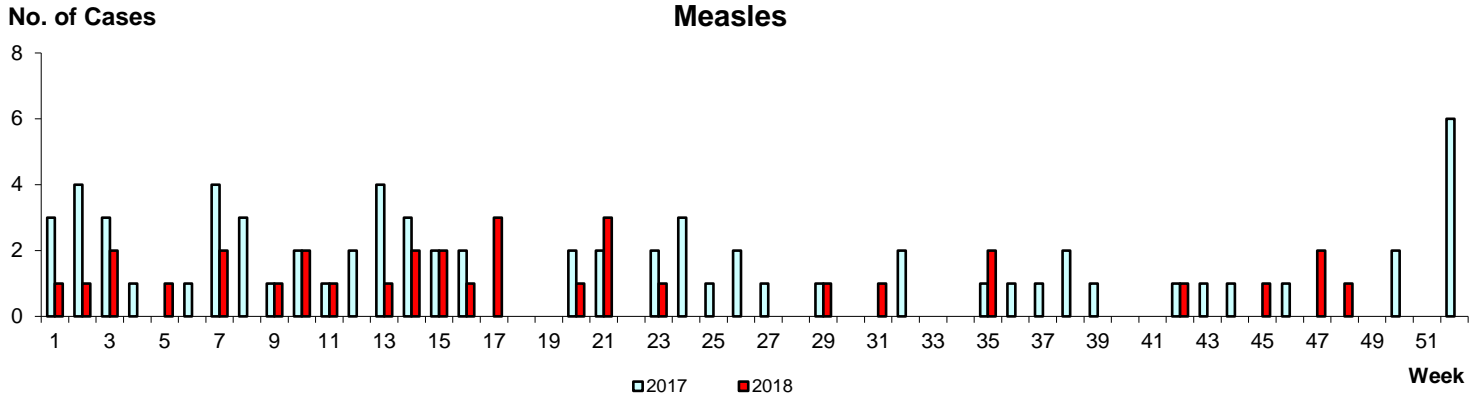
Malaria



Zika Virus Infection



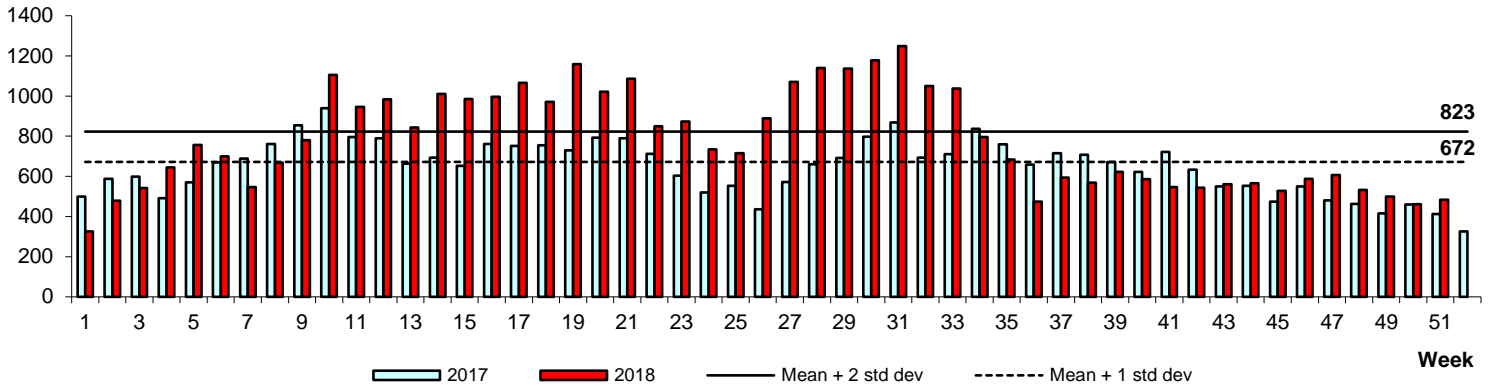
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2017-2018



WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2017-2018

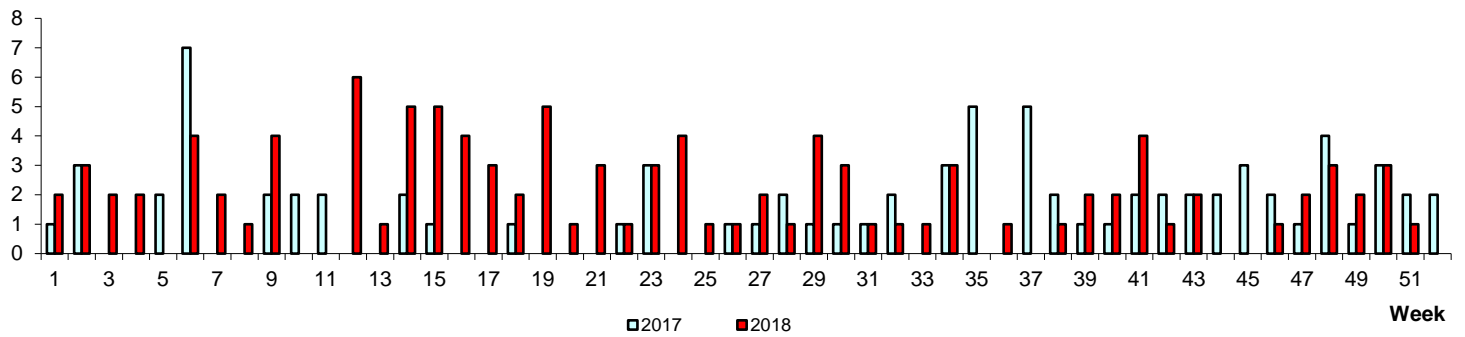
Hand, Foot & Mouth Disease

No. of Cases



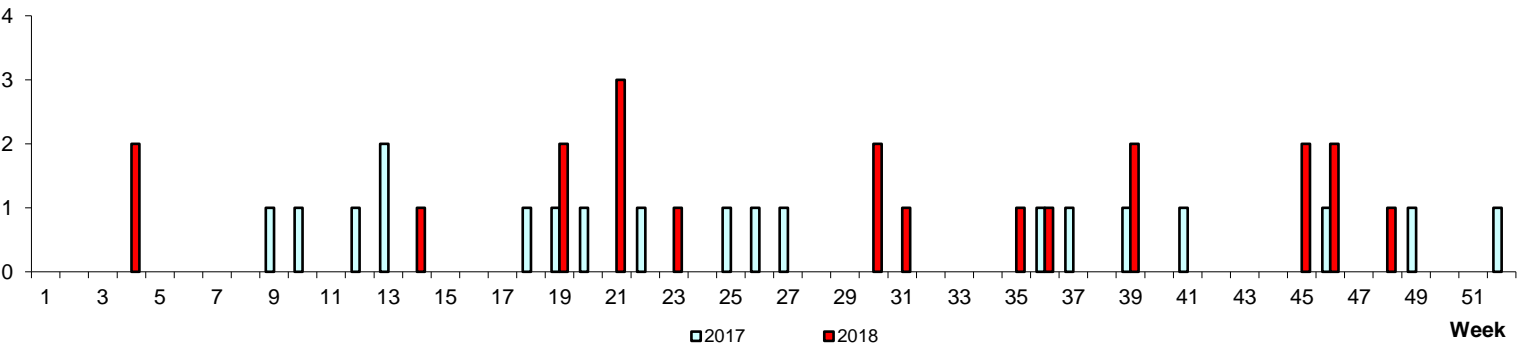
No. of Cases

Pertussis



No. of Cases

Legionellosis



POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES, 2017-2018

