



WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN  
EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 12 17 - 23 Mar 2019

	E Week 12			Cumulative first		12 Weeks
	2019*	2018	Median 2014 -2018	2019	2018	Median 2014 -2018
<b>FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES</b>						
Acute Hepatitis A	1	2	2	18	14	14
Acute Hepatitis E	2	1	2	8	14	14
Campylobacteriosis	9	12	7	106	76	97
Cholera	0	0	0	1	1	0
Paratyphoid	0	0	1	4	5	6
Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salmonellosis	43	30	40	467	312	369
Typhoid	1	0	0	19	9	16
<b>VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES</b>						
Chikungunya Fever	0	0	0	7	1	5
Dengue Fever	96	36	129	2099	575	2155
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	1	0	0	24	3	5
Japanese Encephalitis <sup>^</sup>	0	0	NA	0	0	NA
Leptospirosis <sup>^</sup>	0	1	NA	0	5	NA
Malaria	1	1	1	8	7	4
Murine Typhus <sup>^</sup>	0	0	NA	2	2	NA
Nipah virus infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
Zika Virus Infection	0	0	NA	4	1	NA
<b>AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES</b>						
Avian Influenza	0	0	NA	0	0	NA
Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ebola Virus Disease	0	0	NA	0	0	NA
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> type b	0	0	0	1	0	0
Legionellosis	0	0	0	2	2	3
Measles	3	0	2	41	11	11
Melioidosis	1	2	1	10	8	10
Meningococcal Disease	0	0	0	2	3	2
Mumps	9	11	7	91	117	117
Pertussis	2	6	1	24	26	16
Pneumococcal Disease (invasive)	2	2	1	32	32	32
Rubella	0	0	0	0	0	2
Severe acute respiratory syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tetanus <sup>^</sup>	0	0	0	0	1	
<b>OTHER DISEASES</b>						
Acute hepatitis B	2	0	2	12	11	13
Acute hepatitis C	1	0	0	6	4	4
Botulism <sup>^</sup>	0	0	NA	0	1	NA
<b>MERS-CoV</b>						
Suspect cases tested	4	7	NA	53	63	NA
Other patients tested	2	7	NA	35	26	NA
<b>POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES - AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER</b>						
Acute upper respiratory infections	2591	2806	2596			NA
Acute conjunctivitis	87	112	91			NA
Acute Diarrhoea	507	552	472			NA
Chickenpox	11	15	NA			NA
Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease	12	23	NA			NA
<b>HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS</b>						
	2019	Feb		Cumulative 2019		
HIV/AIDS	13			36		
Legally Notifiable STIs	477			1062		
Tuberculosis	131			290		

\* Preliminary figures, subject to revision when more information is available.

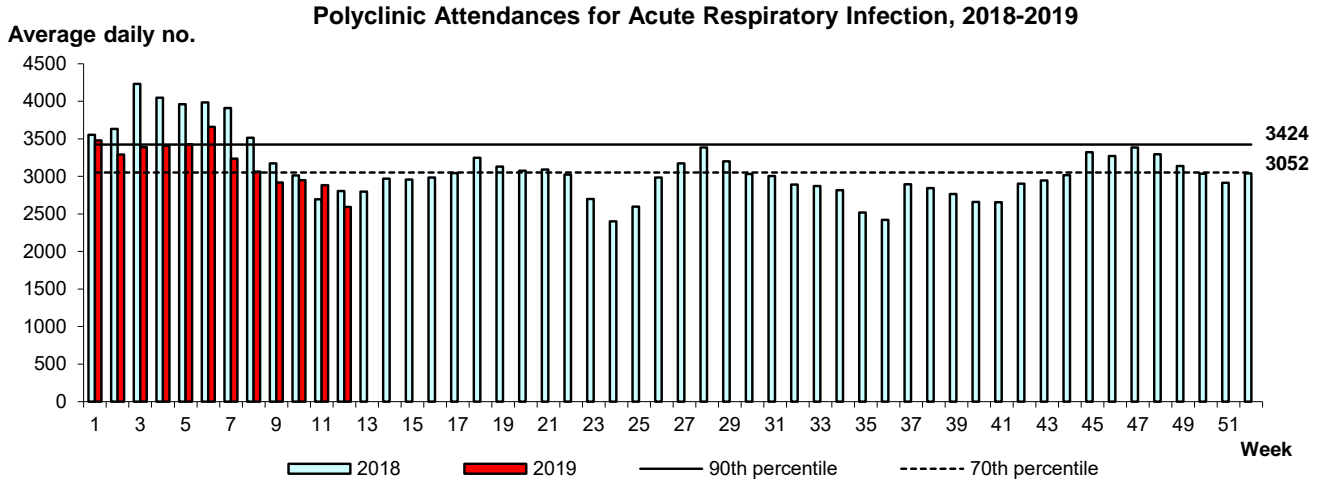
<sup>^</sup> Added to the list of notifiable diseases as of 28 Sep 2016.

Updated case counts due to change in case definitions w.e.f. 1 Jan 2018

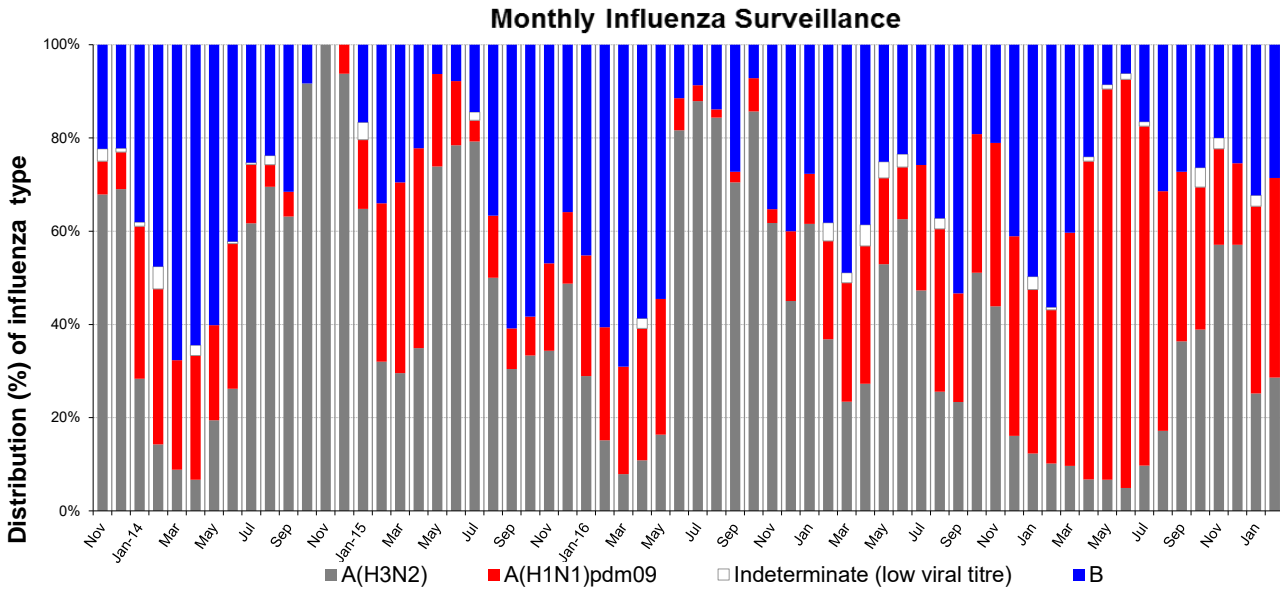
## Influenza Situation in Singapore 2019

Influenza indicators for E-week 12 (17 - 23 Mar 2019) are as follows:

The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in the polyclinics for ARI is 2591 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 12.

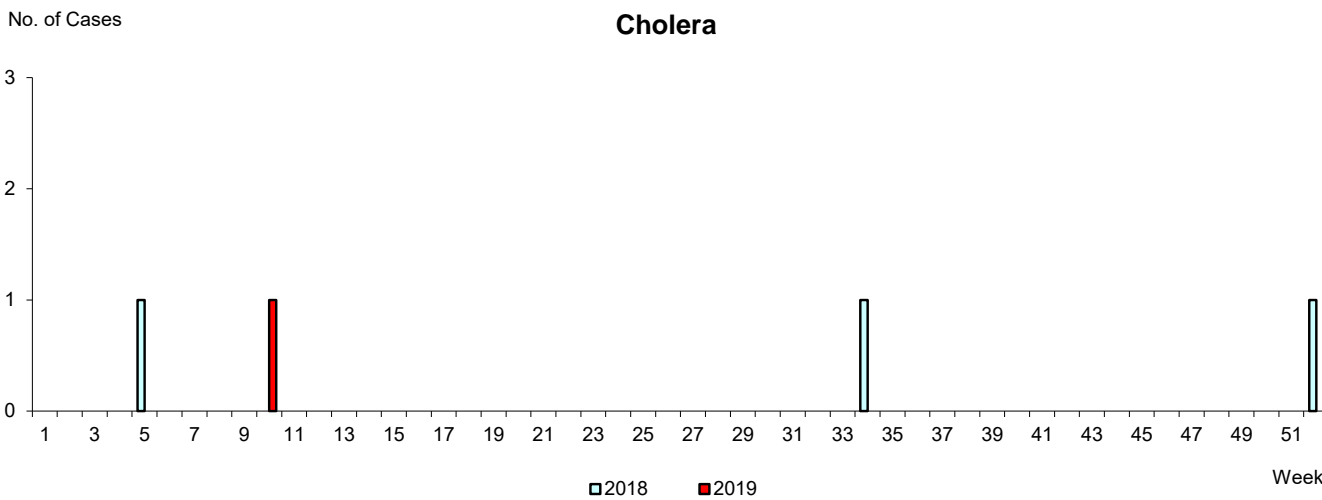
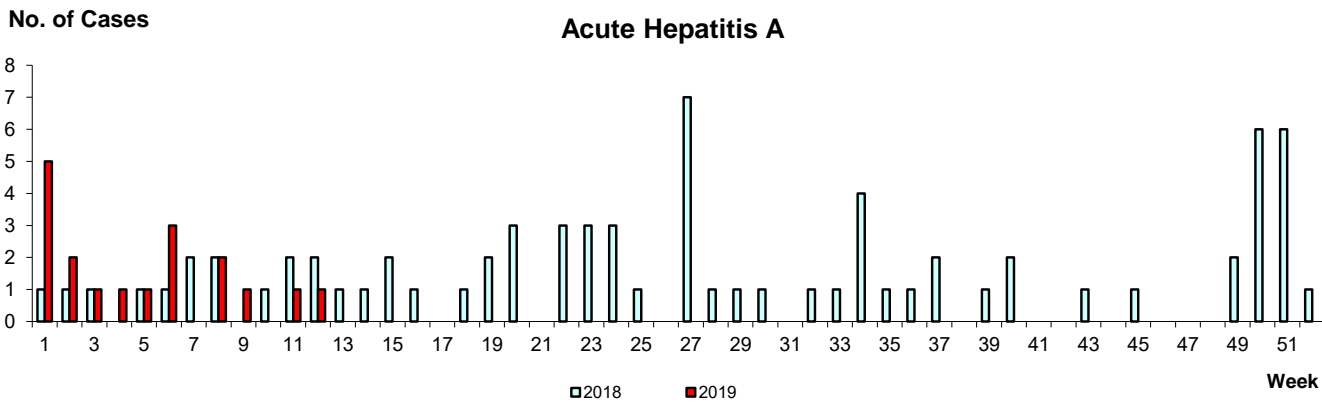
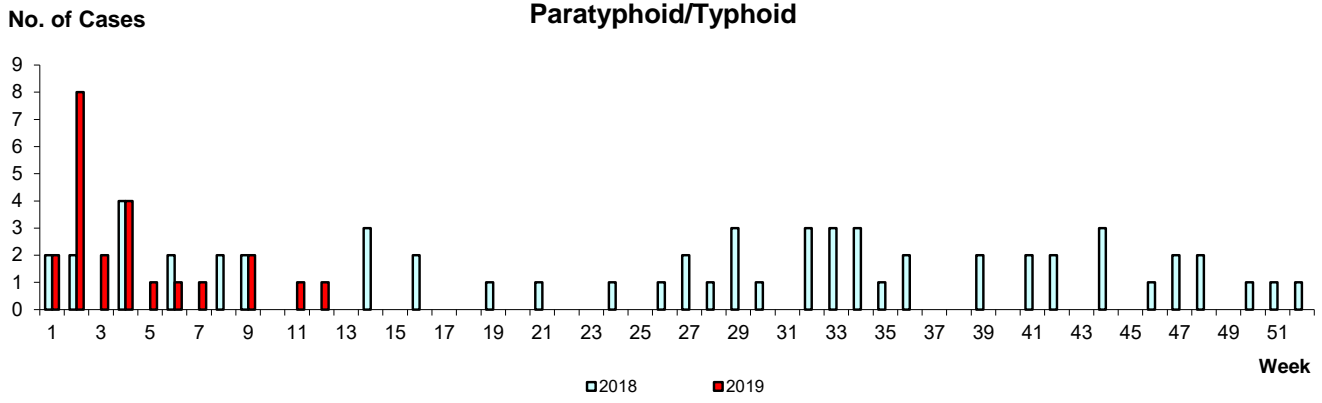


The proportion of patients with influenza-like illness (ILI) among the polyclinic attendances for ARI is 1.9%. The overall positivity rate for influenza among ILI samples (n=226) in the community was 28.8% in the past 4 weeks. Of the specimens tested positive for influenza in Feb 2019, they were positive for influenza A(H3N2) (28.6%), influenza A(H1N1)pdm09 (42.9%) and influenza B (28.6%). 0% of the influenza A specimens were untypable due to low viral titre.



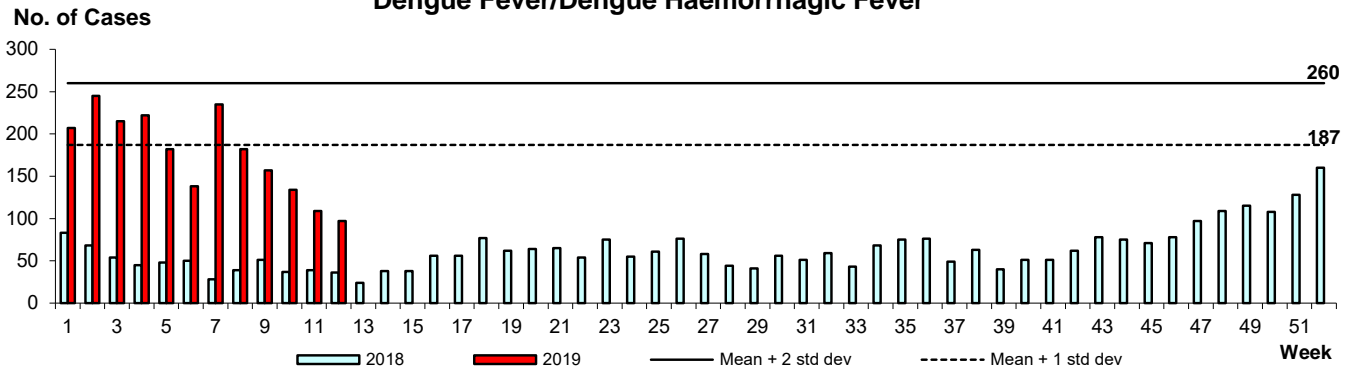
Based on influenza-like illness (ILI) samples from GPs and polyclinics

WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES, 2018-2019

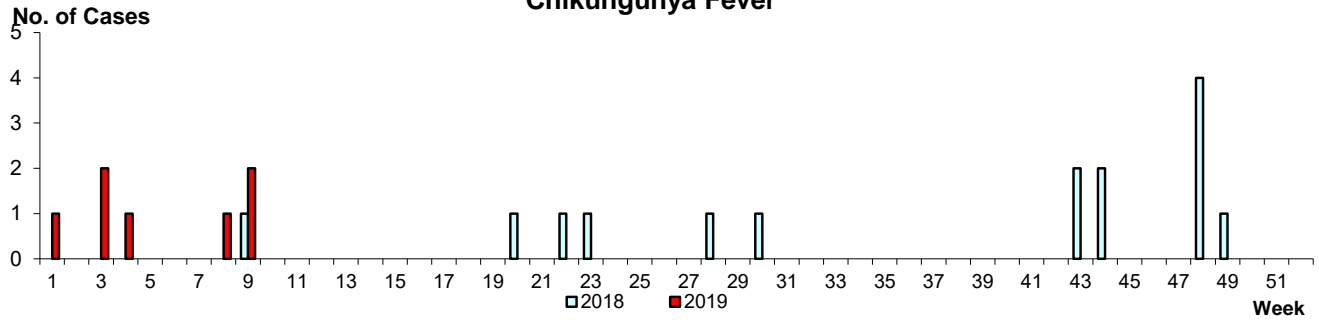


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2018-2019

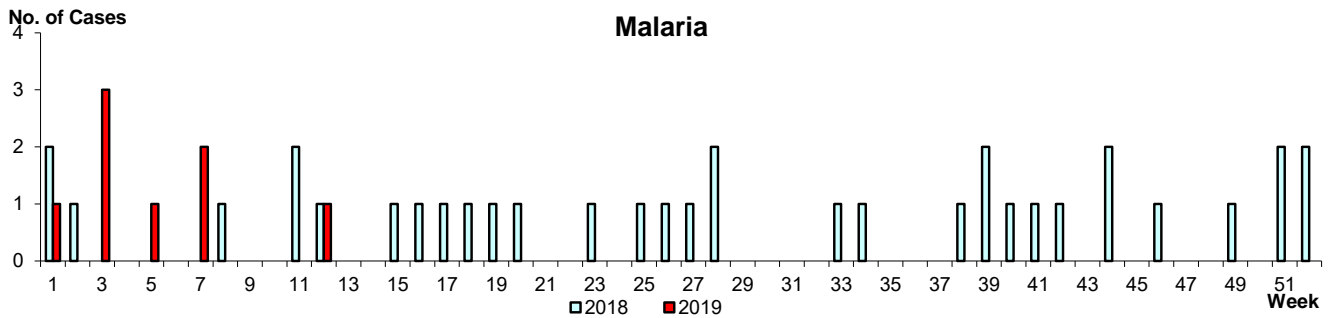
Dengue Fever/Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever



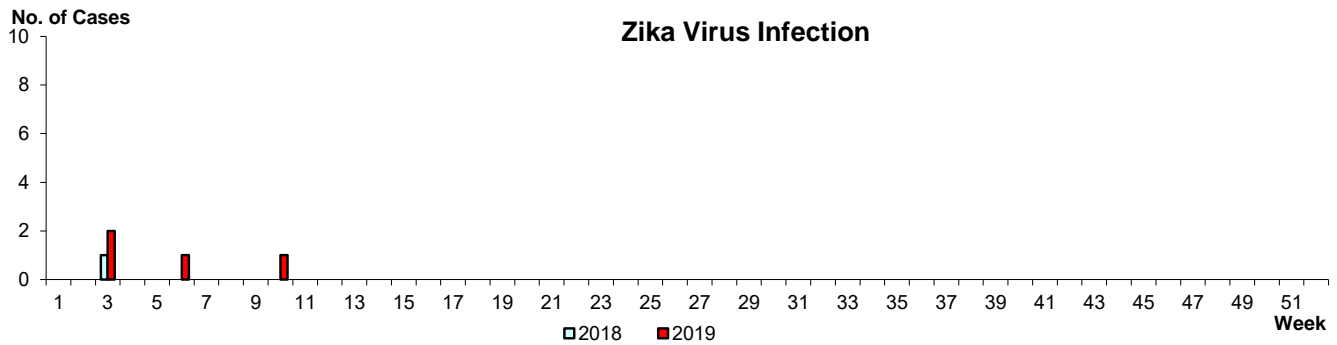
Chikungunya Fever



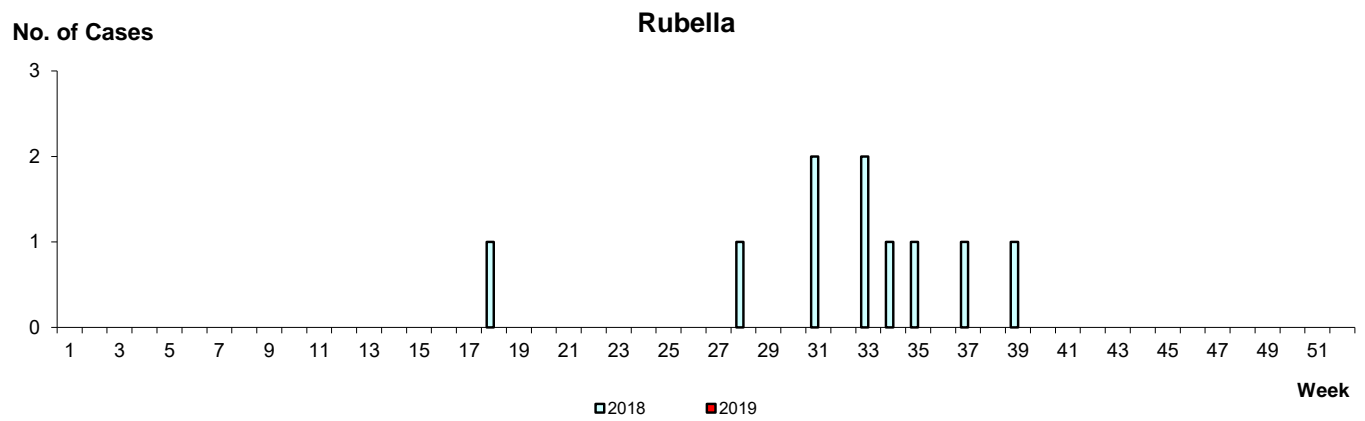
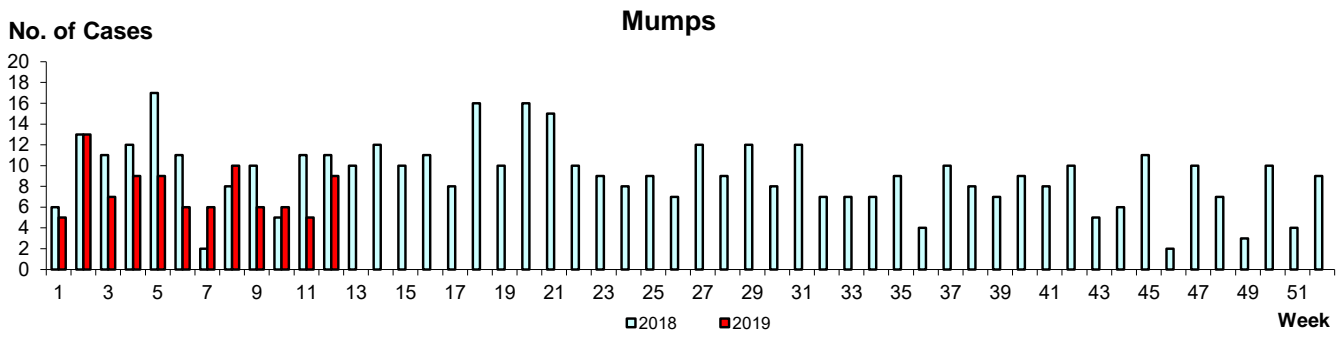
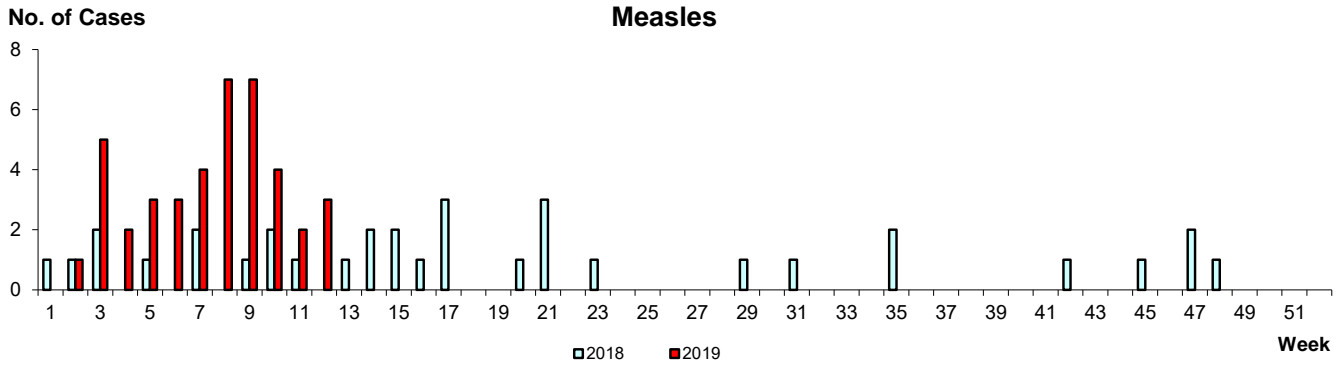
Malaria



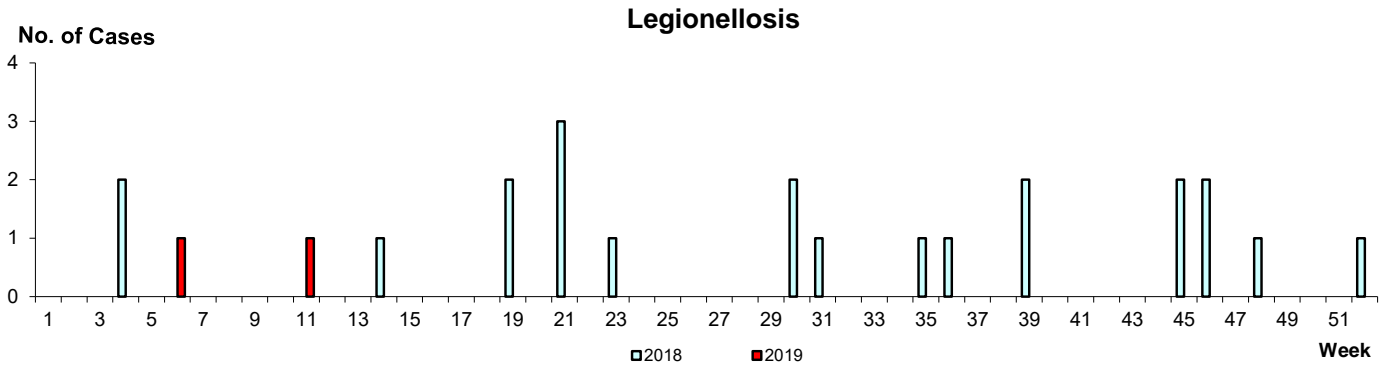
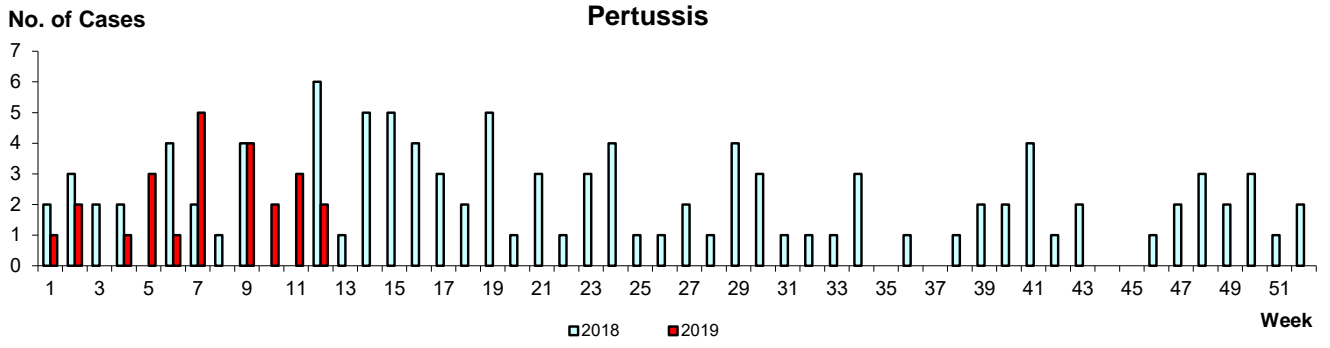
Zika Virus Infection



WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2018-2019



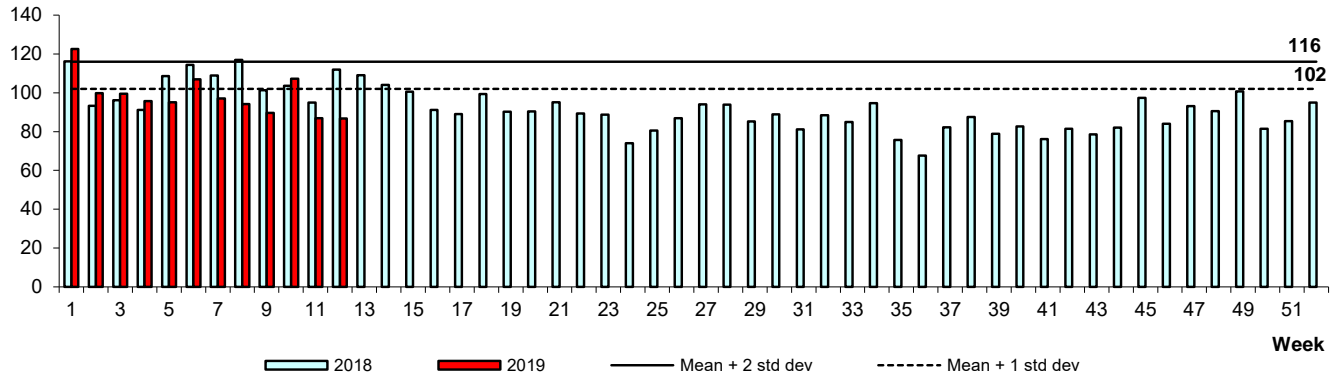
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2018-2019



POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES, 2018-2019

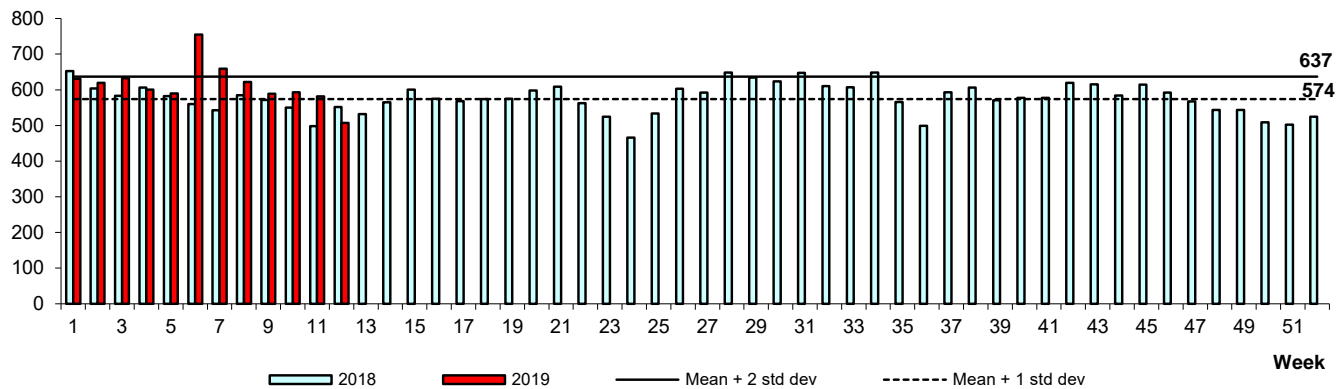
Conjunctivitis

Average daily no.



Diarrhoeal Illness

Average daily no.



Hand, Foot & Mouth Disease

No. of Cases

