



WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN  
EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 19 5 - 11 May 2019

	E Week 19			Cumulative first 19 Weeks		Median 2014 -2018
	2019*	2018	Median	2019	2018	
			2014 -2018			
<b>FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES</b>						
Acute Hepatitis A	2	2	1	28	22	22
Acute Hepatitis E	1	1	1	11	26	20
Campylobacteriosis	15	9	9	161	134	159
Cholera	0	0	0	1	1	0
Paratyphoid	0	0	0	6	6	10
Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salmonellosis	42	36	38	797	534	648
Typhoid	1	1	1	24	14	22
<b>VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES</b>						
Chikungunya Fever	0	0	0	9	1	7
Dengue Fever	291	62	157	3204	922	3014
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	0	0	0	29	7	7
Japanese Encephalitis <sup>^</sup>	0	0	NA	0	0	NA
Leptospirosis <sup>^</sup>	3	3	NA	9	13	NA
Malaria	0	1	0	12	12	12
Murine Typhus <sup>^</sup>	0	0	NA	2	4	NA
Nipah virus infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
Zika Virus Infection	1	0	NA	5	1	NA
<b>AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES</b>						
Avian Influenza	0	0	NA	0	0	NA
Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ebola Virus Disease	0	0	NA	0	0	NA
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> type b	1	0	0	2	1	1
Legionellosis	0	2	1	5	5	7
Measles	2	0	1	49	20	36
Melioidosis	3	1	1	18	12	14
Meningococcal Disease	0	0	0	2	4	4
Mumps	14	10	10	161	194	192
Pertussis	3	5	1	34	51	23
Pneumococcal Disease (invasive)	3	2	2	45	44	47
Rubella	0	0	0	0	1	6
Severe acute respiratory syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tetanus <sup>^</sup>	0	0	0	0	1	
<b>OTHER DISEASES</b>						
Acute hepatitis B	0	1	1	16	19	19
Acute hepatitis C	0	0	0	8	8	5
Botulism <sup>^</sup>	0	0	NA	0	1	NA
<b>MERS-CoV</b>						
Suspect cases tested	2	3	NA	86	84	NA
Other patients tested	2	0	NA	55	36	NA
<b>POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES - AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER</b>						
Acute upper respiratory infections	3184	3131	2757			NA
Acute conjunctivitis	83	90	79			NA
Acute Diarrhoea	643	575	504			NA
Chickenpox	11	13	NA			NA
Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease	99	138	NA			NA
<b>HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS</b>						
HIV/AIDS	20	Apr		Cumulative 2019		
Legally Notifiable STIs	444			88		
Tuberculosis	140			2082		
				540		

\* Preliminary figures, subject to revision when more information is available.

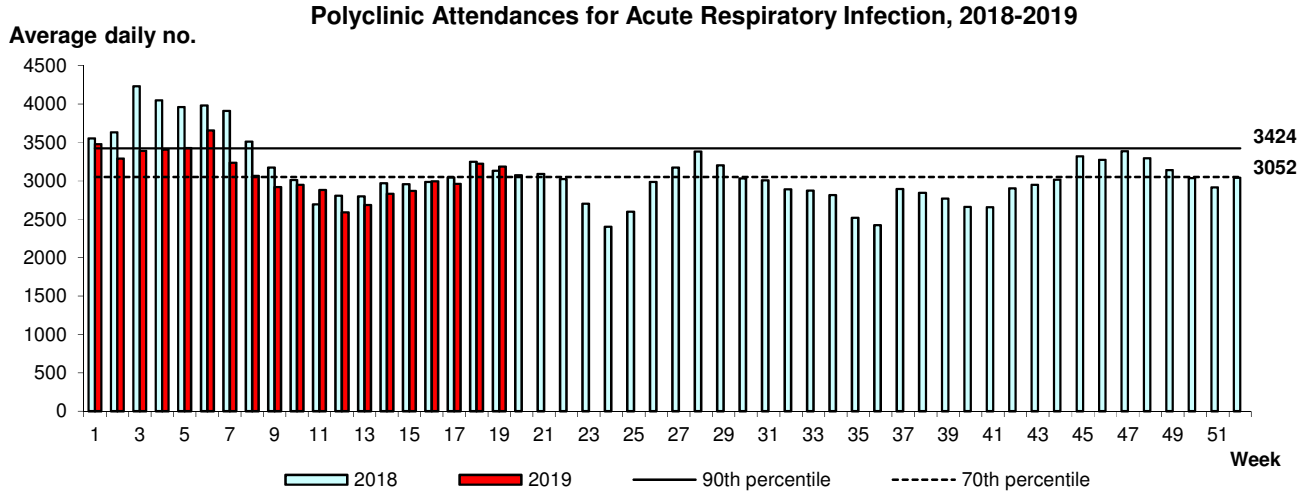
<sup>^</sup> Added to the list of notifiable diseases as of 28 Sep 2016.

Updated case counts due to change in case definitions w.e.f. 1 Jan 2018

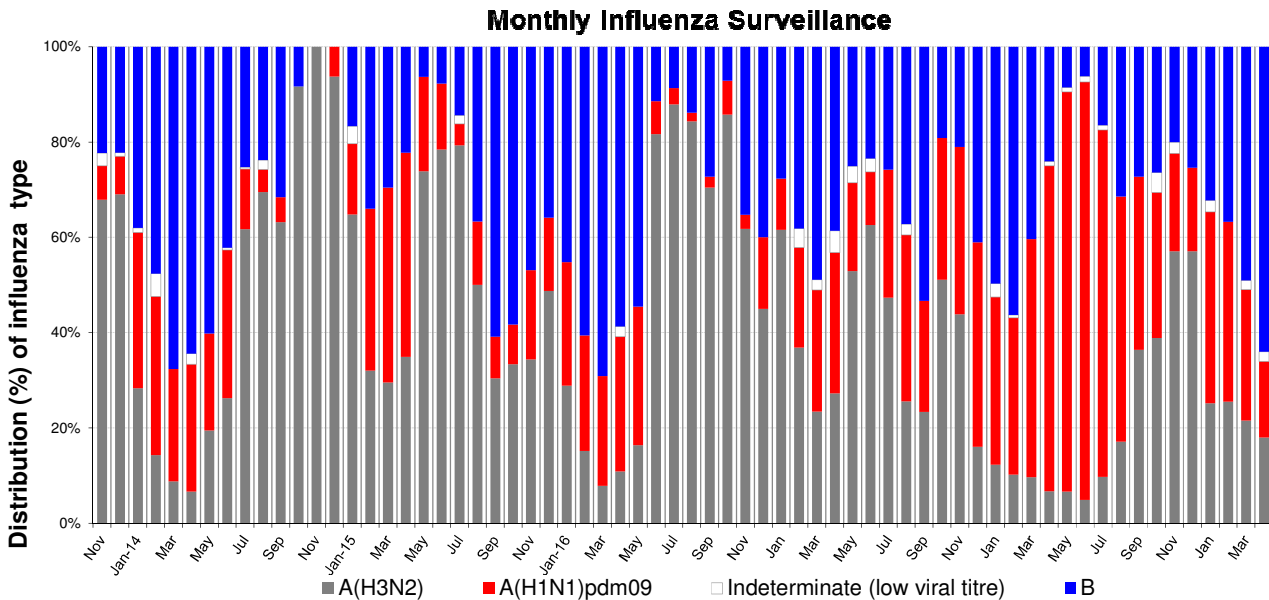
## Influenza Situation in Singapore 2019

Influenza indicators for E-week 19 (5 - 11 May 2019) are as follows:

The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in the polyclinics for ARI is 3184 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 19.

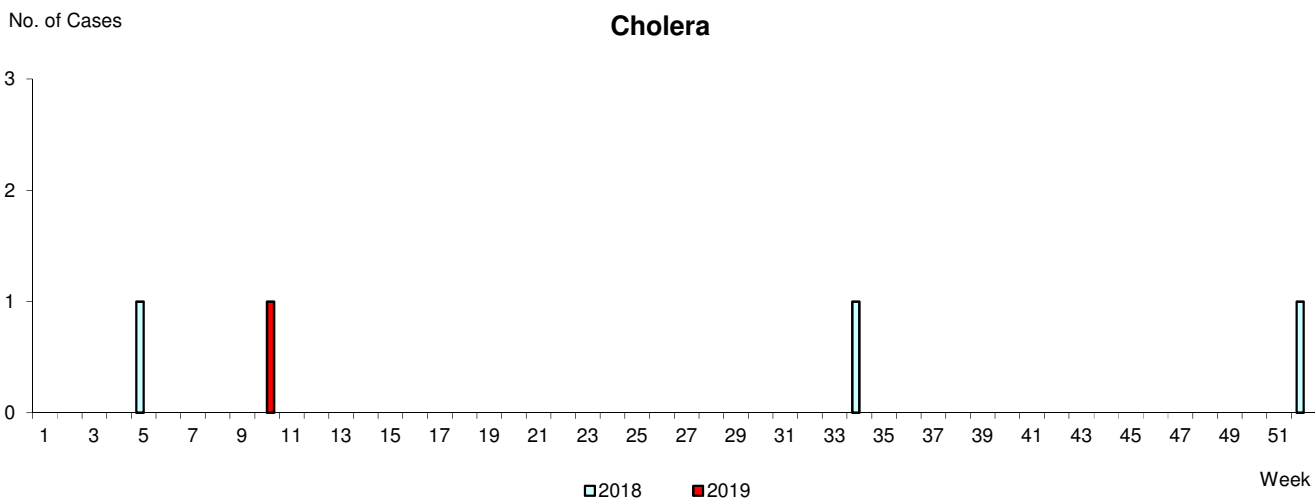
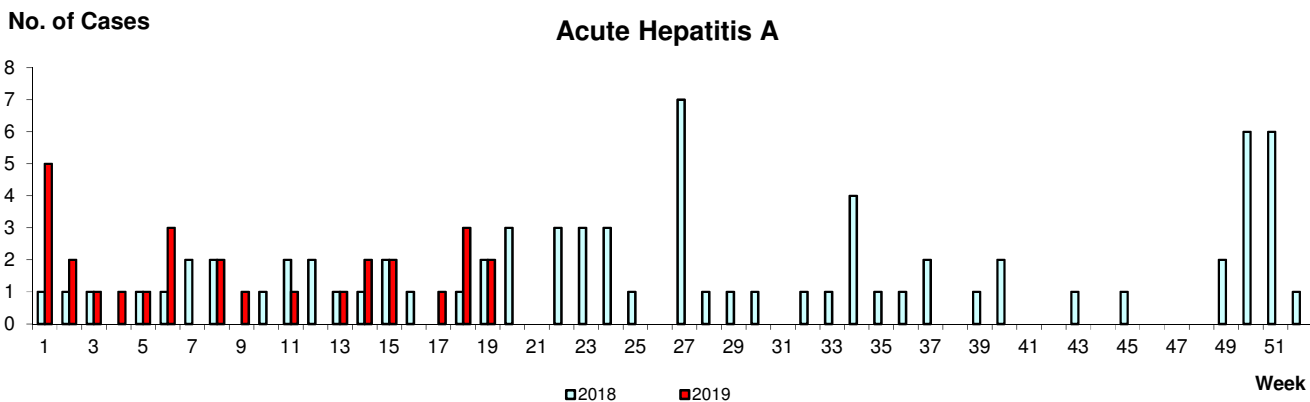
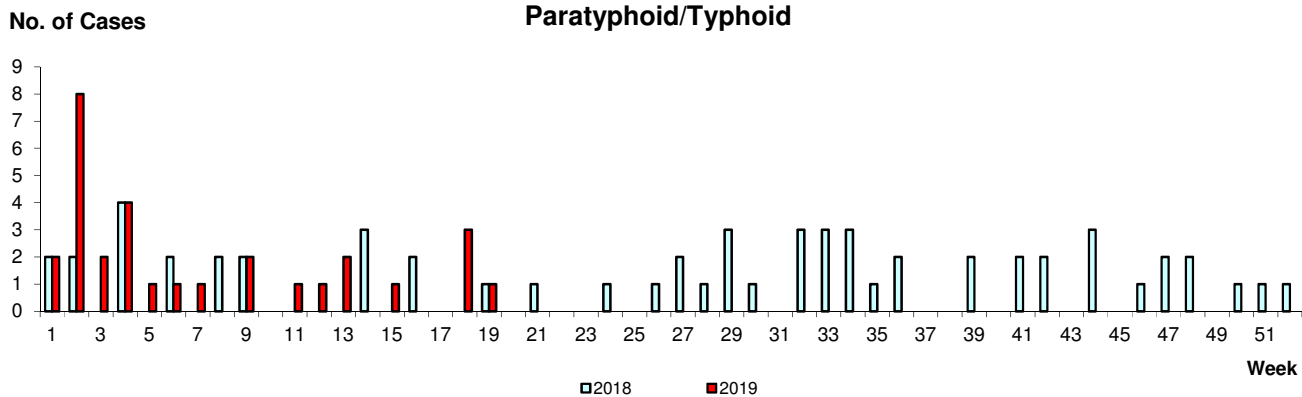


The proportion of patients with influenza-like illness (ILI) among the polyclinic attendances for ARI is 2.3%.  
 The overall positivity rate for influenza among ILI samples (n=197) in the community was 24.9% in the past 4 weeks.  
 Of the specimens tested positive for influenza in Apr 2019, they were positive for influenza A(H3N2) (18%), influenza A(H1N1)pdm09 (16%) and influenza B (64%). 2% of the influenza A specimens were untypable due to low viral titre.



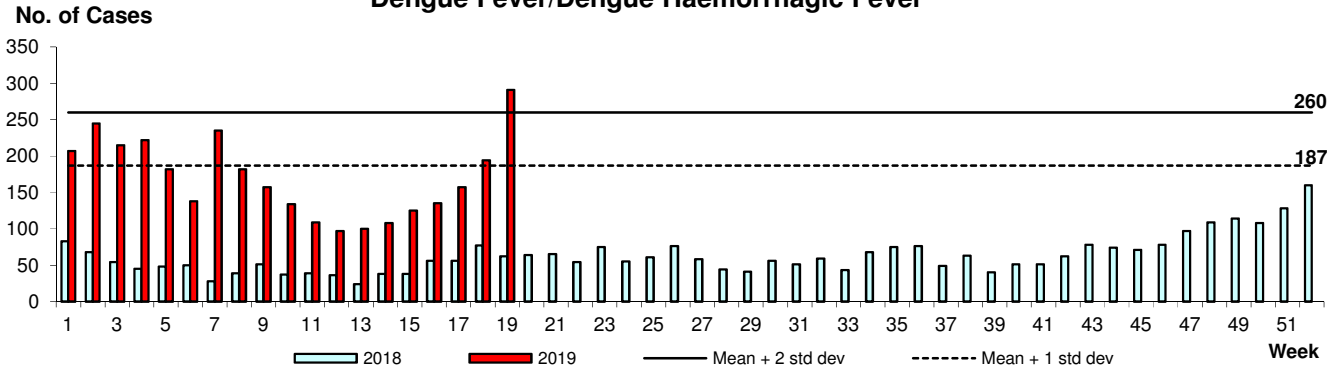
Based on influenza-like illness (ILI) samples from GPs and polyclinics

WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES, 2018-2019

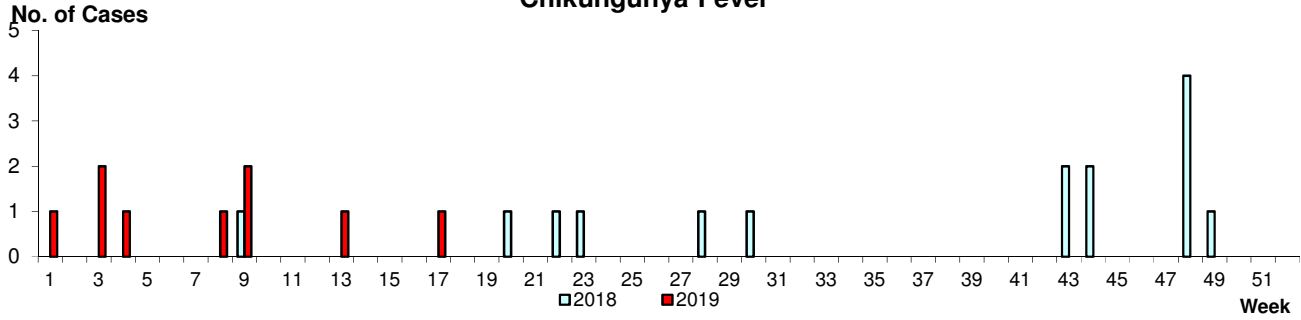


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2018-2019

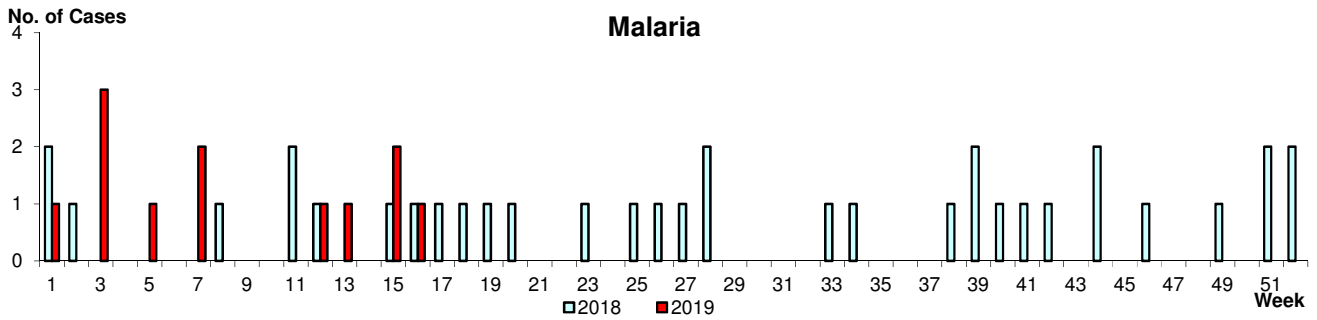
Dengue Fever/Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever



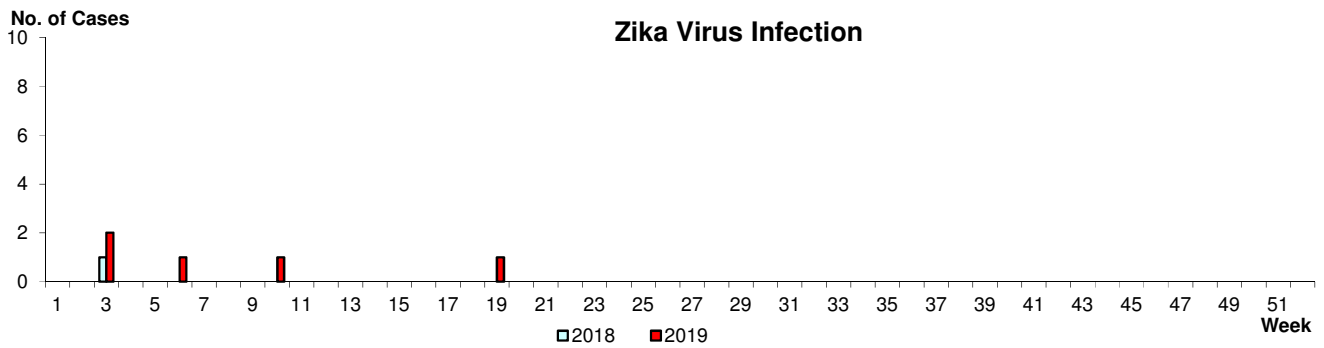
Chikungunya Fever



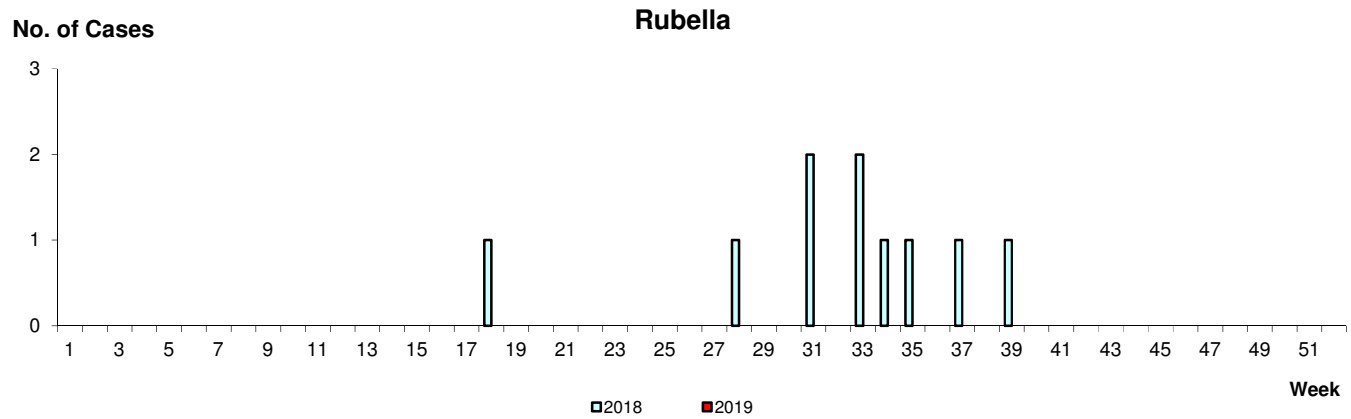
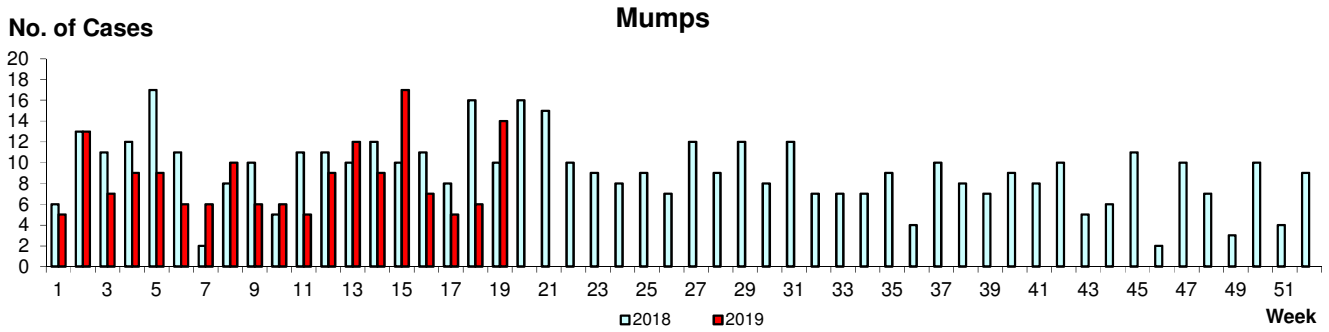
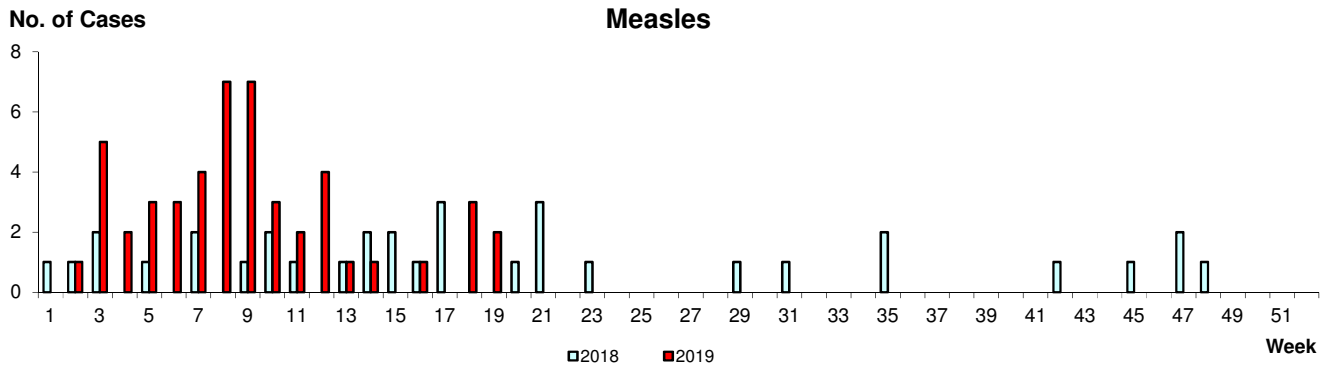
Malaria



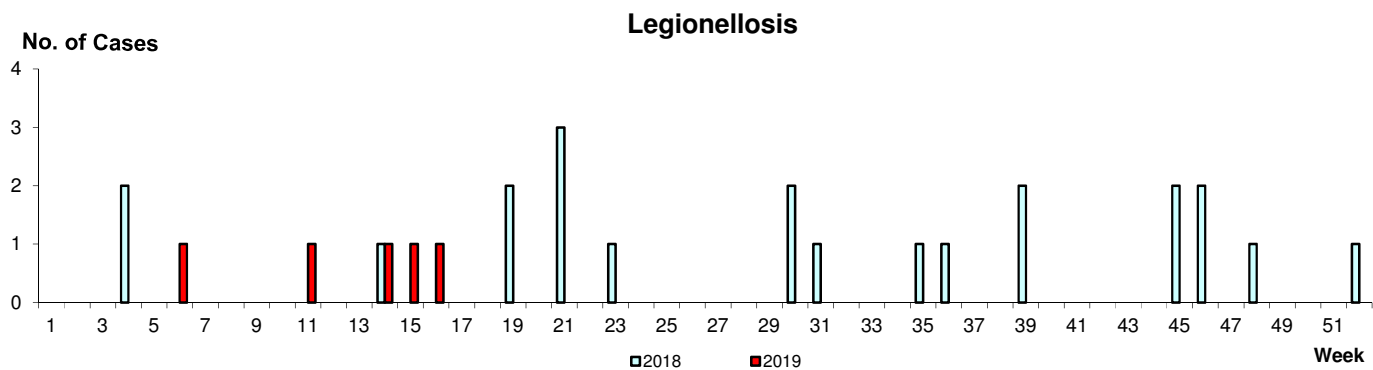
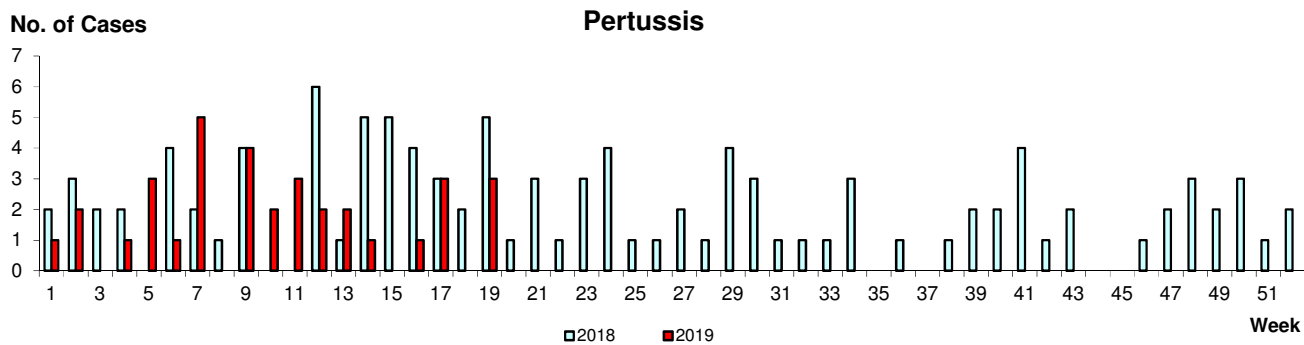
Zika Virus Infection



WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2018-2019



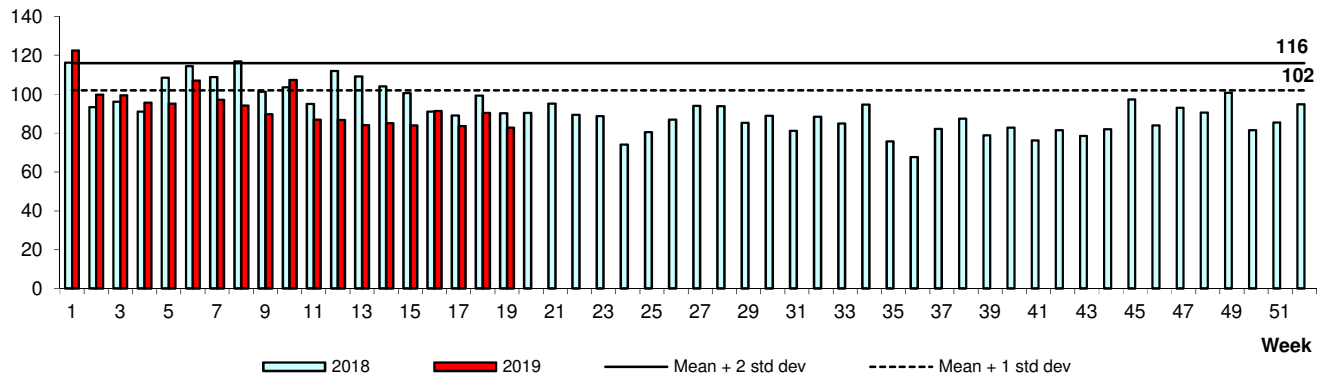
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2018-2019



POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES, 2018-2019

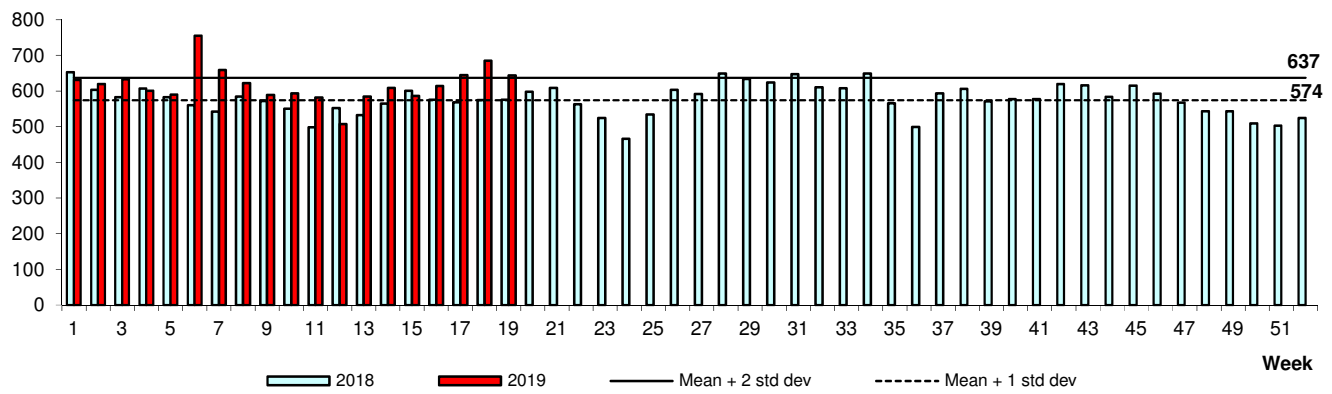
Conjunctivitis

Average daily no.



Diarrhoeal Illness

Average daily no.



Hand, Foot & Mouth Disease

No. of Cases

