



WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN  
EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 18 28 Apr - 4 May 2019

	E Week 18			Cumulative first		18 Weeks
	2019*	2018	Median 2014 -2018	2019	2018	Median 2014 -2018
<b>FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES</b>						
Acute Hepatitis A	3	1	1	26	20	20
Acute Hepatitis E	0	0	0	10	25	20
Campylobacteriosis	5	6	6	146	125	151
Cholera	0	0	0	1	1	0
Paratyphoid	2	0	0	6	6	10
Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salmonellosis	36	41	41	755	498	601
Typhoid	1	0	1	23	13	20
<b>VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES</b>						
Chikungunya Fever	0	0	0	9	1	7
Dengue Fever	192	74	135	2913	860	2857
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	2	3	0	29	7	7
Japanese Encephalitis <sup>^</sup>	0	0	NA	0	0	NA
Leptospirosis <sup>^</sup>	1	0	NA	6	10	NA
Malaria	0	1	1	12	11	11
Murine Typhus <sup>^</sup>	0	1	NA	2	4	NA
Nipah virus infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
Zika Virus Infection	0	0	NA	4	1	NA
<b>AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES</b>						
Avian Influenza	0	0	NA	0	0	NA
Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ebola Virus Disease	0	0	NA	0	0	NA
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> type b	0	0	0	1	1	1
Legionellosis	0	0	0	5	3	6
Measles	3	0	0	47	20	33
Melioidosis	1	2	1	16	11	14
Meningococcal Disease	0	0	0	2	4	4
Mumps	6	16	12	148	184	184
Pertussis	0	2	1	31	46	23
Pneumococcal Disease (invasive)	1	4	4	42	42	45
Rubella	0	1	0	0	1	5
Severe acute respiratory syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tetanus <sup>^</sup>	0	0	0	0	1	
<b>OTHER DISEASES</b>						
Acute hepatitis B	4	1	1	20	18	18
Acute hepatitis C	8	0	0	16	8	5
Botulism <sup>^</sup>	0	0	NA	0	1	NA
<b>MERS-CoV</b>						
Suspect cases tested	4	3	NA	84	81	NA
Other patients tested	1	1	NA	53	36	NA
<b>POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES - AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER</b>						
Acute upper respiratory infections	3224	3249	2882			NA
Acute conjunctivitis	90	99	87			NA
Acute Diarrhoea	684	574	542			NA
Chickenpox	15	22	NA			NA
Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease	19	32	NA			NA
<b>HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS</b>						
	2019	Mar		Cumulative 2019		
HIV/AIDS	32			68		
Legally Notifiable STIs	576			1638		
Tuberculosis	141			415		

\* Preliminary figures, subject to revision when more information is available.

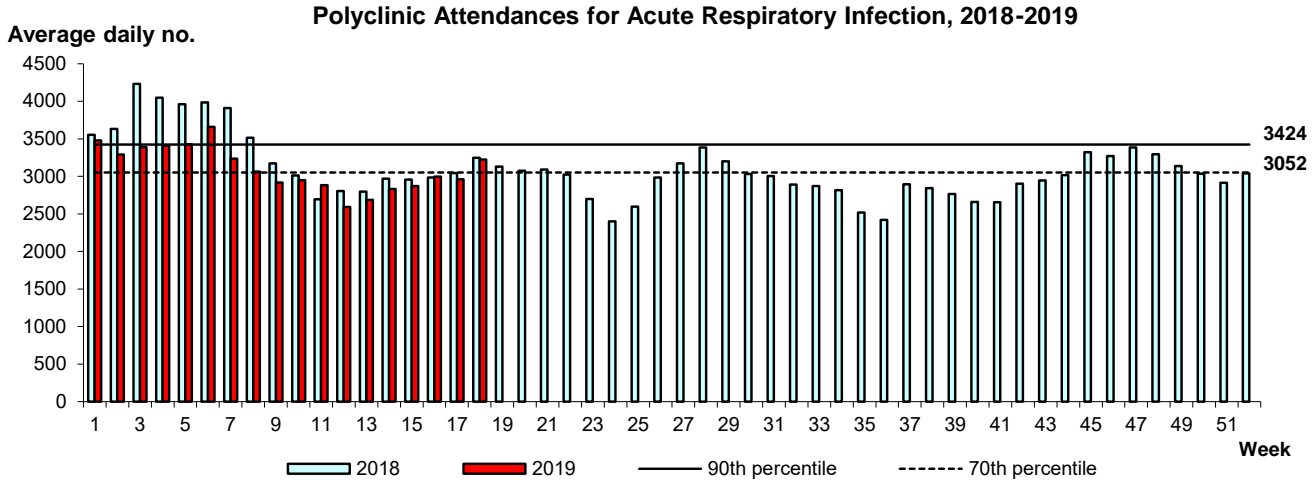
<sup>^</sup> Added to the list of notifiable diseases as of 28 Sep 2016.

Updated case counts due to change in case definitions w.e.f. 1 Jan 2018

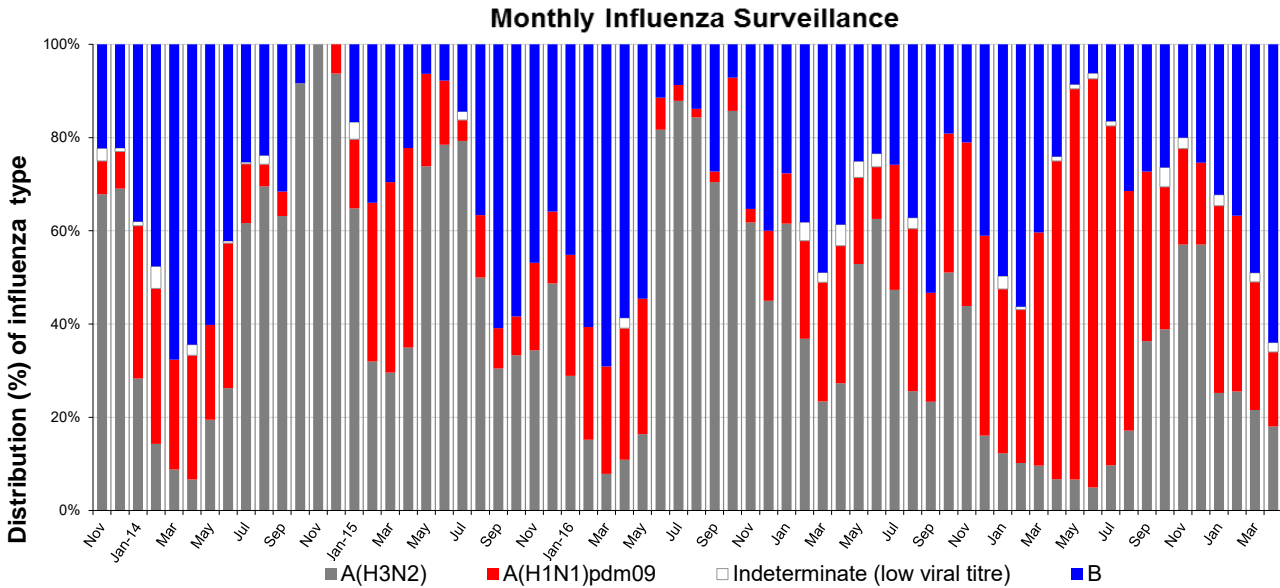
## Influenza Situation in Singapore 2019

Influenza indicators for E-week 18 (28 Apr - 4 May 2019) are as follows:

The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in the polyclinics for ARI is 3224 (over 4.5 working days) in E-week 18.

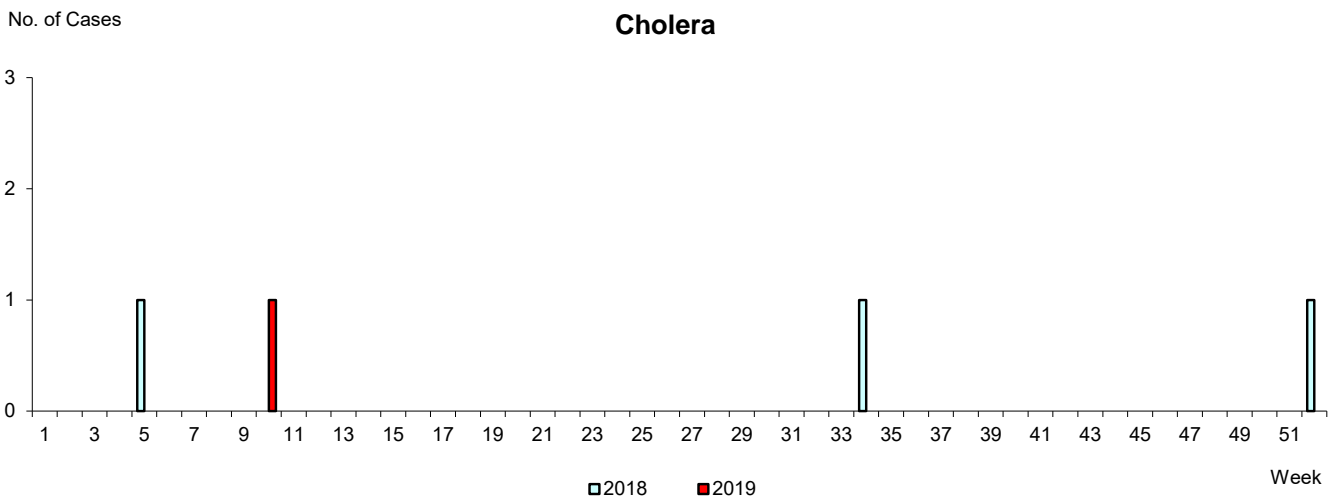
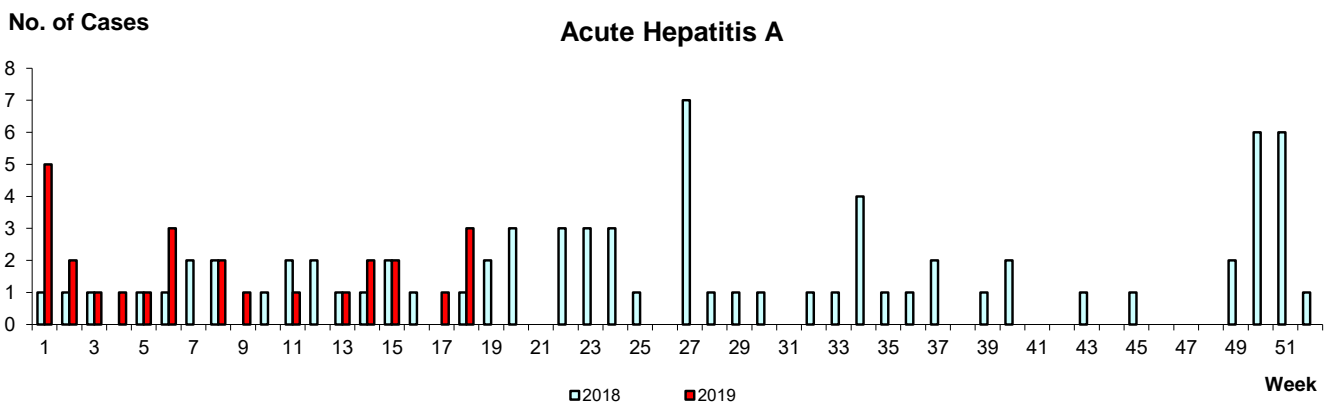
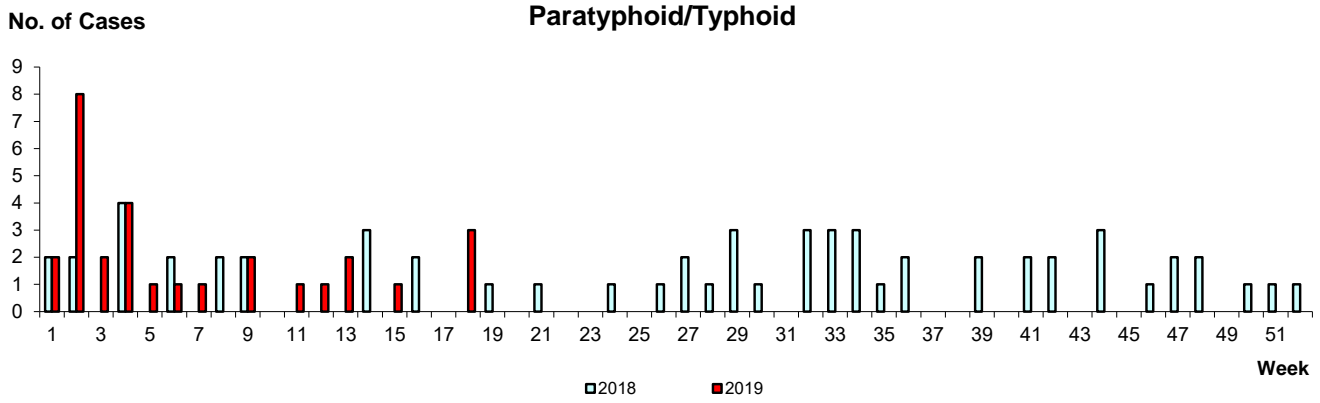


The proportion of patients with influenza-like illness (ILI) among the polyclinic attendances for ARI is 2.2%. The overall positivity rate for influenza among ILI samples (n=198) in the community was 22.2% in the past 4 weeks. Of the specimens tested positive for influenza in Apr 2019, they were positive for influenza A(H3N2) (18%), influenza A(H1N1)pdm09 (16%) and influenza B (64%). 2% of the influenza A specimens were untypable due to low viral titre.



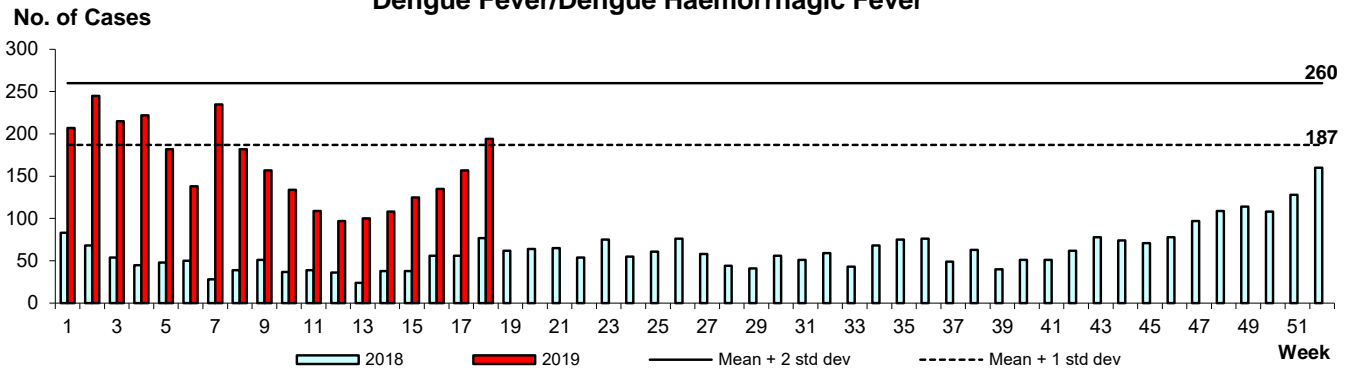
Based on influenza-like illness (ILI) samples from GPs and polyclinics

WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES, 2018-2019

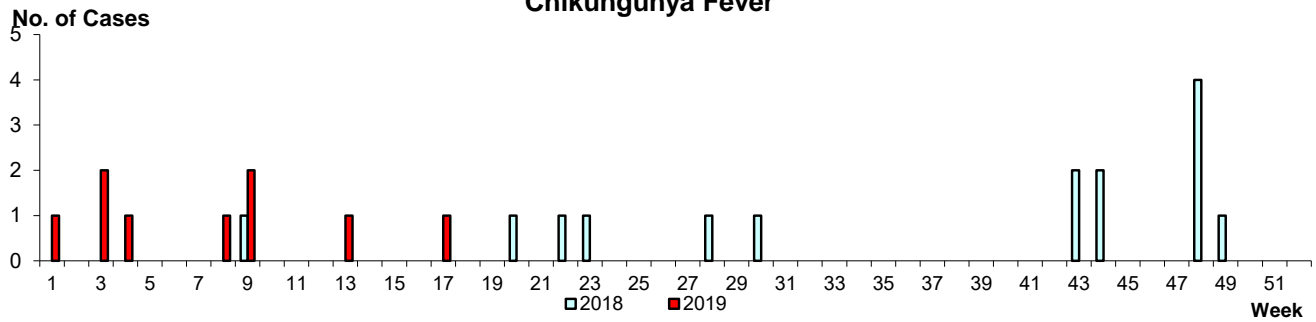


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2018-2019

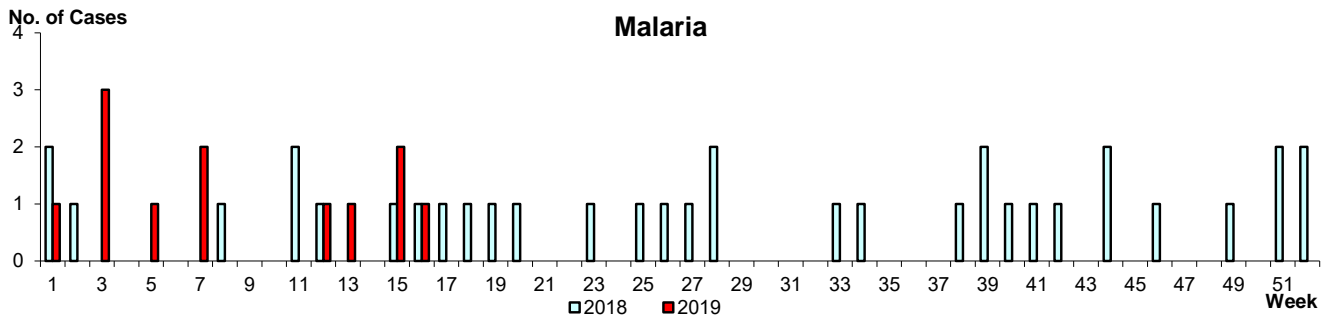
Dengue Fever/Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever



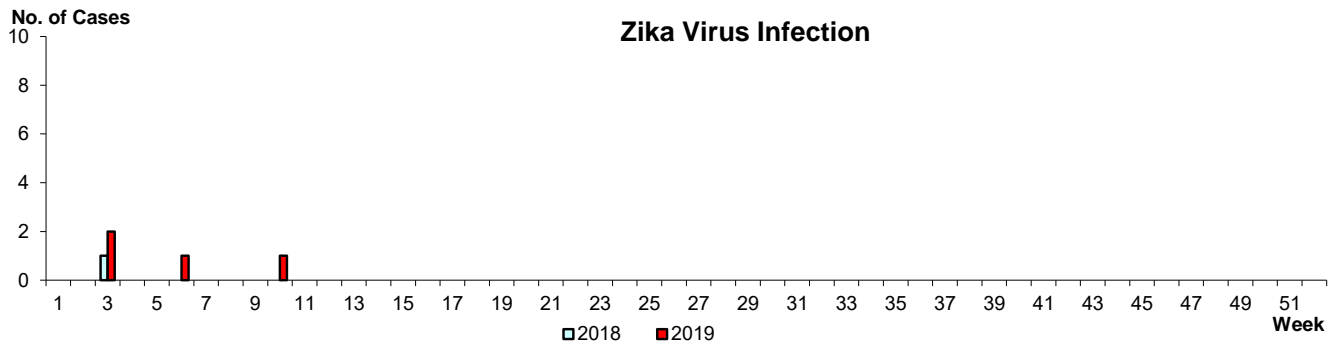
Chikungunya Fever



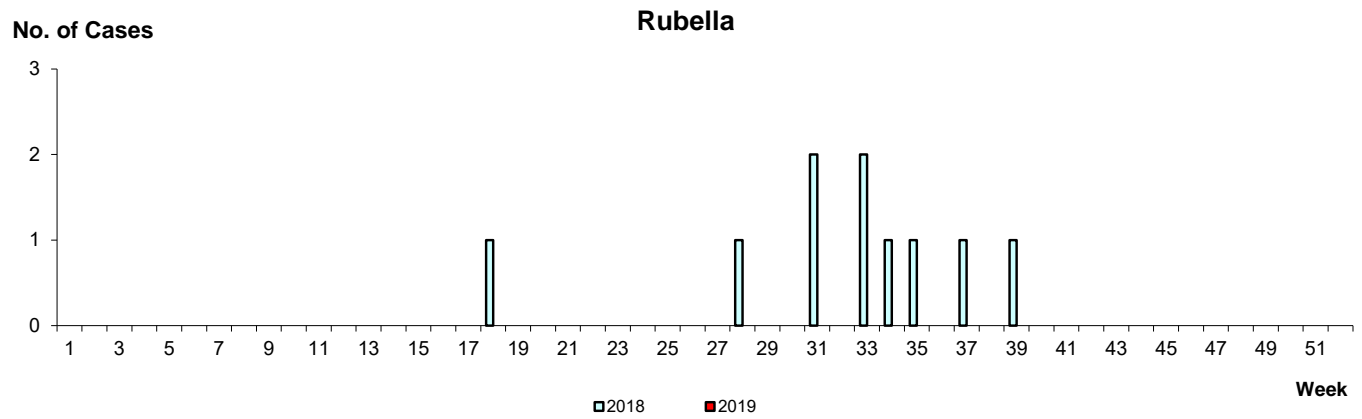
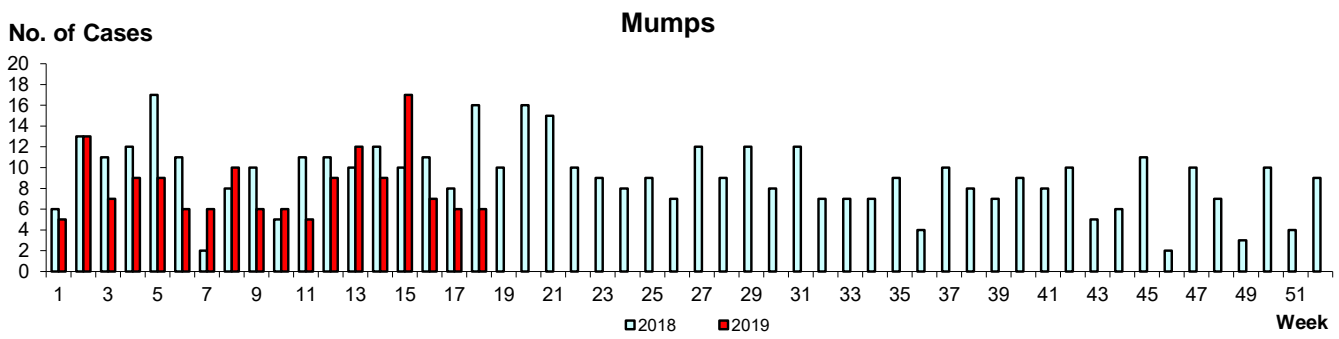
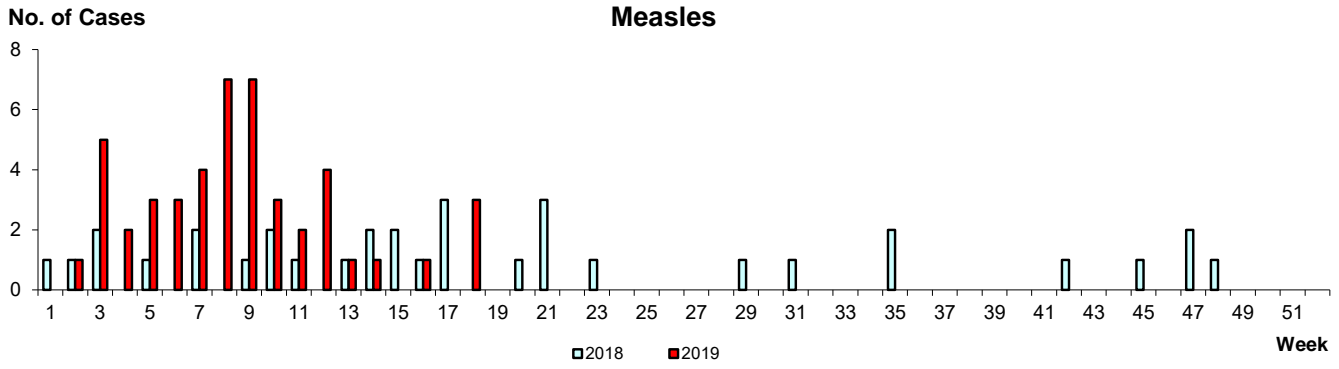
Malaria



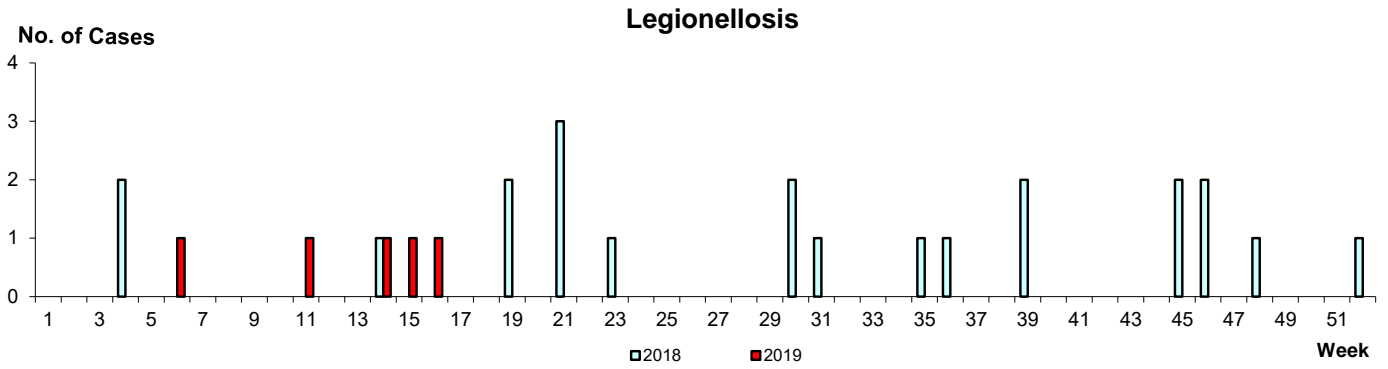
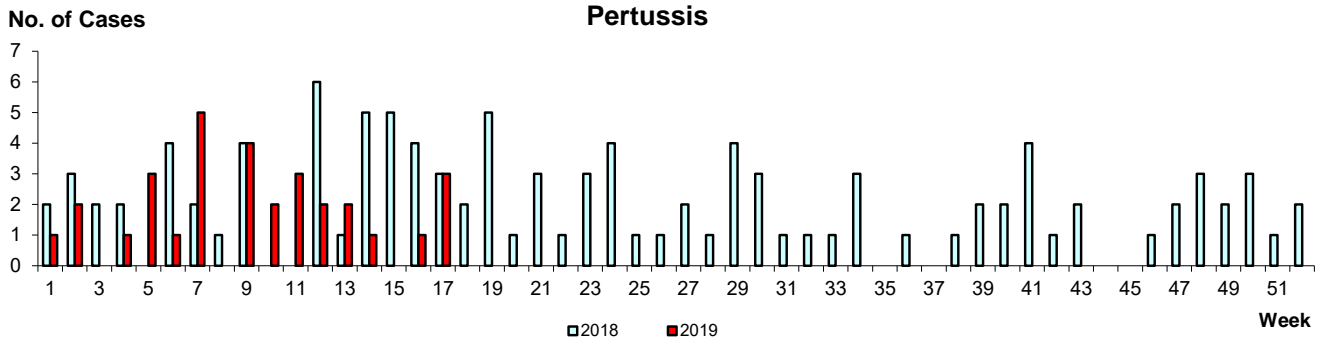
Zika Virus Infection



WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2018-2019



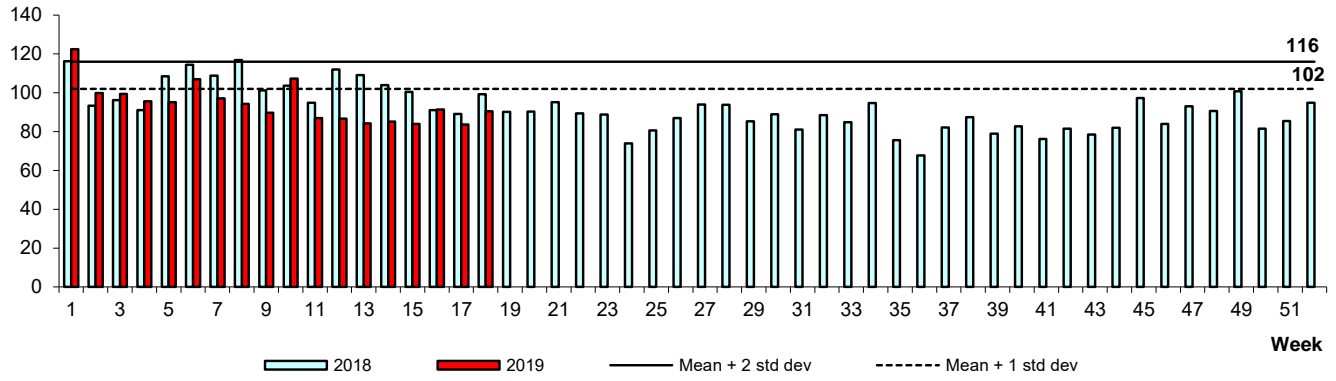
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2018-2019



POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES, 2018-2019

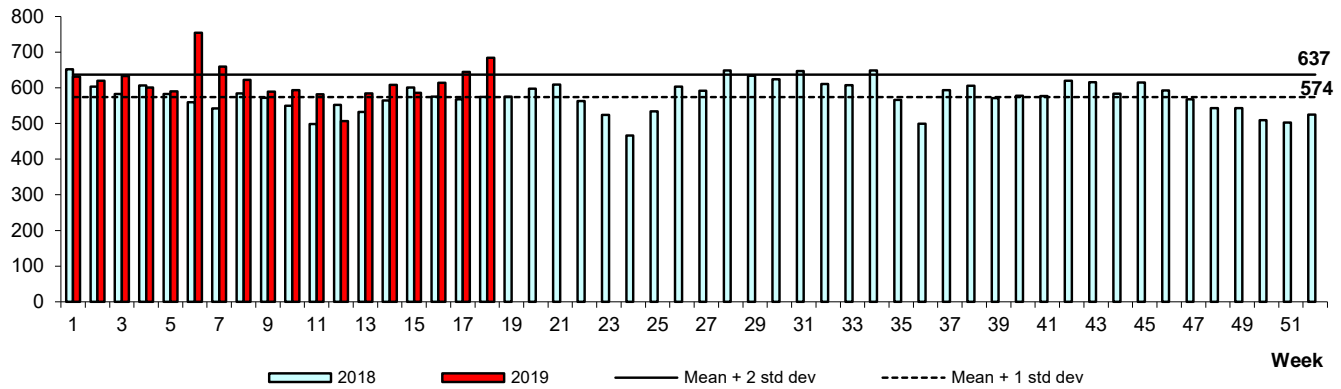
Conjunctivitis

Average daily no.



Diarrhoeal Illness

Average daily no.



Hand, Foot & Mouth Disease

No. of Cases

