



WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN
EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 14 31 Mar - 6 Apr 2019

| | E Week 14 | | Median 2014 -2018 | Cumulative first 14 Weeks | | Median 2014 -2018 |
|------------------------------------------------------|-----------|------|----------------------|---------------------------|------|----------------------|
| | 2019* | 2018 | | 2019 | 2018 | |
| FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES | | | | | | |
| Acute Hepatitis A | 2 | 1 | 1 | 20 | 16 | 16 |
| Acute Hepatitis E | 0 | 3 | 1 | 6 | 18 | 15 |
| Campylobacteriosis | 8 | 10 | 10 | 120 | 97 | 115 |
| Cholera | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Paratyphoid | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Poliomyelitis | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Salmonellosis | 72 | 32 | 33 | 606 | 366 | 437 |
| Typhoid | 0 | 3 | 2 | 21 | 12 | 16 |
| VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES | | | | | | |
| Chikungunya Fever | 0 | 0 | 1 | 8 | 1 | 7 |
| Dengue Fever | 109 | 38 | 107 | 2307 | 637 | 2352 |
| Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever | 0 | 0 | 0 | 25 | 3 | 6 |
| Japanese Encephalitis [^] | 0 | 0 | NA | 0 | 0 | NA |
| Leptospirosis [^] | 0 | 1 | NA | 2 | 7 | NA |
| Malaria | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 7 | 7 |
| Murine Typhus [^] | 0 | 1 | NA | 2 | 3 | NA |
| Nipah virus infection | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Plague | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Yellow Fever | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Zika Virus Infection | 0 | 0 | NA | 4 | 1 | NA |
| AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES | | | | | | |
| Avian Influenza | 0 | 0 | NA | 0 | 0 | NA |
| Diphtheria | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ebola Virus Disease | 0 | 0 | NA | 0 | 0 | NA |
| <i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> type b | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Legionellosis | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 5 |
| Measles | 0 | 2 | 3 | 41 | 14 | 16 |
| Melioidosis | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 8 | 12 |
| Meningococcal Disease | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| Mumps | 9 | 12 | 12 | 112 | 139 | 139 |
| Pertussis | 1 | 5 | 2 | 27 | 32 | 20 |
| Pneumococcal Disease (invasive) | 1 | 0 | 2 | 37 | 34 | 34 |
| Rubella | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Severe acute respiratory syndrome | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Tetanus [^] | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | |
| OTHER DISEASES | | | | | | |
| Acute hepatitis B | 1 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 13 | 13 |
| Acute hepatitis C | 0 | 1 | 0 | 6 | 6 | 4 |
| Botulism [^] | 0 | 0 | NA | 0 | 1 | NA |
| MERS-CoV | | | | | | |
| Suspect cases tested | 10 | 2 | NA | 76 | 73 | NA |
| Other patients tested | 4 | 0 | NA | 46 | 32 | NA |
| POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES - AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER | | | | | | |
| Acute upper respiratory infections | 2834 | 2968 | 2417 | | | NA |
| Acute conjunctivitis | 85 | 104 | 84 | | | NA |
| Acute Diarrhoea | 609 | 565 | 465 | | | NA |
| Chickenpox | 11 | 19 | NA | | | NA |
| Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease | 17 | 29 | NA | | | NA |
| HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS | | | | | | |
| | 2019 | Feb | | Cumulative 2019 | | |
| HIV/AIDS | 13 | | | 36 | | |
| Legally Notifiable STIs | 477 | | | 1062 | | |
| Tuberculosis | 131 | | | 290 | | |

* Preliminary figures, subject to revision when more information is available.

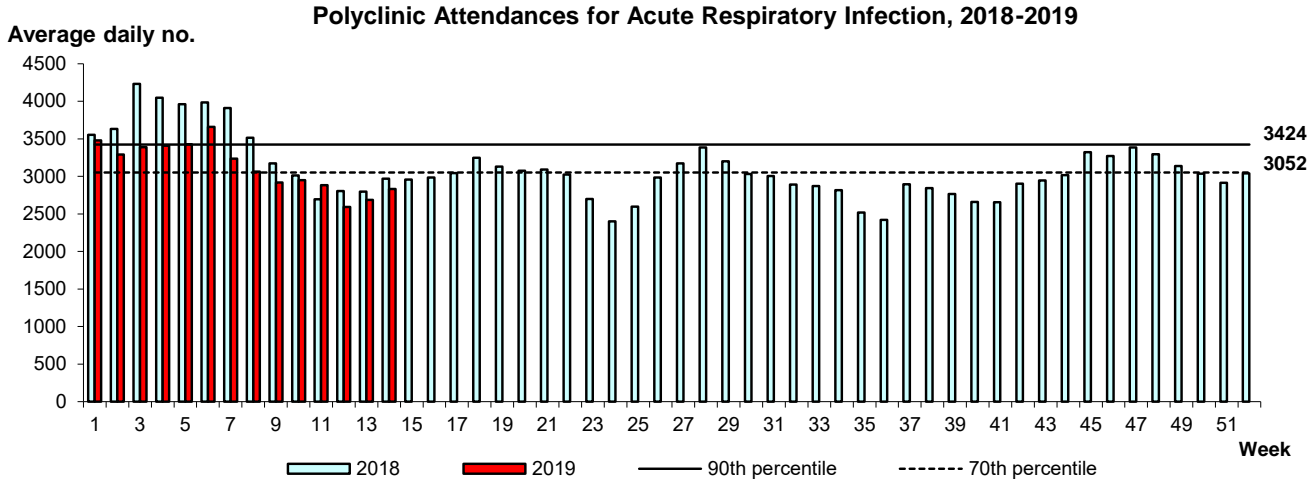
[^] Added to the list of notifiable diseases as of 28 Sep 2016.

Updated case counts due to change in case definitions w.e.f. 1 Jan 2018

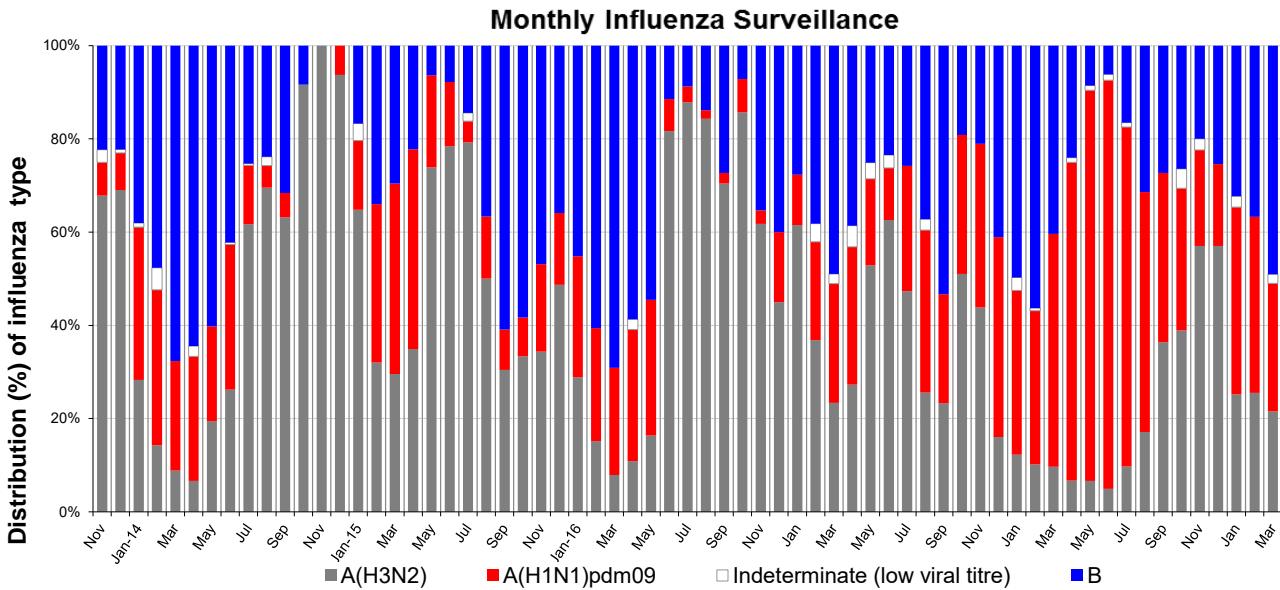
Influenza Situation in Singapore 2019

Influenza indicators for E-week 14 (31 Mar - 6 Apr 2019) are as follows:

The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in the polyclinics for ARI is 2834 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 14.

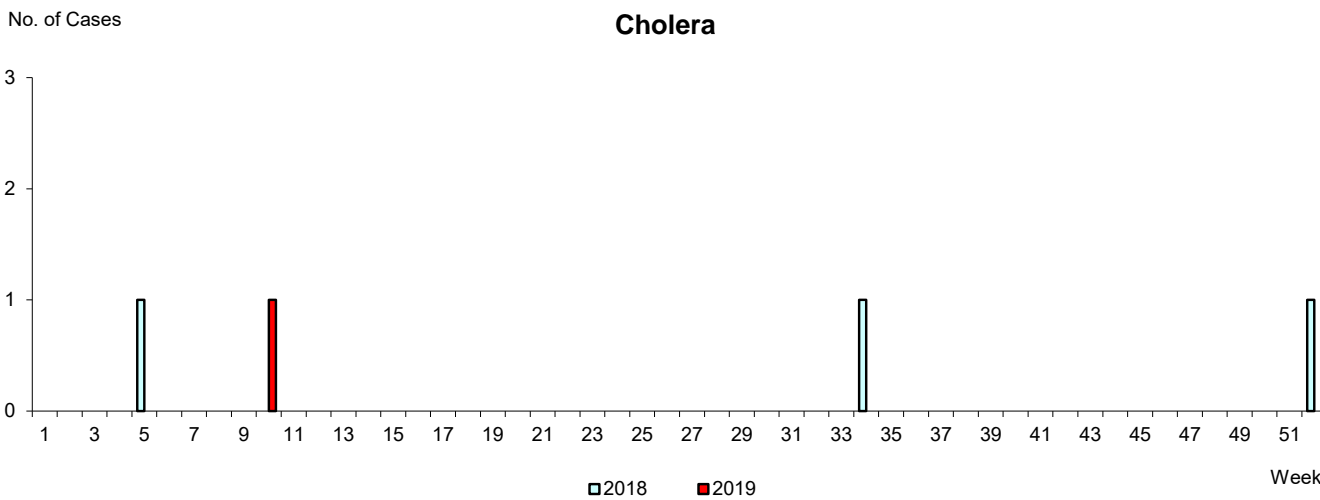
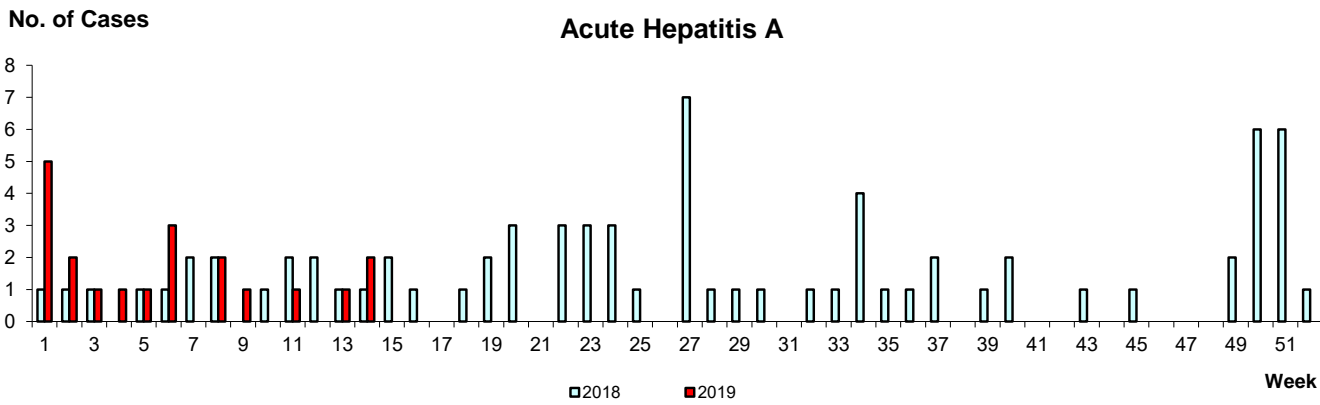
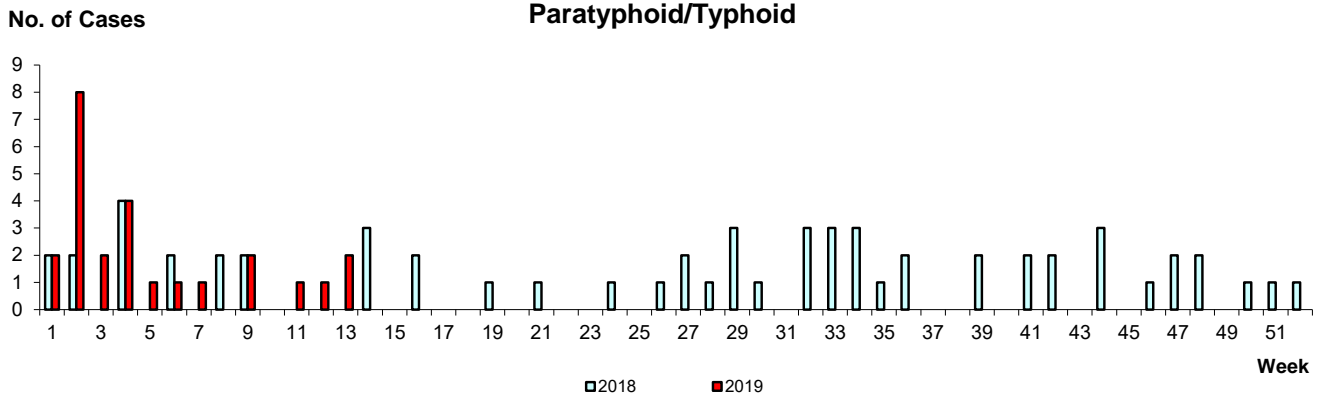


The proportion of patients with influenza-like illness (ILI) among the polyclinic attendances for ARI is 1.7%. The overall positivity rate for influenza among ILI samples (n=204) in the community was 23.0% in the past 4 weeks. Of the specimens tested positive for influenza in Mar 2019, they were positive for influenza A(H3N2) (21.6%), influenza A(H1N1)pdm09 (27.5%) and influenza B (49%). 2% of the influenza A specimens were untypable due to low viral titre.



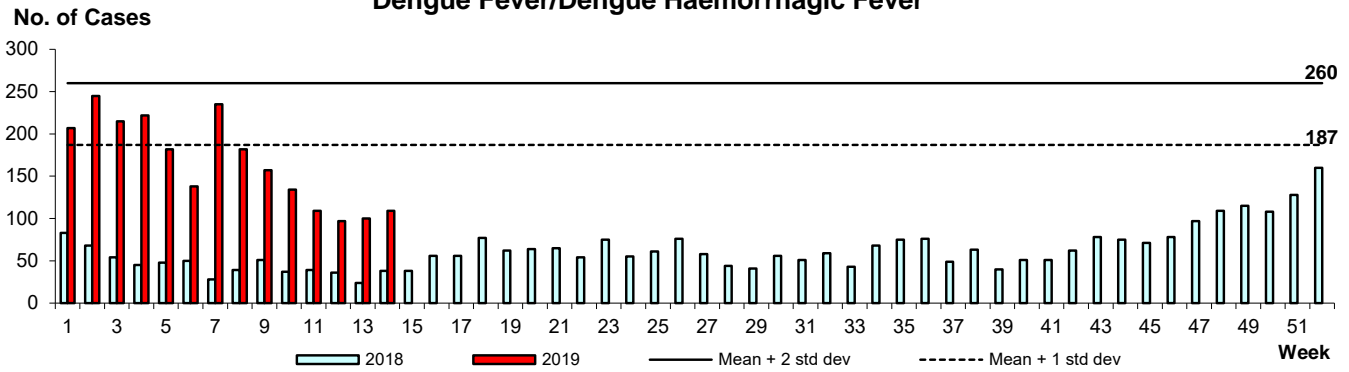
Based on influenza-like illness (ILI) samples from GPs and polyclinics

WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES, 2018-2019

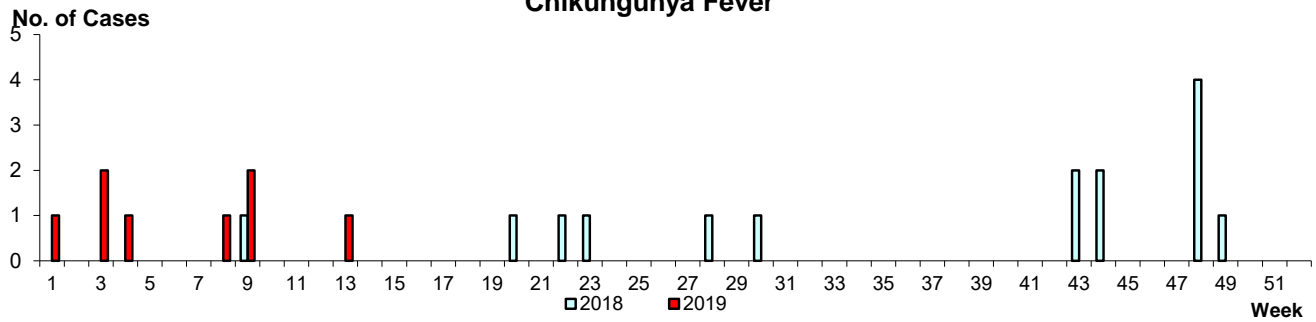


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2018-2019

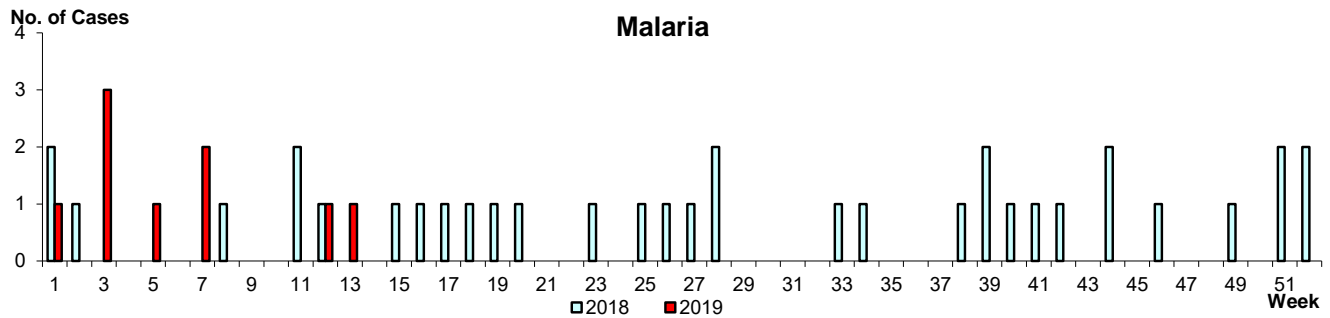
Dengue Fever/Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever



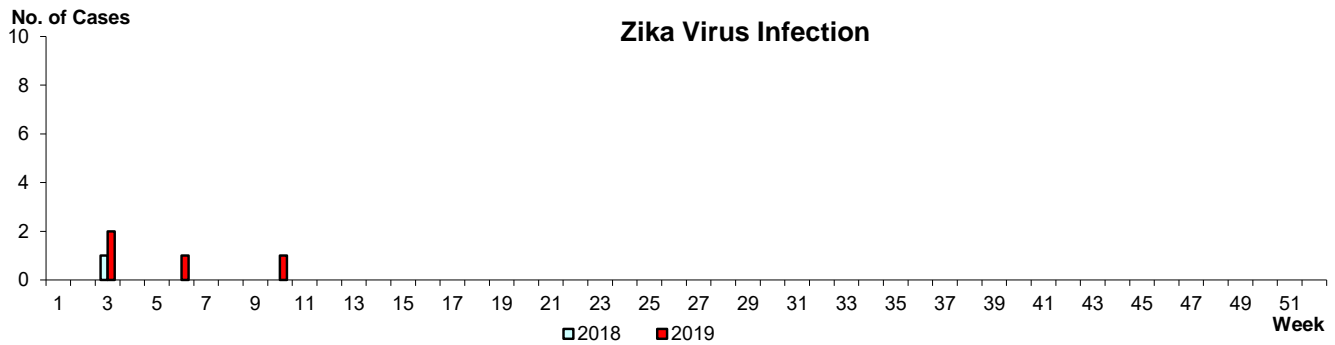
Chikungunya Fever



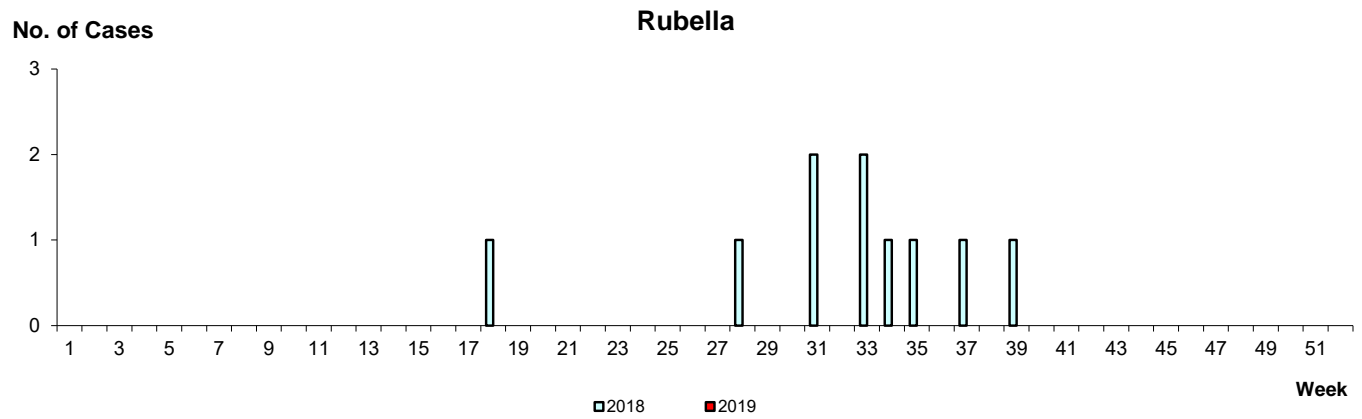
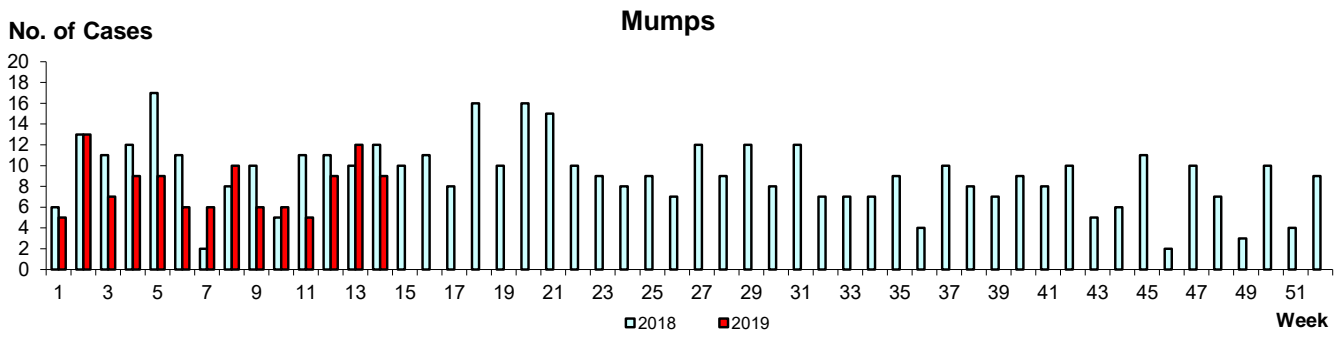
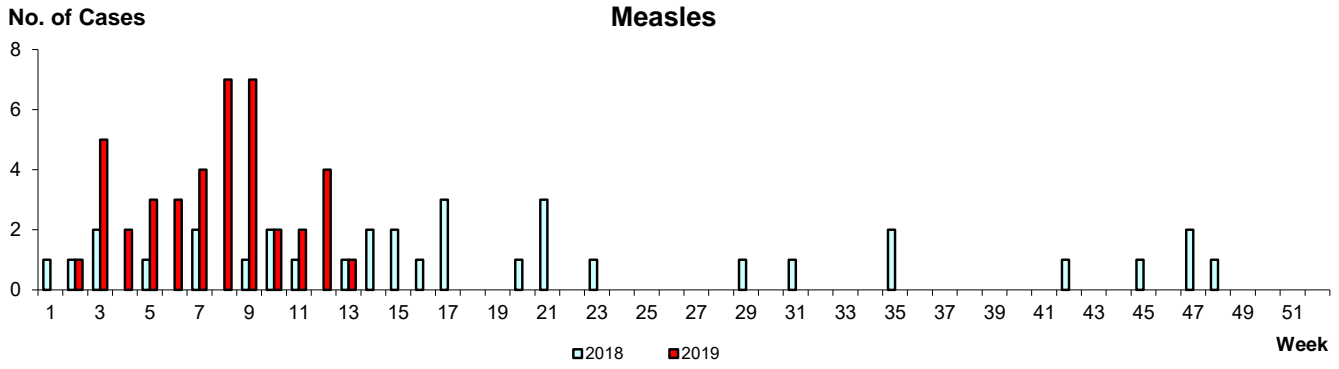
Malaria



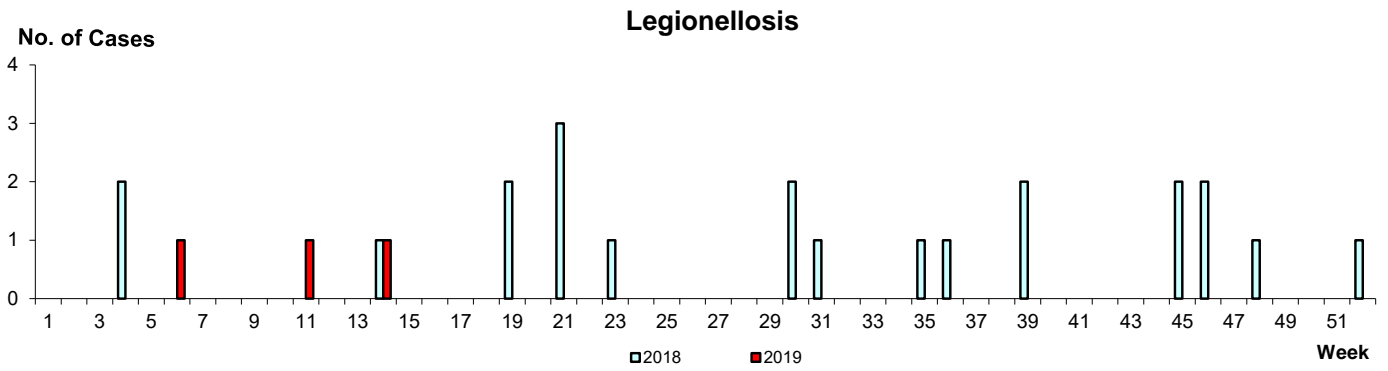
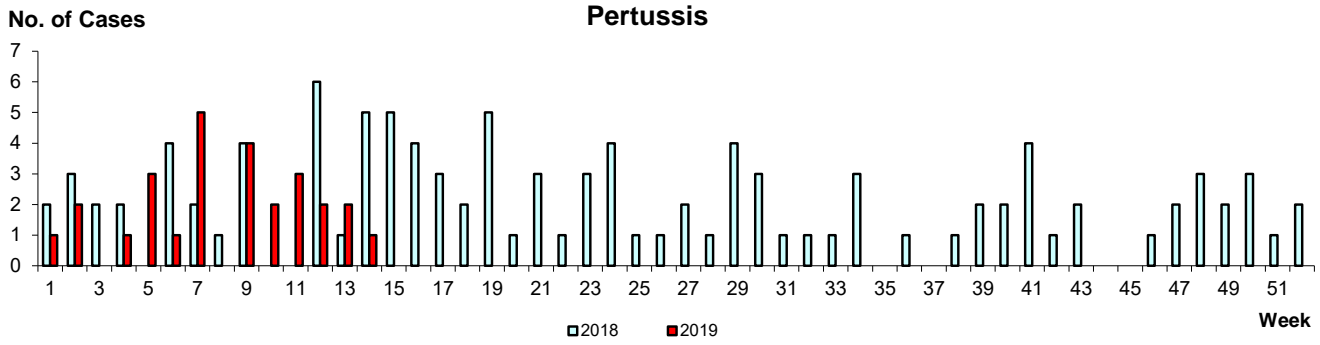
Zika Virus Infection



WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2018-2019



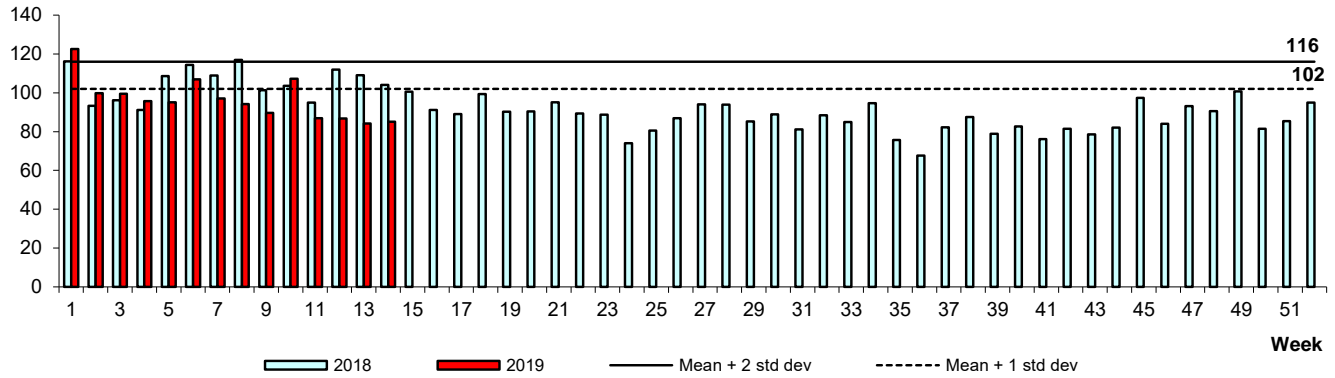
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2018-2019



POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES, 2018-2019

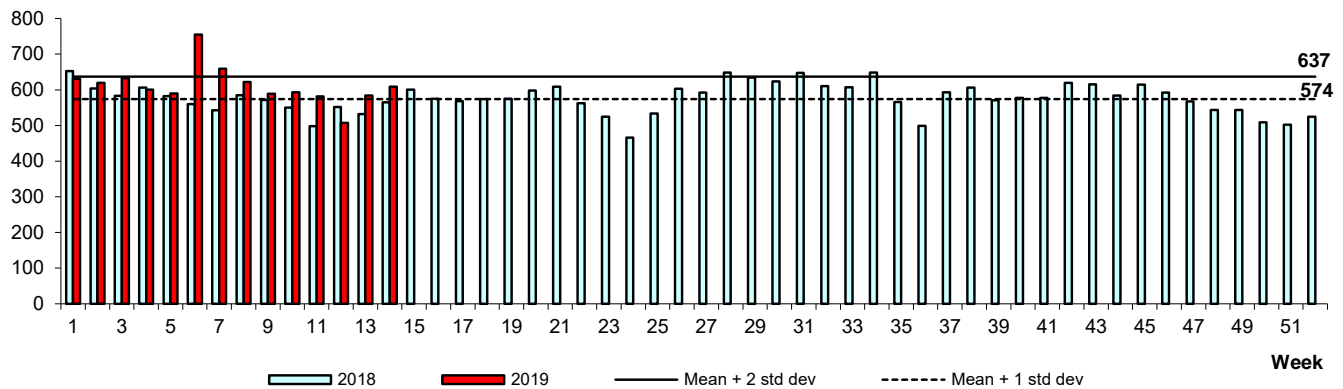
Conjunctivitis

Average daily no.



Diarrhoeal Illness

Average daily no.



Hand, Foot & Mouth Disease

No. of Cases

