



WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN
EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 16 14 - 20 Apr 2019

	E Week 16			Cumulative first		16 Weeks
	2019*	2018	Median	2019	2018	Median
			2014 -2018			2014 -2018
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES						
Acute Hepatitis A	0	1	1	22	19	19
Acute Hepatitis E	0	2	2	6	22	18
Campylobacteriosis	2	4	8	128	114	135
Cholera	0	0	0	1	1	0
Paratyphoid	0	1	1	4	6	7
Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salmonellosis	40	33	40	679	430	511
Typhoid	0	1	1	22	13	17
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES						
Chikungunya Fever	0	0	0	8	1	7
Dengue Fever	135	56	113	2567	731	2602
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	1	0	0	26	3	6
Japanese Encephalitis^	0	0	NA	0	0	NA
Leptospirosis^	0	0	NA	2	9	NA
Malaria	1	1	1	12	9	9
Murine Typhus^	0	0	NA	2	3	NA
Nipah virus infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
Zika Virus Infection	0	0	NA	4	1	NA
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES						
Avian Influenza	0	0	NA	0	0	NA
Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ebola Virus Disease	0	0	NA	0	0	NA
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> type b	0	0	0	1	0	0
Legionellosis	1	0	0	5	3	5
Measles	0	1	2	43	17	24
Melioidosis	0	0	1	13	9	13
Meningococcal Disease	0	1	0	2	4	3
Mumps	7	11	11	136	160	160
Pertussis	1	4	1	28	41	21
Pneumococcal Disease (invasive)	2	1	2	39	36	38
Rubella	0	0	0	0	0	3
Severe acute respiratory syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tetanus^	0	0	0	0	1	
OTHER DISEASES						
Acute hepatitis B	1	1	1	15	15	16
Acute hepatitis C	0	2	1	8	8	5
Botulism^	0	0	NA	0	1	NA
MERS-CoV						
Suspect cases tested	2	3	NA	80	76	NA
Other patients tested	1	2	NA	50	34	NA
POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES - AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER						
Acute upper respiratory infections	2995	2984	2534			NA
Acute conjunctivitis	91	91	85			NA
Acute Diarrhoea	614	575	480			NA
Chickenpox	15	19	NA			NA
Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease	107	173	NA			NA
HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS						
	2019	Mar		Cumulative 2019		
HIV/AIDS	32			68		
Legally Notifiable STIs	576			1638		
Tuberculosis	141			415		

* Preliminary figures, subject to revision when more information is available.

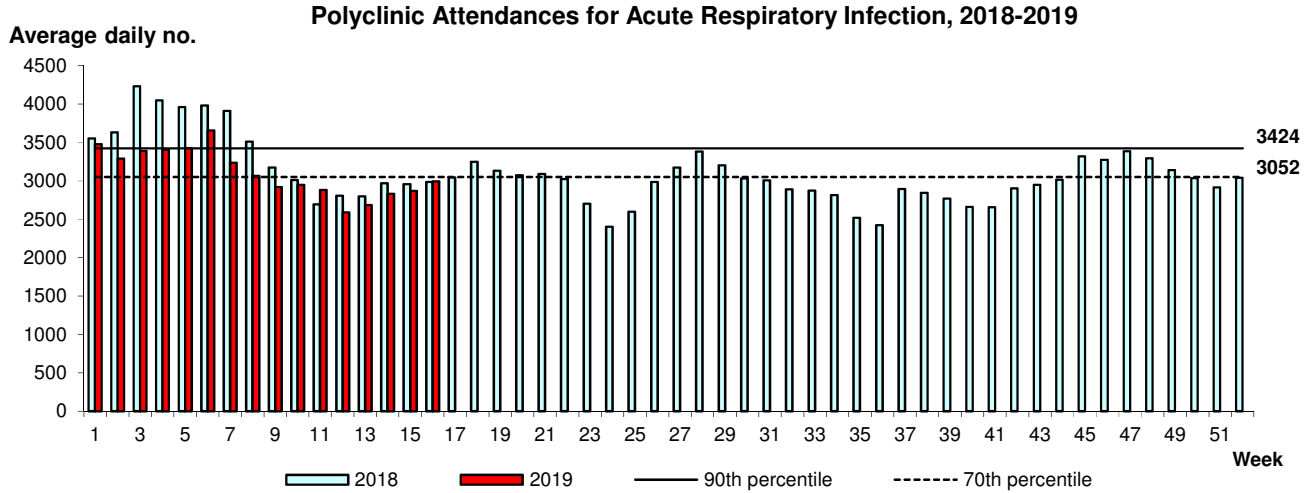
^ Added to the list of notifiable diseases as of 28 Sep 2016.

Updated case counts due to change in case definitions w.e.f. 1 Jan 2018

Influenza Situation in Singapore 2019

Influenza indicators for E-week 16 (14 - 20 Apr 2019) are as follows:

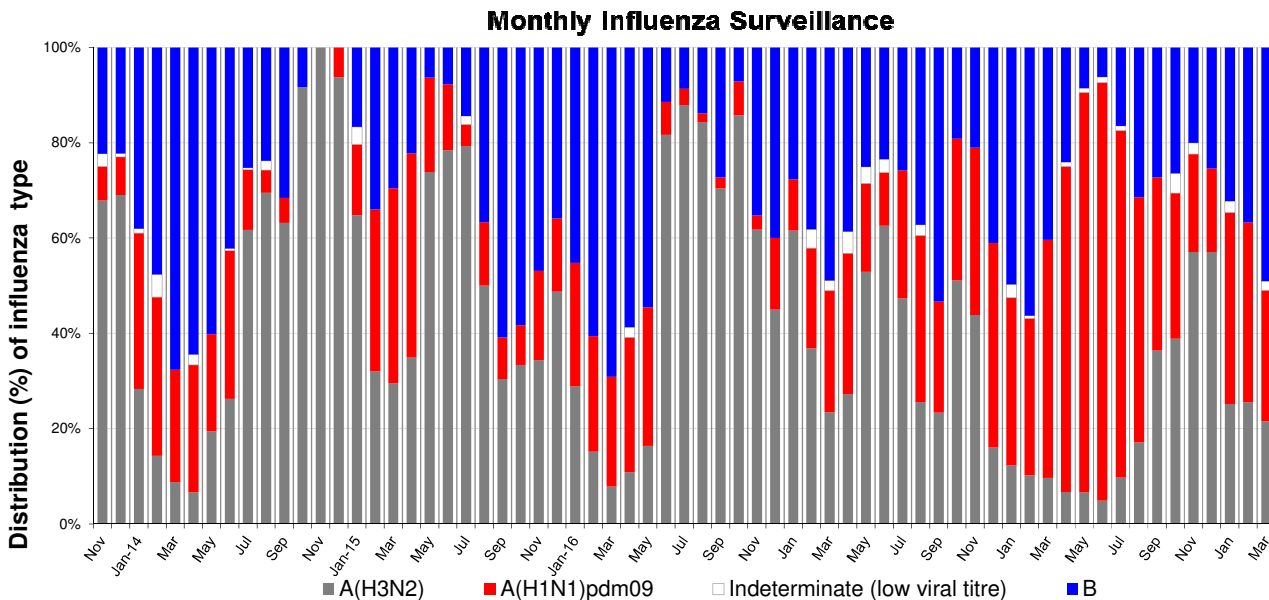
The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in the polyclinics for ARI is 2995 (over 4.5 working days) in E-week 16.



The proportion of patients with influenza-like illness (ILI) among the polyclinic attendances for ARI is 2.1%.

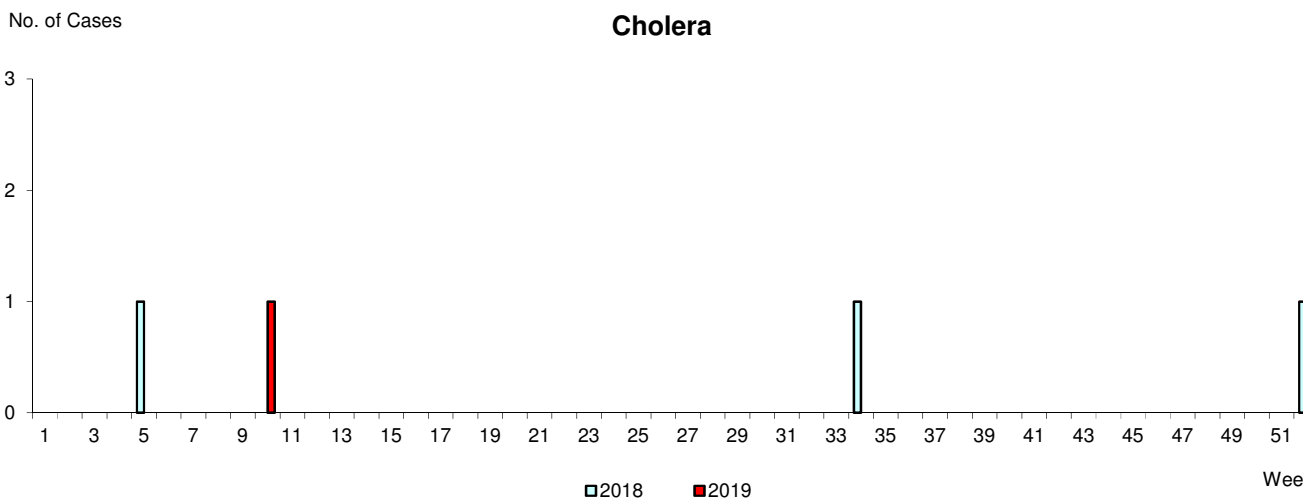
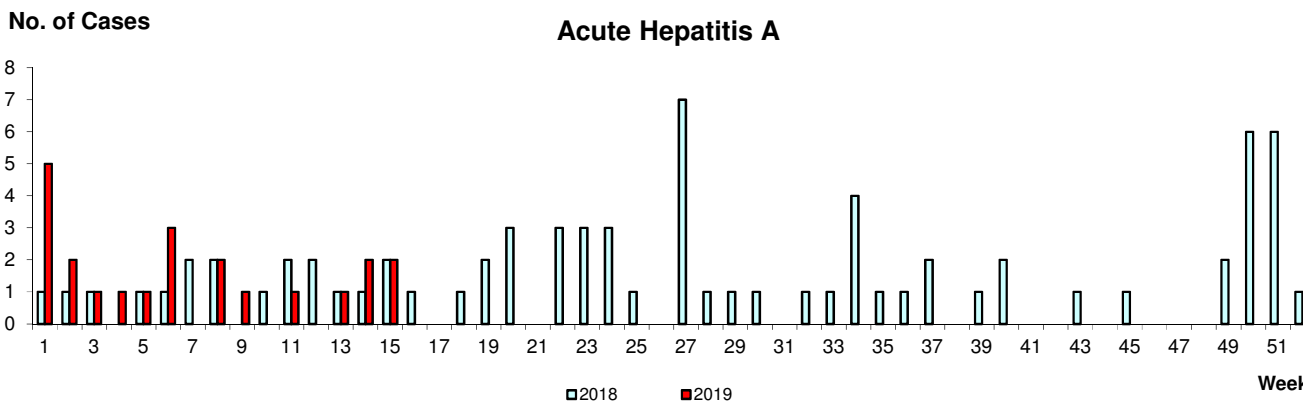
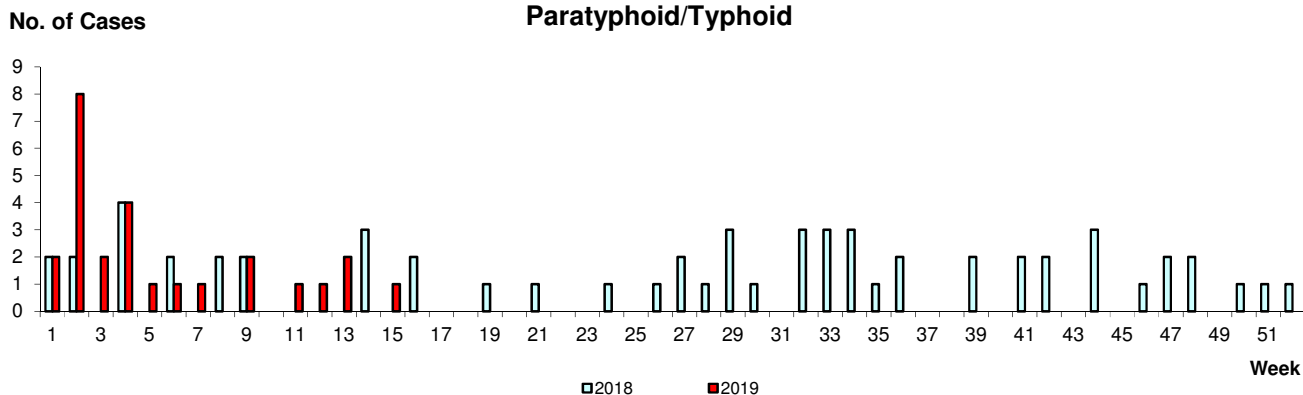
The overall positivity rate for influenza among ILI samples (n=214) in the community was 21.0% in the past 4 weeks.

Of the specimens tested positive for influenza in Mar 2019, they were positive for influenza A(H3N2) (21.6%), influenza A(H1N1)pdm09 (27.5%) and influenza B (49%). 2% of the influenza A specimens were untypable due to low viral titre.



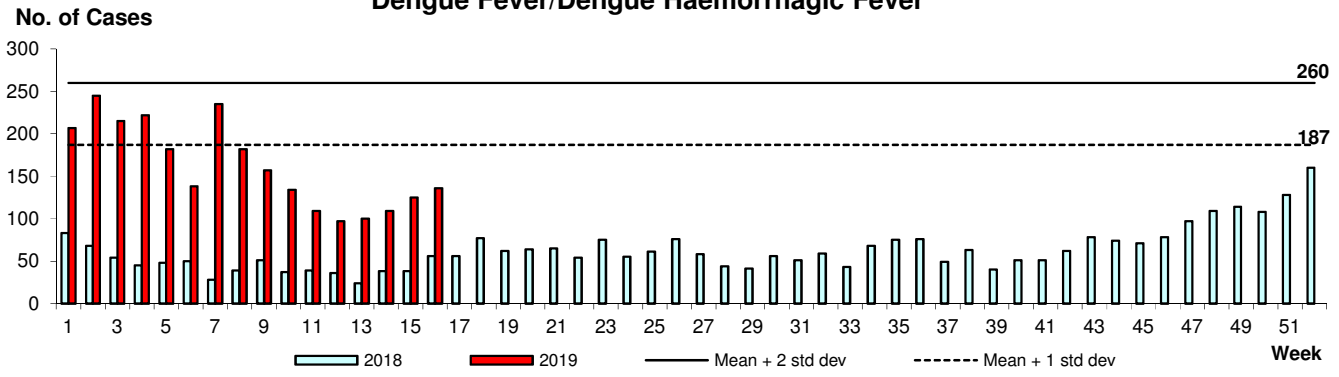
Based on influenza-like illness (ILI) samples from GPs and polyclinics

WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES, 2018-2019

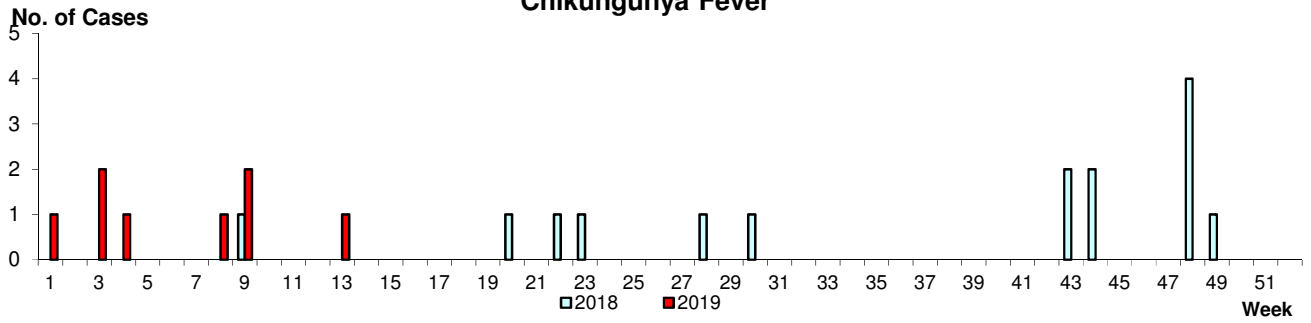


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2018-2019

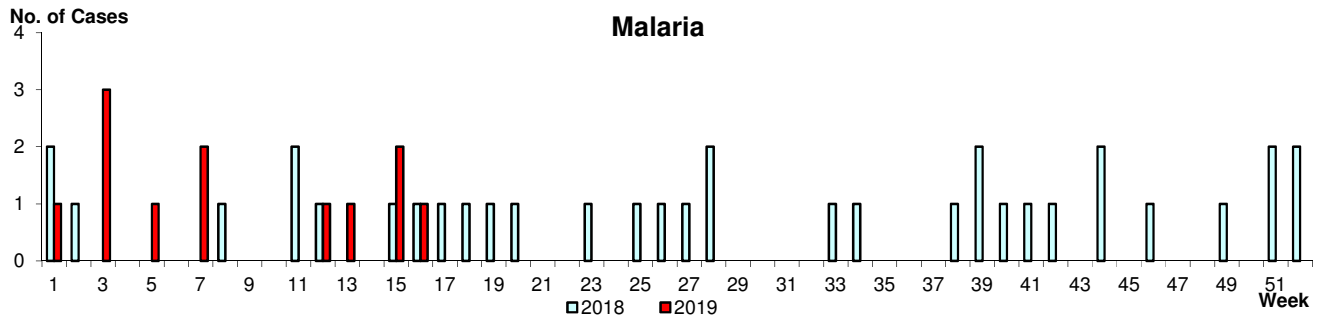
Dengue Fever/Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever



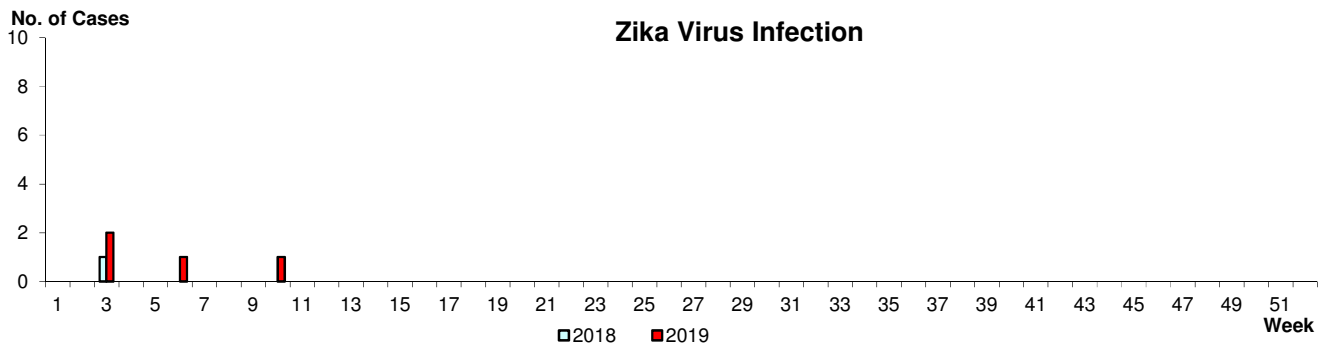
Chikungunya Fever



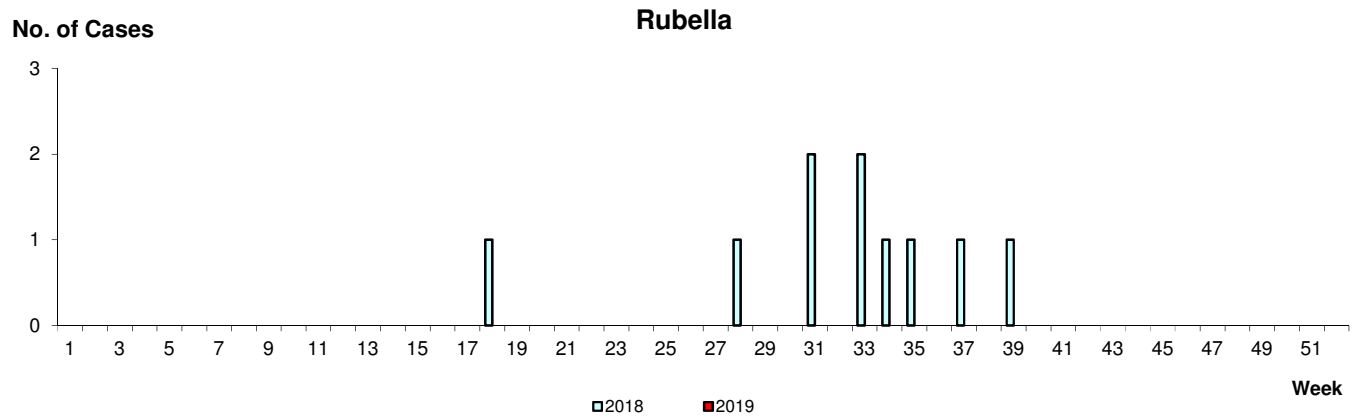
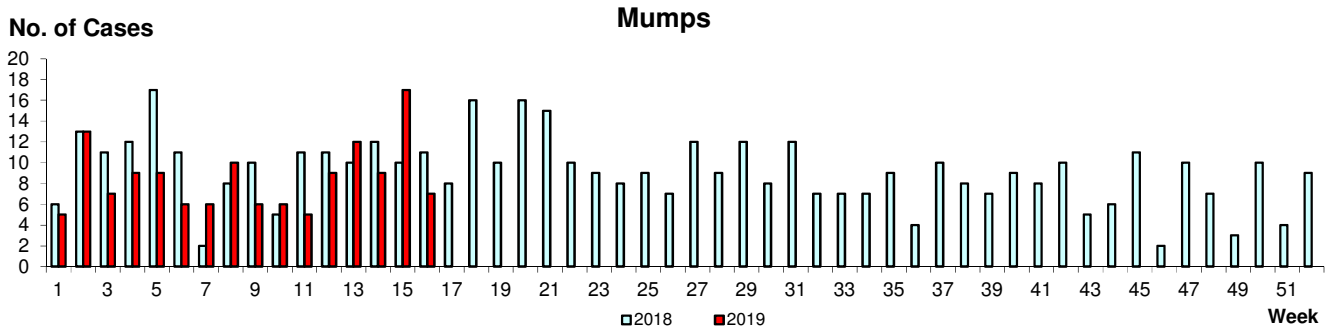
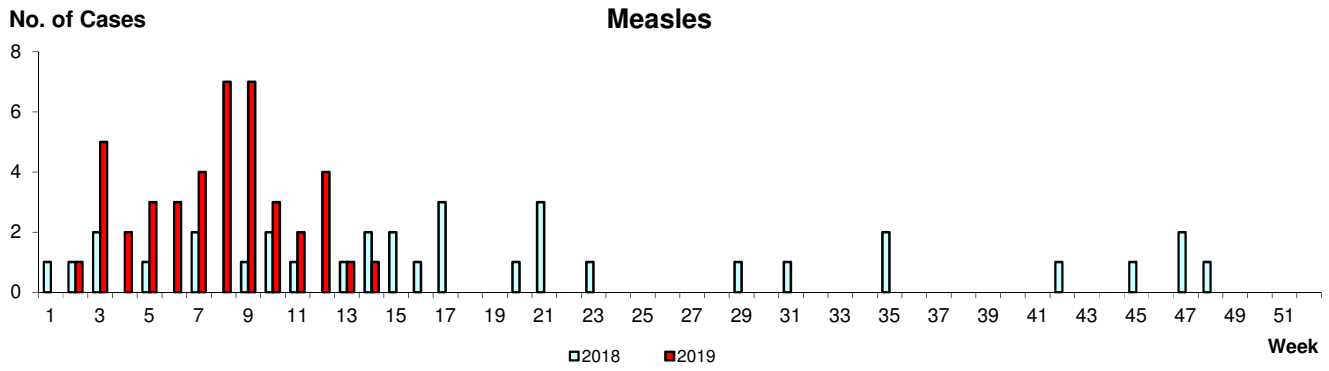
Malaria



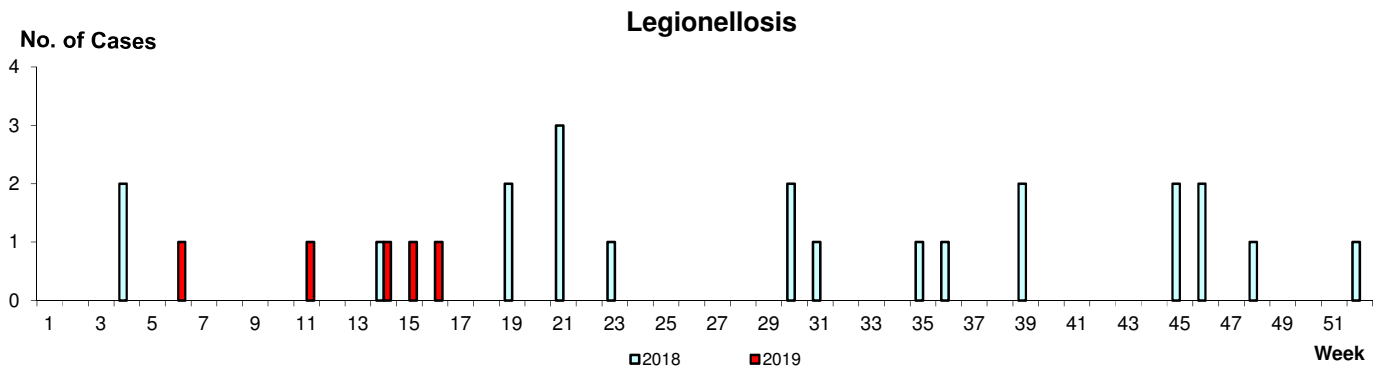
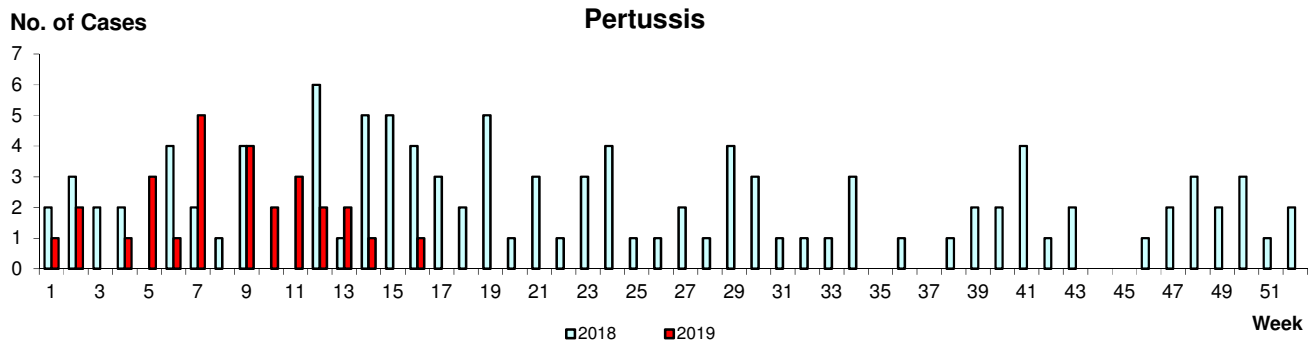
Zika Virus Infection



WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2018-2019



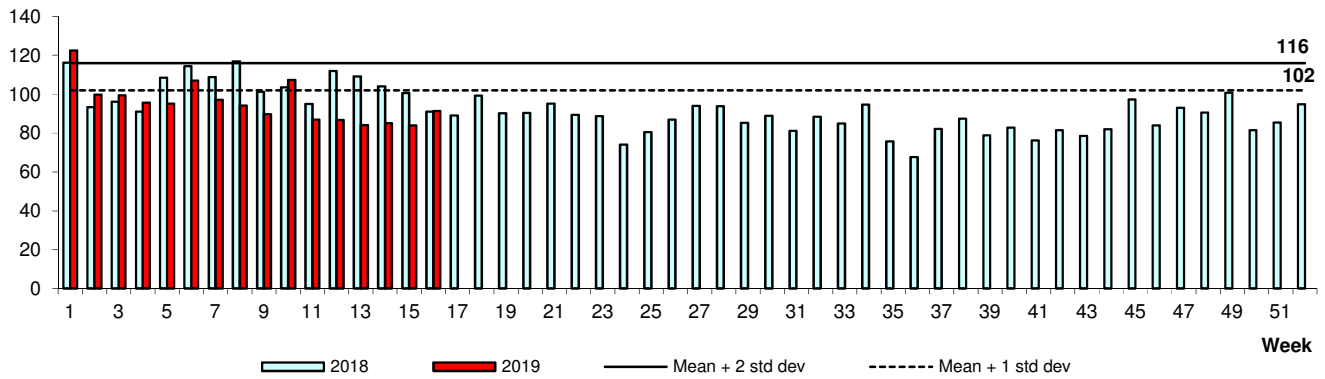
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2018-2019



POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES, 2018-2019

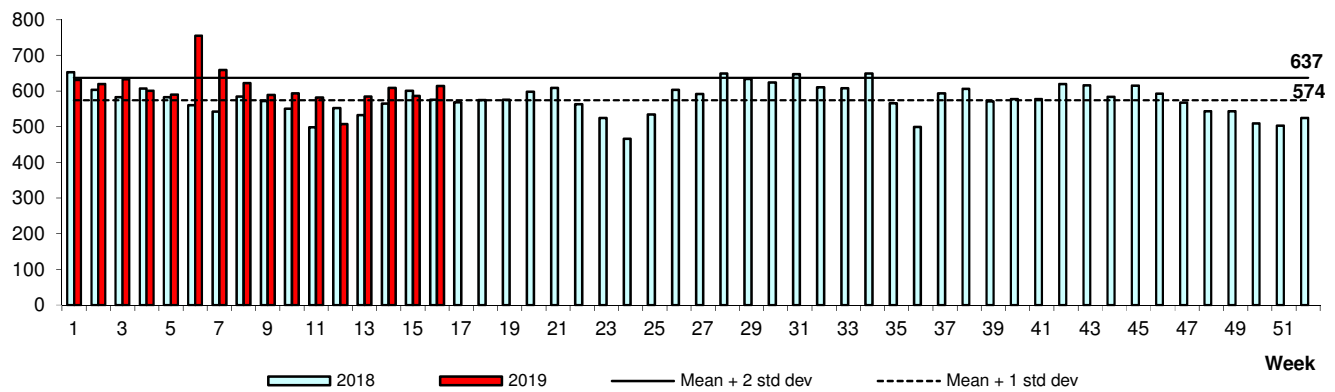
Conjunctivitis

Average daily no.



Diarrhoeal Illness

Average daily no.



Hand, Foot & Mouth Disease

No. of Cases

