



WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN
EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 4 24 - 30 Jan 2016

	E Week 4			Cumulative first 4 Weeks		
	2016*	2015	Median 2011 -2015	2016	2015	Median 2011 -2015
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES						
Campylobacteriosis	6	10	6	33	40	35
Cholera	0	0	0	1	0	0
Paratyphoid	0	0	0	2	3	3
Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	42	21	21	201	135	110
Typhoid	4	4	2	6	9	12
Acute Hepatitis A	0	0	0	5	6	8
Acute Hepatitis E	0	2	2	4	3	5
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES						
Chikungunya Fever	1	1	1	3	4	3
Dengue Fever	629	259	259	2433	980	819
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	1	0	0	2	1	2
Malaria	0	0	1	1	1	5
Nipah virus infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES						
Avian Influenza	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Encephalitis	0	2	1	3	5	4
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> type b	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease	587	502	366	2098	1970	1442
Legionellosis	0	1	1	0	2	2
Measles	0	0	0	0	0	5
Melioidosis	2	0	1	5	5	4
Meningococcal Disease	0	0	0	1	1	0
Mumps	10	10	10	36	37	44
Pertussis	1	2	1	6	7	4
Pneumococcal Disease (invasive)	3	2	2	8	10	10
Rubella	0	0	2	1	1	4
Severe acute respiratory syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER DISEASES						
Acute hepatitis B	2	0	1	3	2	2
Acute hepatitis C*	0	0	0	2	1	0
MERS-CoV						
Suspect cases tested	5	NA	NA	11	NA	NA
Other patients tested	3	NA	NA	15	NA	NA
POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES - AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER***						
Acute upper respiratory infections	3111	2918	3288			
Acute conjunctivitis	62	107	107			
Acute Diarrhoea	529	442	471			
Chickenpox	14	14	NA			
HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS						
HIV/AIDS	31	Dec		Cumulative 2015		
Legally Notifiable STIs**	605			413		
Tuberculosis	143			7397		
				1536		

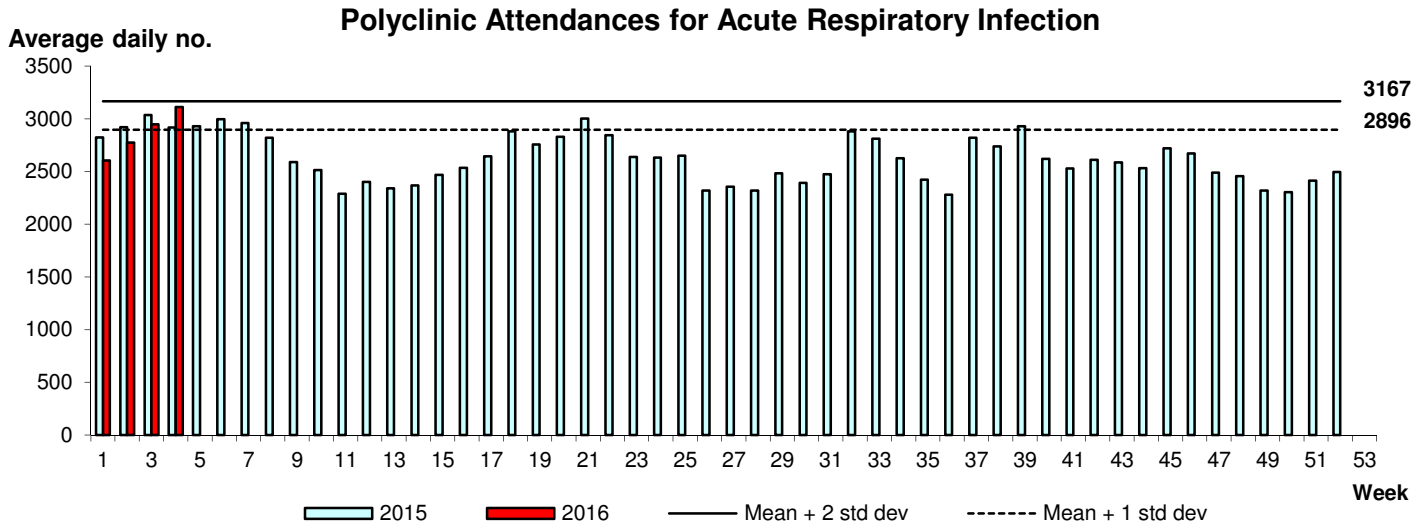
* Preliminary figures, subject to revision when more information is available.

2016 Notification	Epidemiological Week 4 24 - 30 Jan 2016		Cumulative first 3 Week
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES			
Campylobacteriosis	6	Imported : sporadic Local : 5 sporadic	27 Imported : 1 sporadic Local : 26 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		
Cholera	0	Imported : sporadic Local : sporadic	1 Imported : 1 sporadic Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		
Paratyphoid	0	Imported : sporadic Local : sporadic	2 Imported : 2 sporadic Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	42	Imported : 2 sporadic Local : 34 sporadic	159 Imported : 8 sporadic Local : 148 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 6		
Typhoid	4	Imported : 4 sporadic Local : sporadic	2 Imported : 2 sporadic Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		
Acute Hepatitis A	0	Imported : sporadic Local : sporadic	5 Imported : 5 sporadic Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		
Acute Hepatitis E	0	Imported : sporadic Local : sporadic	4 Imported : 3 sporadic Local : 1 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES			
Chikungunya Fever	1	Imported : sporadic Local : 1 sporadic	2 Imported : 1 sporadic Local : 1 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		
Dengue Fever	629	Active http://www.dengue.gov.sg	1804
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	1		
Malaria	0	Imported : sporadic Local : sporadic	1 Imported : 1 sporadic Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES			
Encephalitis	0	Imported : sporadic Local : sporadic	3 Imported : 1 sporadic Local : 2 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		
Legionellosis	0	Imported : sporadic Local : sporadic	0 Imported : sporadic Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		
Melioidosis	2	Imported : sporadic Local : 2 sporadic	3 Imported : 1 sporadic Local : 1 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		
Meningococcal Disease	0	Imported : sporadic Local : sporadic	1 Imported : 1 sporadic Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		
OTHER DISEASES			
Acute hepatitis B	2	Imported : sporadic Local : sporadic	1 Imported : 1 sporadic Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 2		
Acute hepatitis C	0	Imported : sporadic Local :	2 Imported : sporadic Local : 2
	Pending Investigation : 0		

Influenza Situation in Singapore 2016

Influenza indicators for E-week 4 (24 - 30 Jan 2016) are as follows:

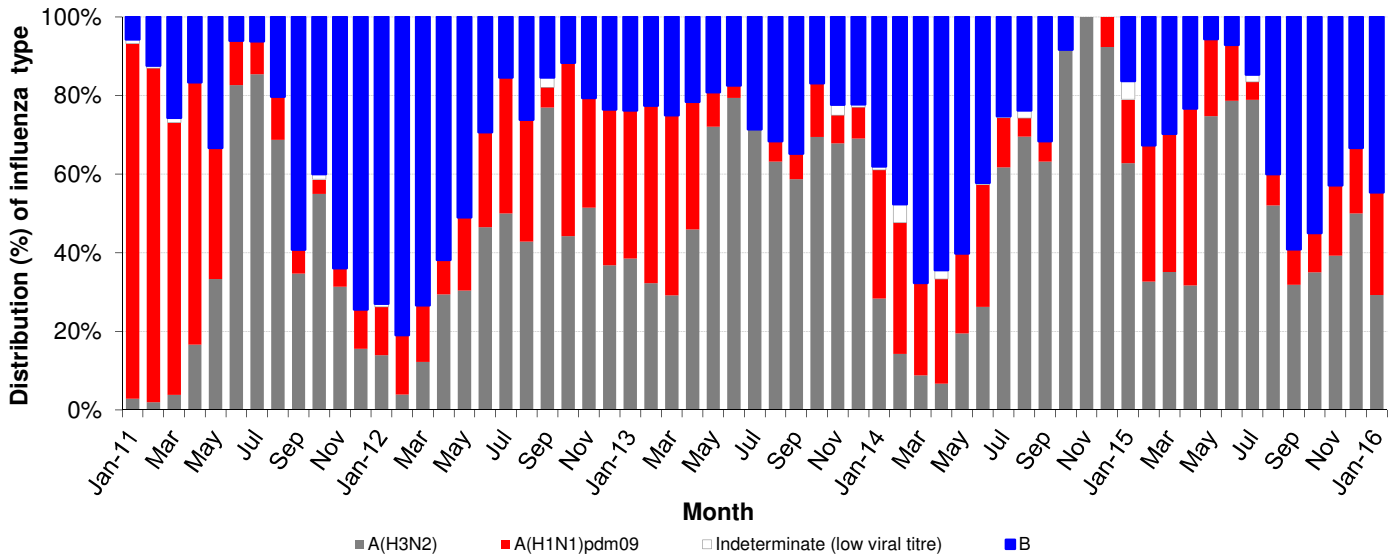
The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in the polyclinics for ARI increased from 2,946 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 3 to 3,111 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 4.



The proportion of patients with influenza-like illness (ILI) among the polyclinic attendances for ARI remained low at approximately 1%.

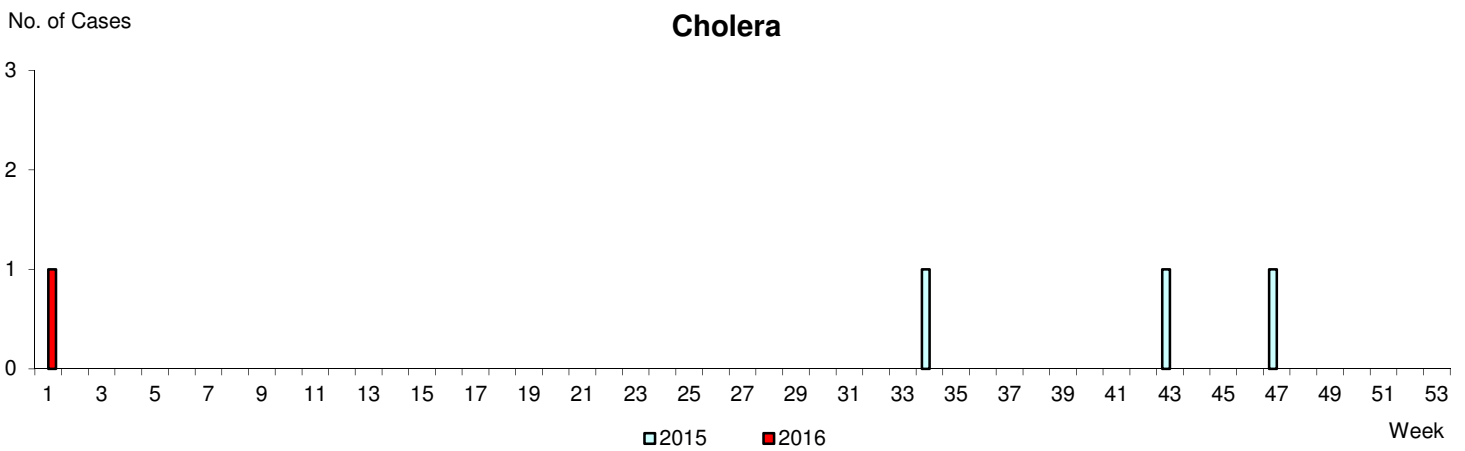
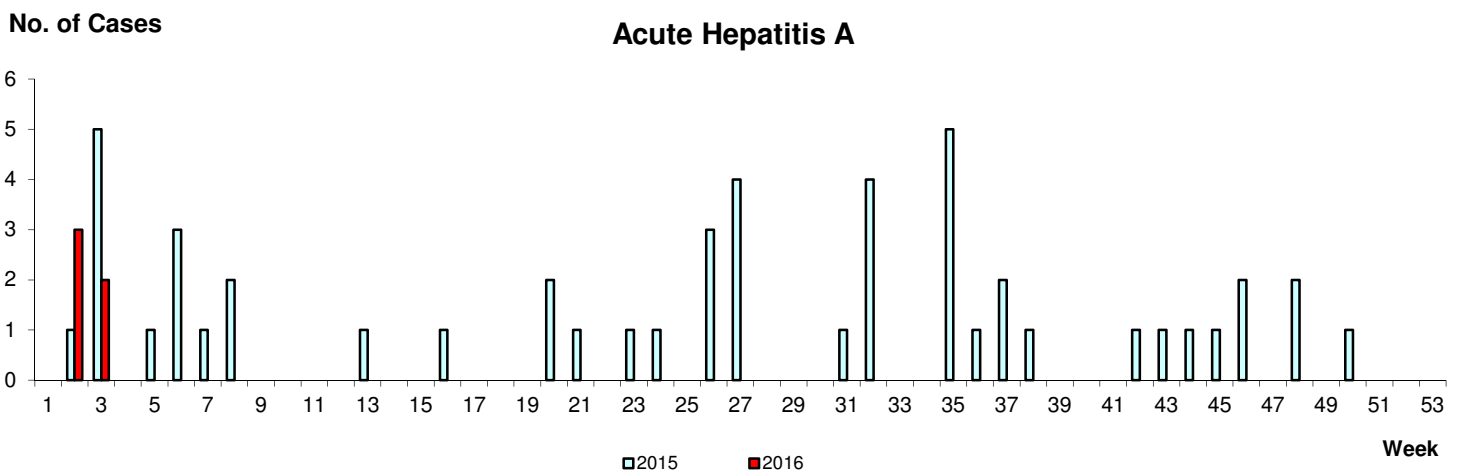
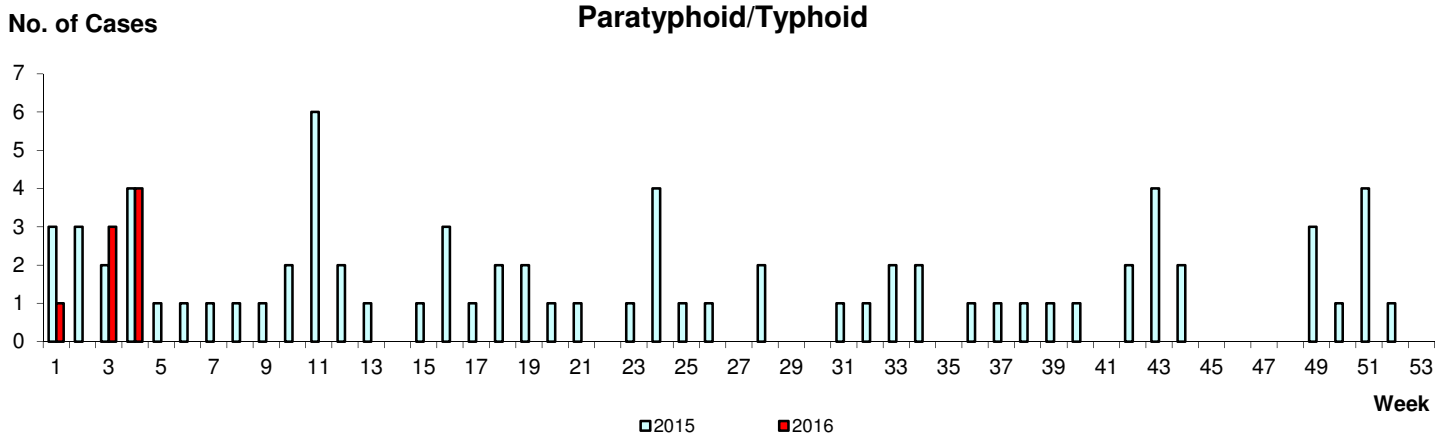
The overall prevalence of influenza among ILI samples (n=205) in the community was 63.4% in the past 4 weeks. Of the specimens tested positive for influenza in January 2016, these were positive for influenza B (44.6%), influenza A(H3N2) (29.2%), and influenza A (H1N1)pdm09 (26.2%).

Monthly Influenza Surveillance



* Based on influenza-like illness (ILI) samples from GPs and polyclinics

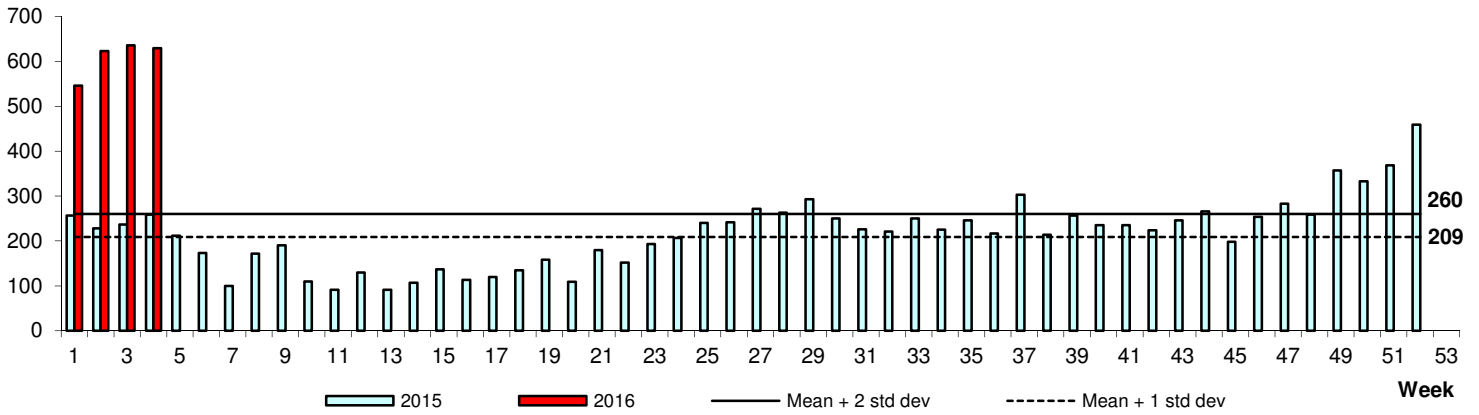
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES, 2015-2016



WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2015-2016

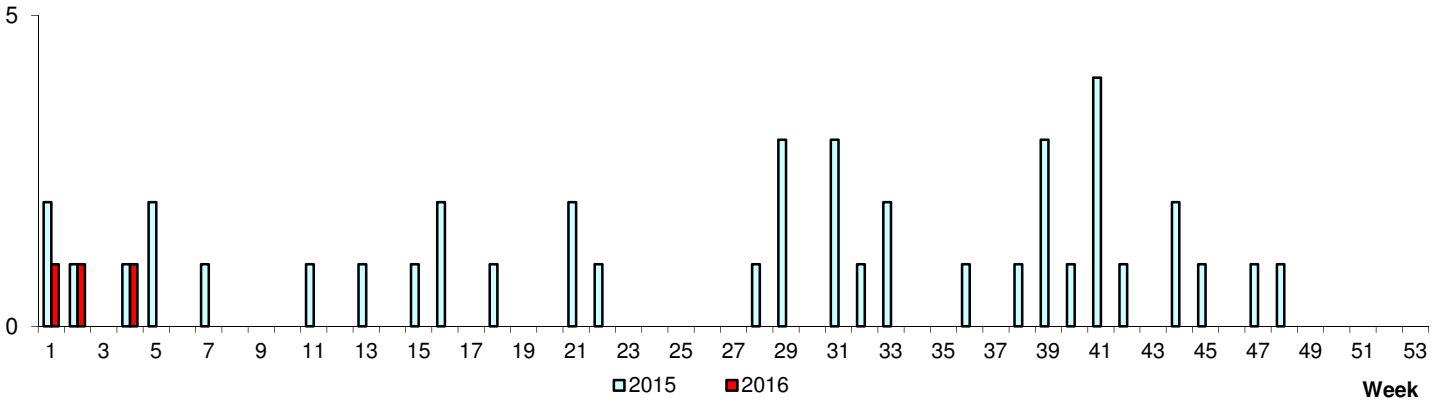
Dengue Fever/Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever

No. of Cases



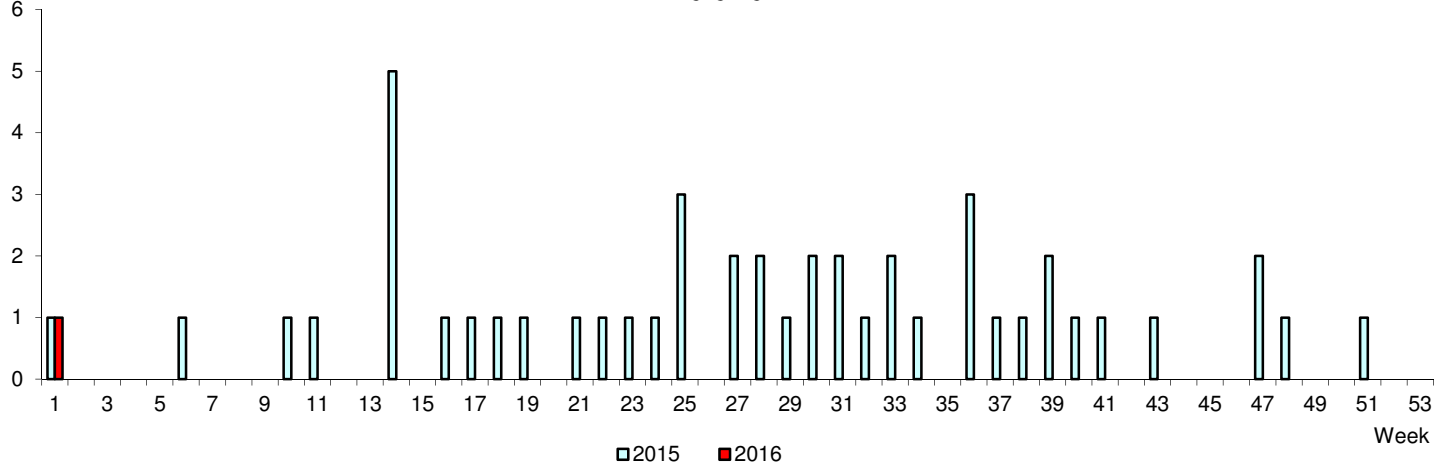
Chikungunya Fever

No. of Cases

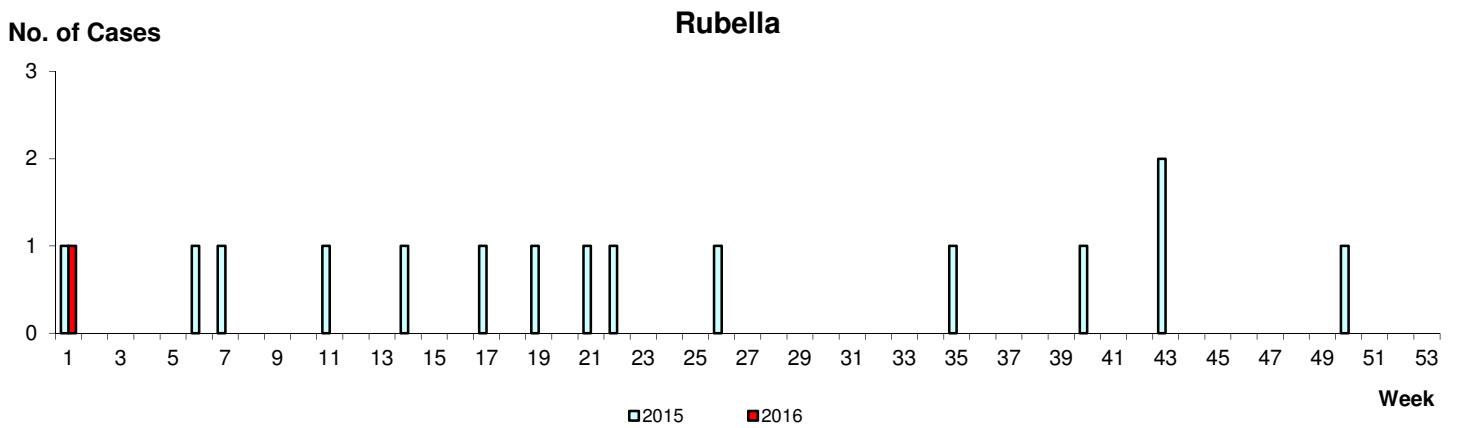
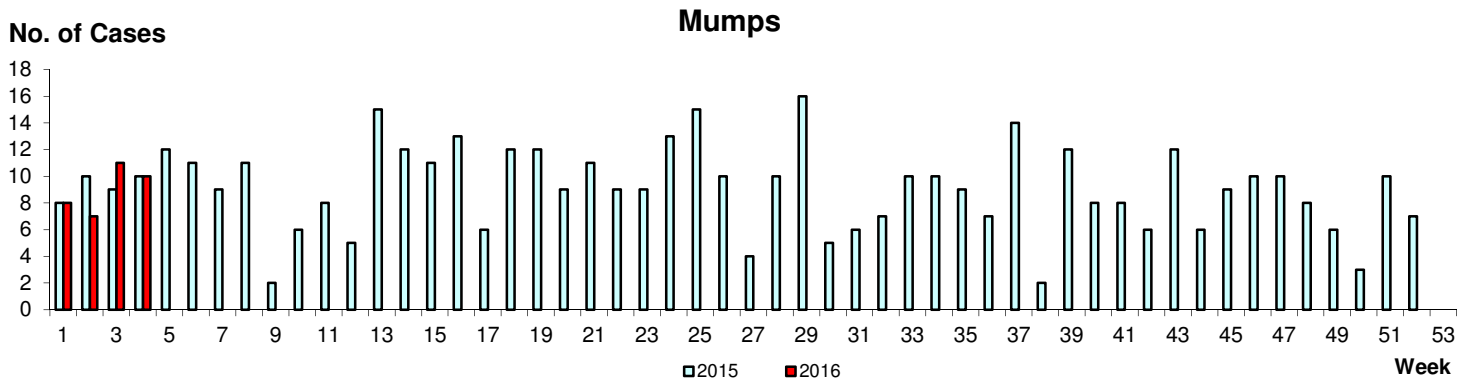
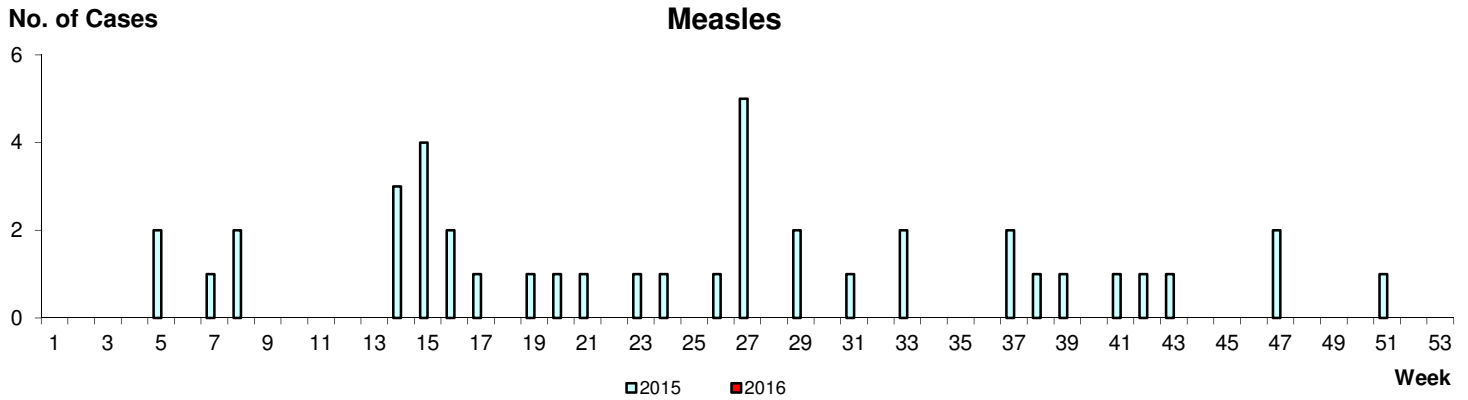


Malaria

No. of Cases

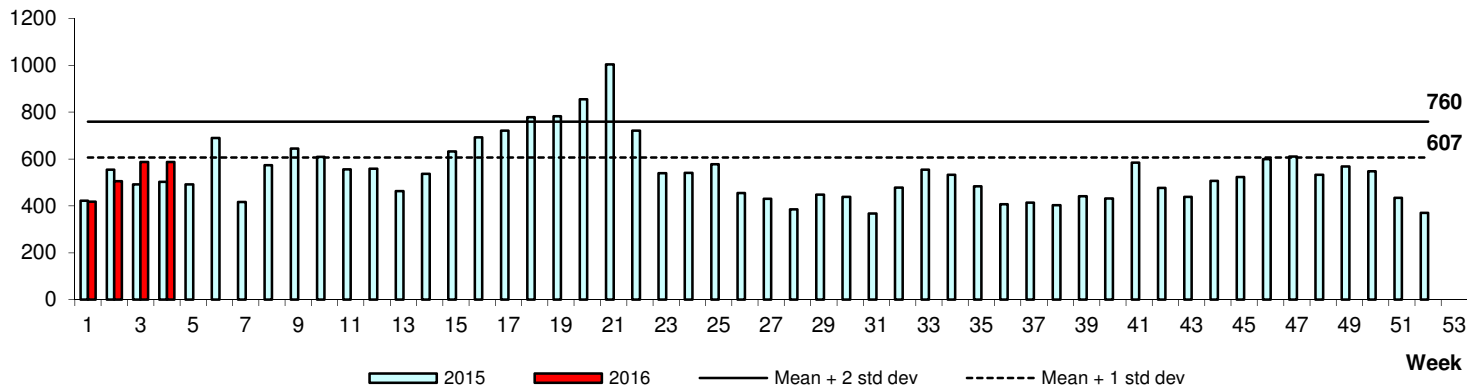


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2015-2016



Hand, Foot & Mouth Disease

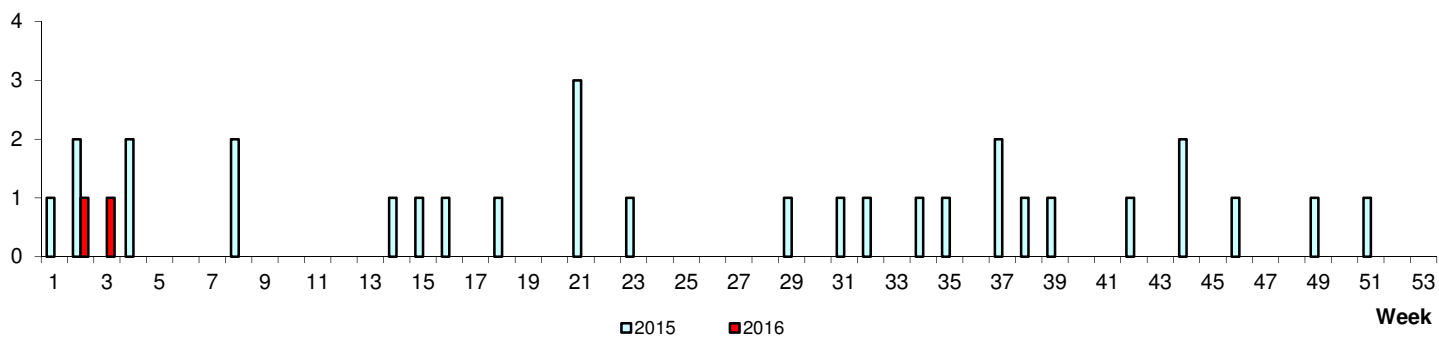
No. of Cases



WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF OTHER INFECTIOUS DISEASES, 2015-2016

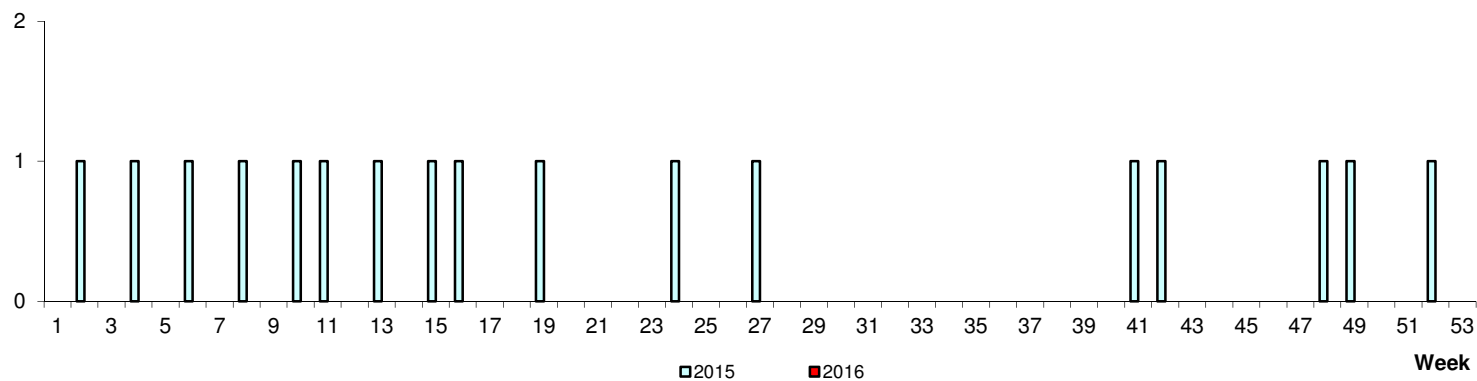
Encephalitis

No. of Cases



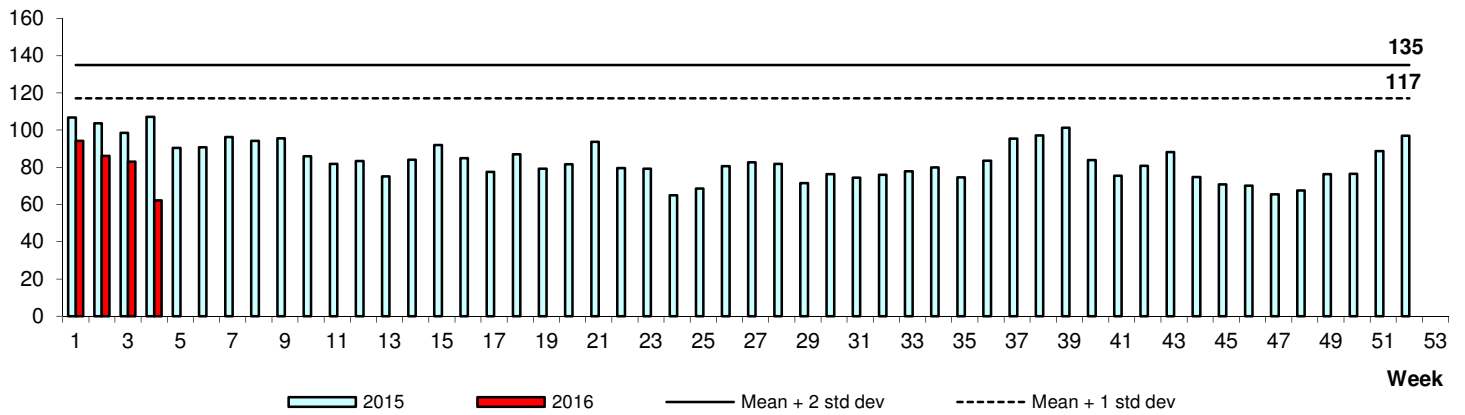
Legionellosis

No. of Cases



Conjunctivitis

Average daily no.



Average daily no.

Diarrhoeal Illness

