



WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN  
EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 8 21 - 27 Feb 2016

	E Week 8			Cumulative first		8 Weeks
	2016*	2015	Median 2011 -2015	2016	2015	Median 2011 -2015
<b>FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES</b>						
Campylobacteriosis	14	17	9	71	77	62
Cholera	0	0	0	1	0	0
Paratyphoid	0	1	0	2	4	4
Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	52	30	21	390	242	214
Typhoid	4	0	1	11	12	18
Acute Hepatitis A	0	2	1	9	13	13
Acute Hepatitis E	0	0	1	9	6	12
<b>VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES</b>						
Chikungunya Fever	0	0	0	5	7	5
Dengue Fever	508	172	172	4465	1636	1636
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	4	0	1	9	2	3
Malaria	0	0	0	1	2	6
Nipah virus infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES</b>						
Avian Influenza	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Encephalitis	1	2	1	6	7	7
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> type b	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease	756	573	371	4808	4142	2665
Legionellosis	0	1	1	1	4	4
Measles	1	2	2	4	5	14
Melioidosis	0	2	1	7	9	6
Meningococcal Disease	0	0	0	1	1	1
Mumps	10	11	11	72	80	83
Pertussis	1	1	0	9	12	4
Pneumococcal Disease (invasive)	4	5	3	21	23	23
Rubella	0	0	1	1	3	9
Severe acute respiratory syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>OTHER DISEASES</b>						
Acute hepatitis B	1	2	2	6	6	5
Acute hepatitis C	0	0	0	1	3	0
<b>MERS-CoV</b>						
Suspect cases tested	4	NA	NA	27	NA	NA
Other patients tested	1	NA	NA	27	NA	NA
<b>POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES - AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER***</b>						
Acute upper respiratory infections	3148	2821	2942			
Acute conjunctivitis	82	94	104			
Acute Diarrhoea	508	517	510			
Chickenpox	13	20	NA			
<b>HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS</b>						
	2016	Jan		Cumulative 2016		
HIV/AIDS	42			42		
Legally Notifiable STIs**	654			654		
Tuberculosis	155			155		

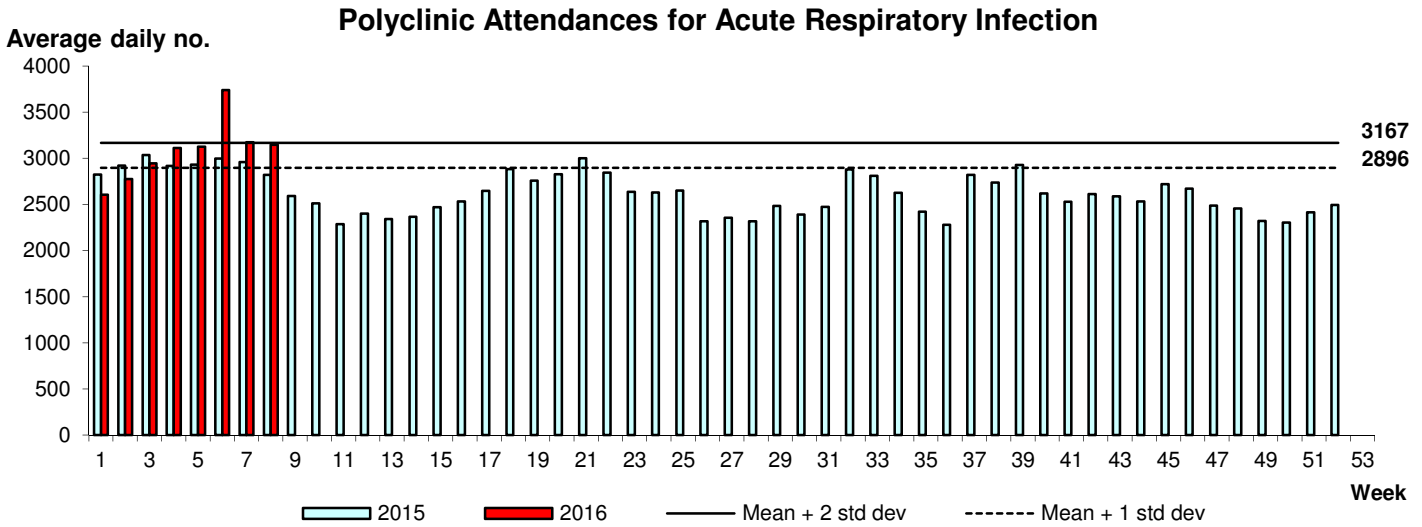
\* Preliminary figures, subject to revision when more information is available.

2016 Notification	Epidemiological Week 8 21 - 27 Feb 2016		Cumulative first 7	Week
<b>FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES</b>				
Campylobacteriosis	14	Imported : sporadic	57	Imported : 2 sporadic
		Local : 13 sporadic		Local : 55 sporadic
		Pending Investigation : 1	Pending Investigation :	
Cholera	0	Imported : sporadic	1	Imported : 1 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
		Pending Investigation :	Pending Investigation :	
Paratyphoid	0	Imported : sporadic	2	Imported : 2 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
		Pending Investigation :	Pending Investigation :	
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	52	Imported : 1 sporadic	338	Imported : 13 sporadic
		Local : 49 sporadic		Local : 323 sporadic
		Pending Investigation : 2	Pending Investigation : 2	
Typhoid	4	Imported : 3 sporadic	7	Imported : 7 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
		Pending Investigation : 1	Pending Investigation :	
Acute Hepatitis A	0	Imported : sporadic	9	Imported : 8 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 1 sporadic
		Pending Investigation :	Pending Investigation :	
Acute Hepatitis E	0	Imported : sporadic	9	Imported : 4 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 5 sporadic
		Pending Investigation :	Pending Investigation :	
<b>VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES</b>				
Chikungunya Fever	0	Imported : sporadic	5	Imported : 2 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 3 sporadic
		Pending Investigation :	Pending Investigation :	
Dengue Fever	508	<b>Active</b> <a href="http://www.dengue.gov.sg">http://www.dengue.gov.sg</a>	3957	
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	4		5	
Malaria	0	Imported : sporadic	1	Imported : 1 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
		Pending Investigation :	Pending Investigation :	
<b>AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES</b>				
Encephalitis	1	Imported : sporadic	5	Imported : 1 sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : 3 sporadic
		Pending Investigation :	Pending Investigation : 1	
Legionellosis	0	Imported : sporadic	1	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 1 sporadic
		Pending Investigation :	Pending Investigation :	
Meliodosis	0	Imported : sporadic	7	Imported : 2 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 5 sporadic
		Pending Investigation :	Pending Investigation :	
Meningococcal Disease	0	Imported : sporadic	1	Imported : 1 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
		Pending Investigation :	Pending Investigation :	
<b>OTHER DISEASES</b>				
Acute hepatitis B	1	Imported : sporadic	5	Imported : 1 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 4 sporadic
		Pending Investigation : 1	Pending Investigation :	
Acute hepatitis C	0	Imported : sporadic	1	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 1
		Pending Investigation : 0	Pending Investigation :	

## Influenza Situation in Singapore 2016

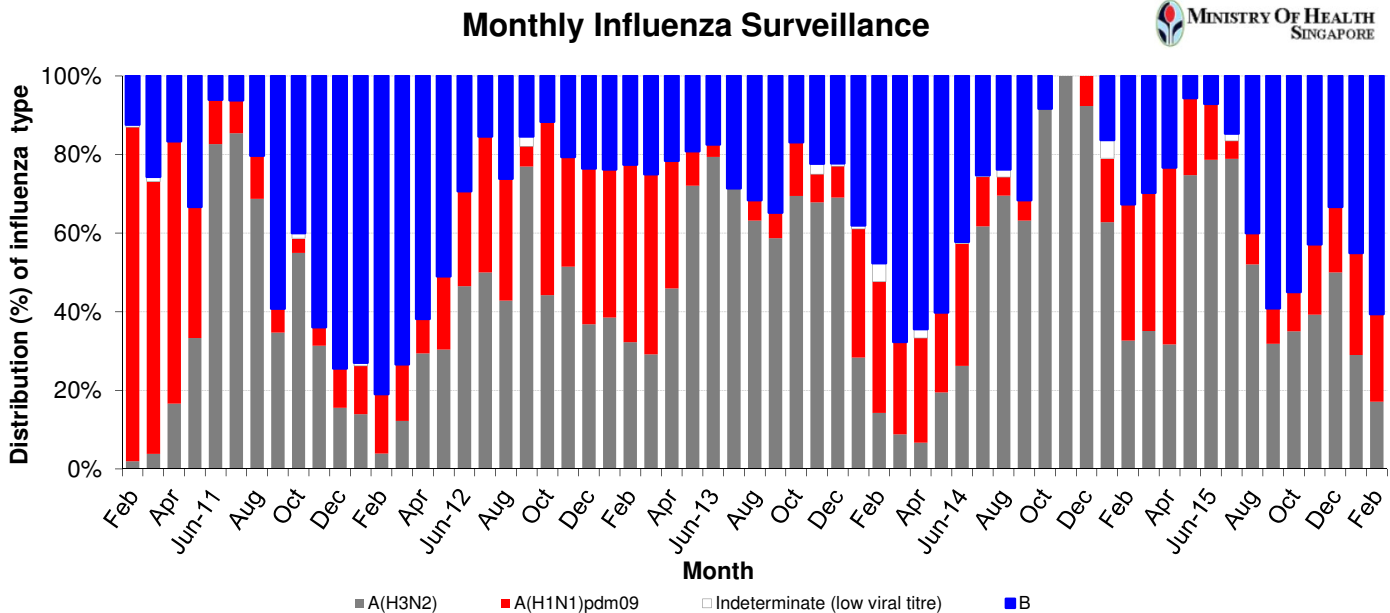
Influenza indicators for E-week 8 (21 - 27 Feb 2016) are as follows:

The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in the polyclinics for ARI decreased from 3,174 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 7 to 3,148 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 8.



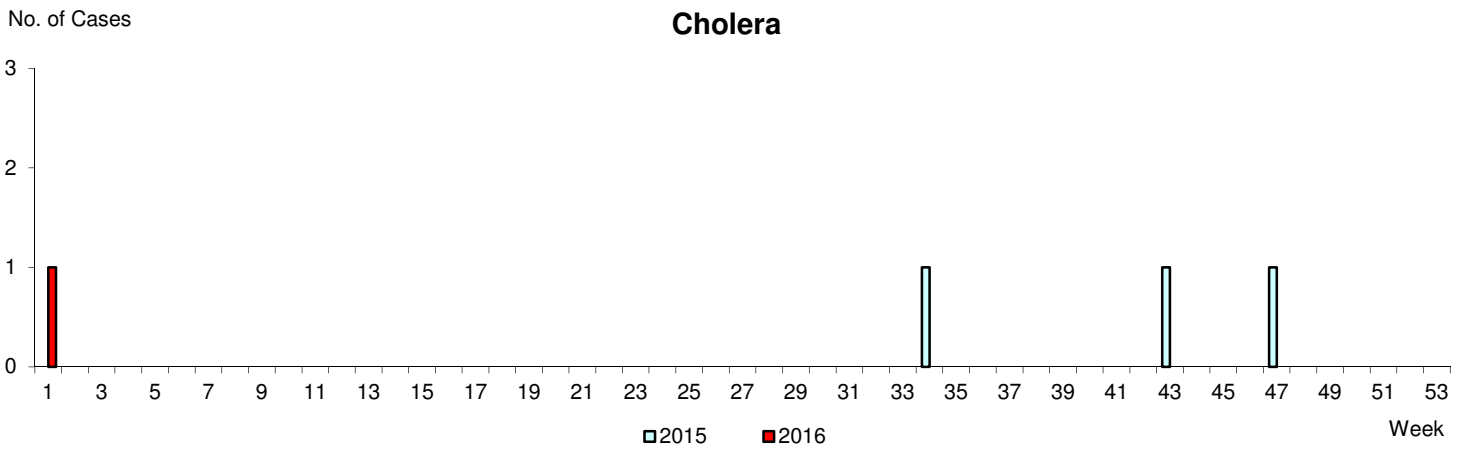
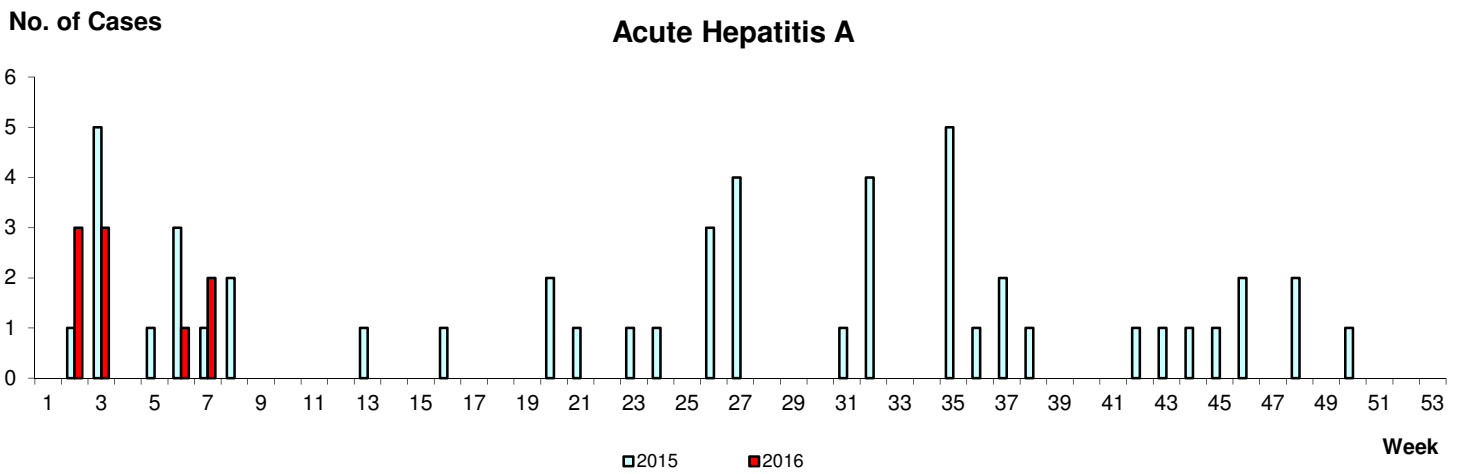
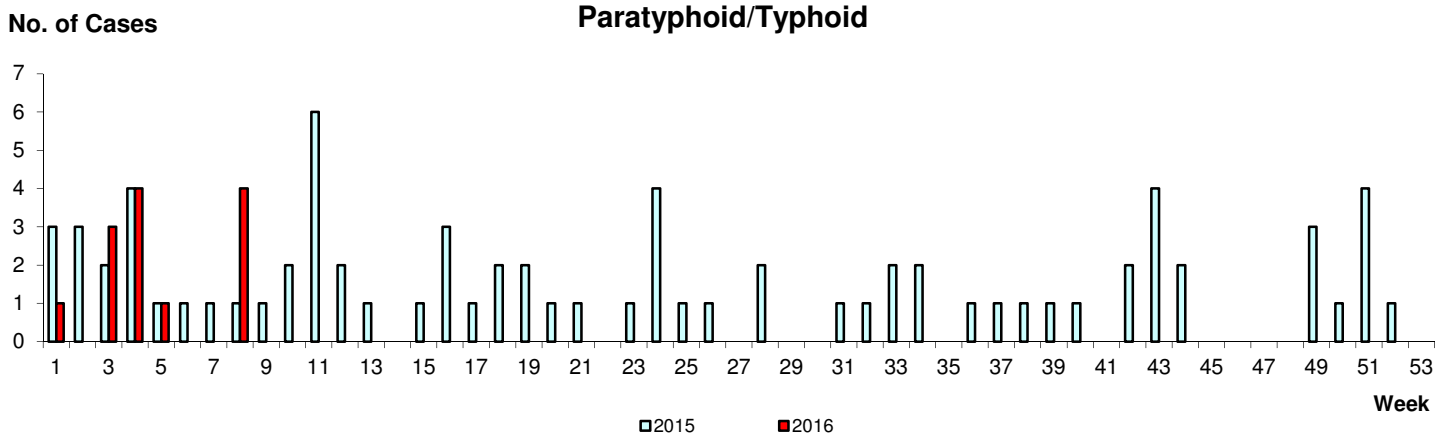
The proportion of patients with influenza-like illness (ILI) among the polyclinic attendances for ARI remained low at approximately 1%.

The overall prevalence of influenza among ILI samples (n=261) in the community was 64.8% in the past 4 weeks. Of the specimens tested positive for influenza in February 2016, these were positive for influenza B (60.9%), influenza A (H1N1)pdm09 (21.9%), and influenza A(H3N2) (17.2%).



\* Based on influenza-like illness (ILI) samples from GPs and polyclinics

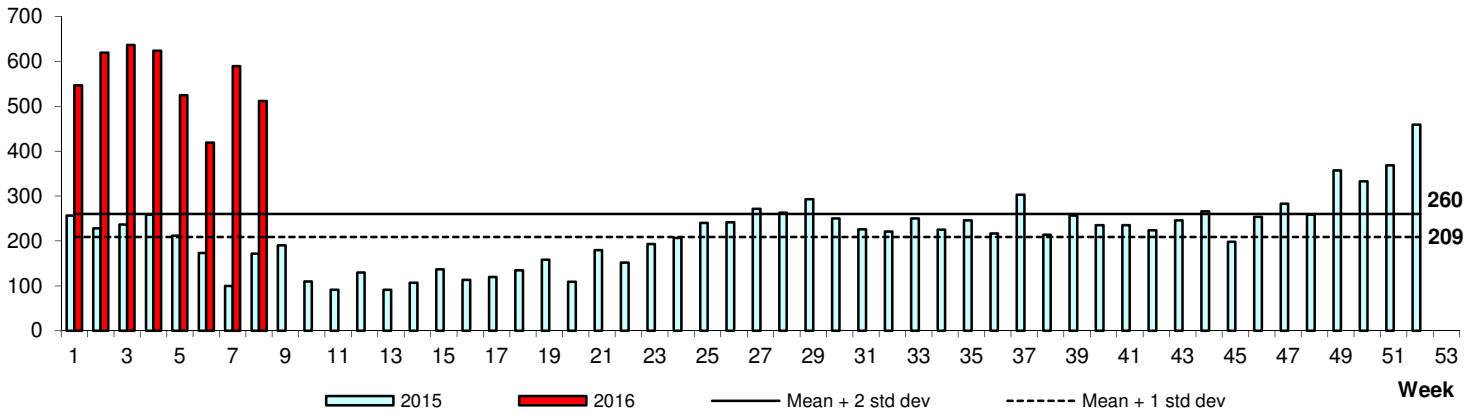
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES, 2015-2016



WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2015-2016

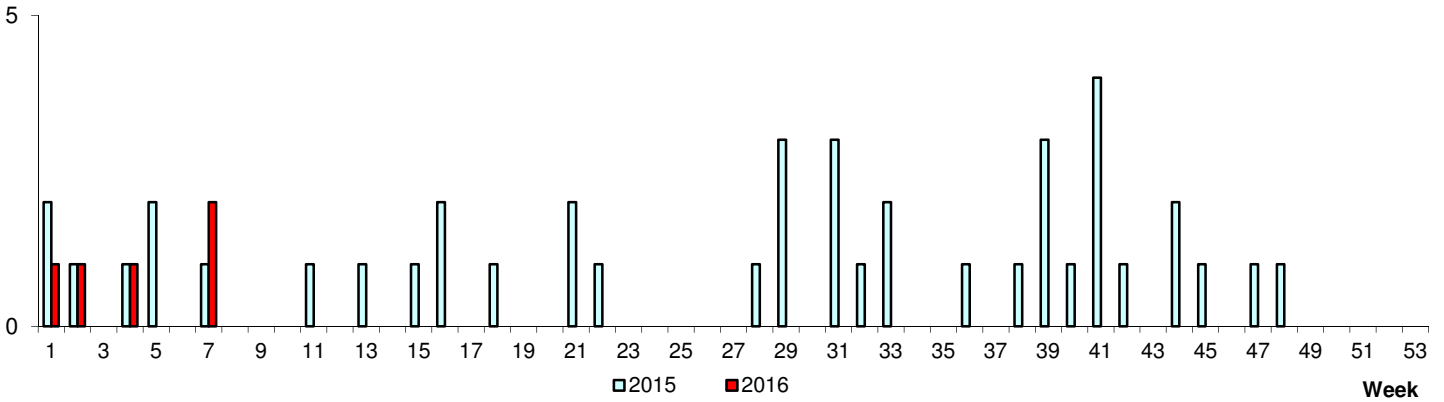
Dengue Fever/Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever

No. of Cases



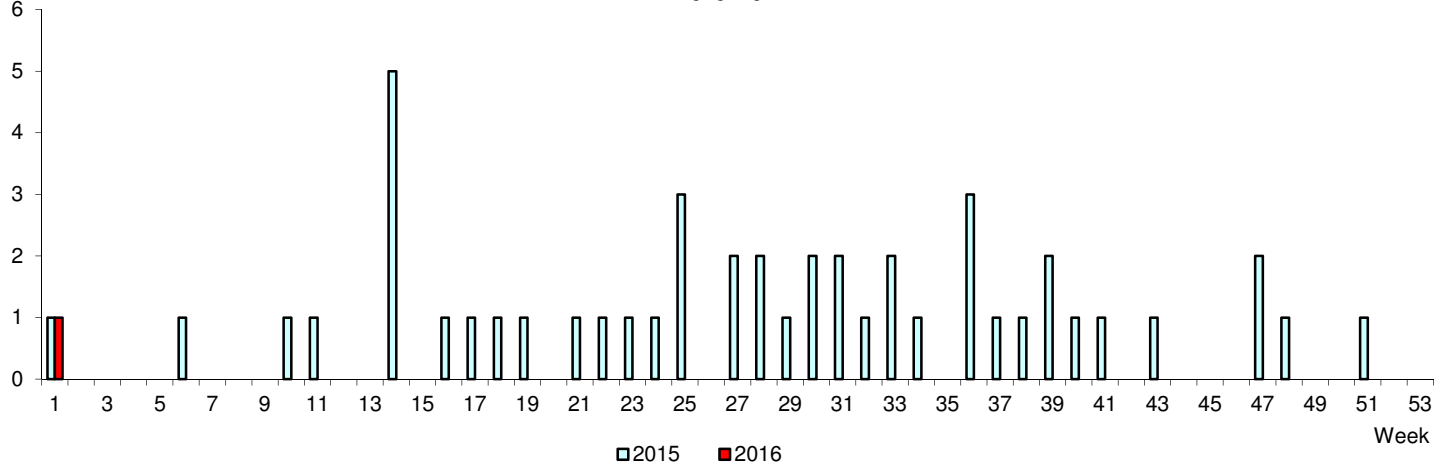
Chikungunya Fever

No. of Cases

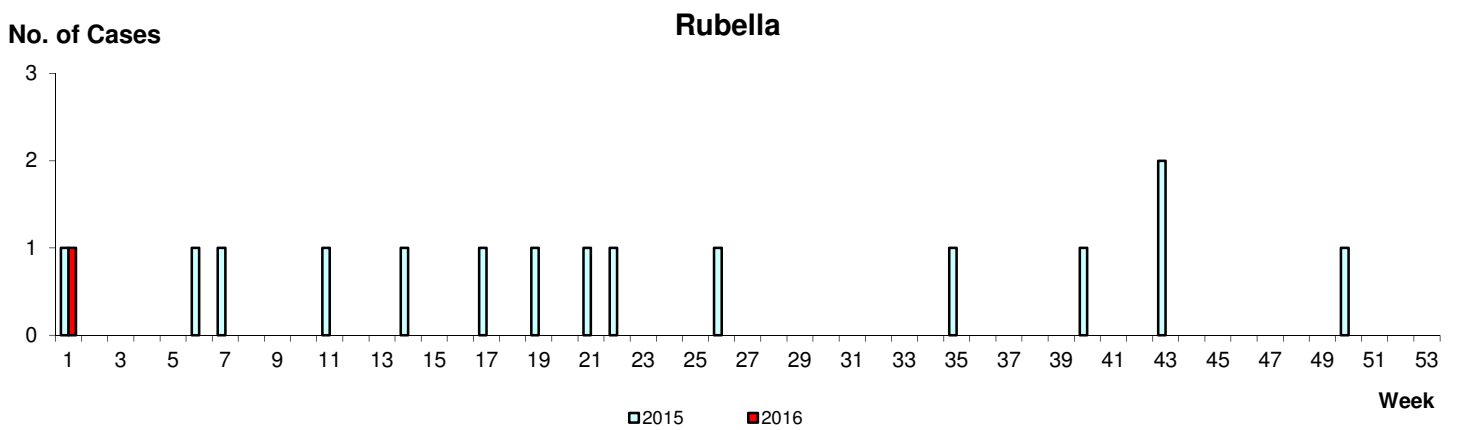
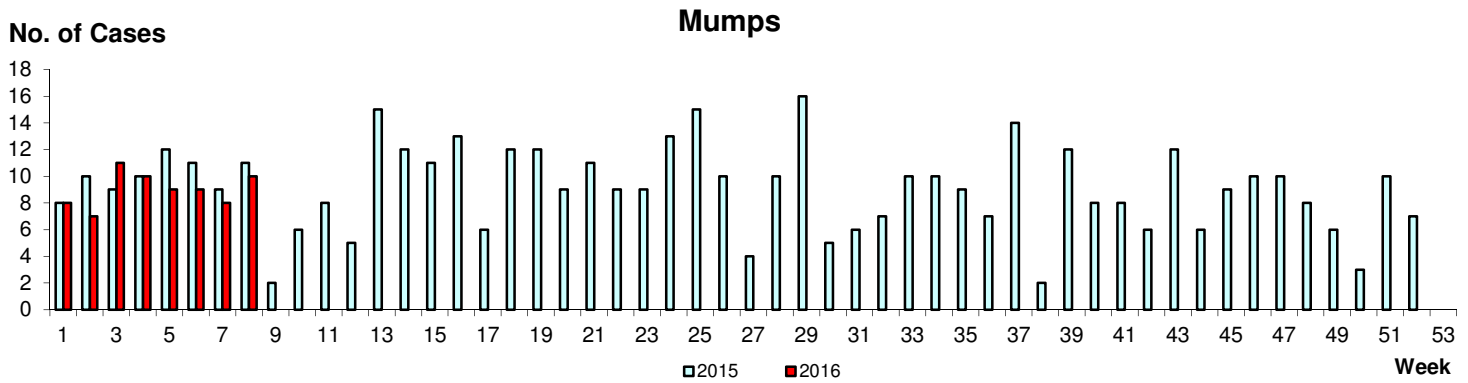
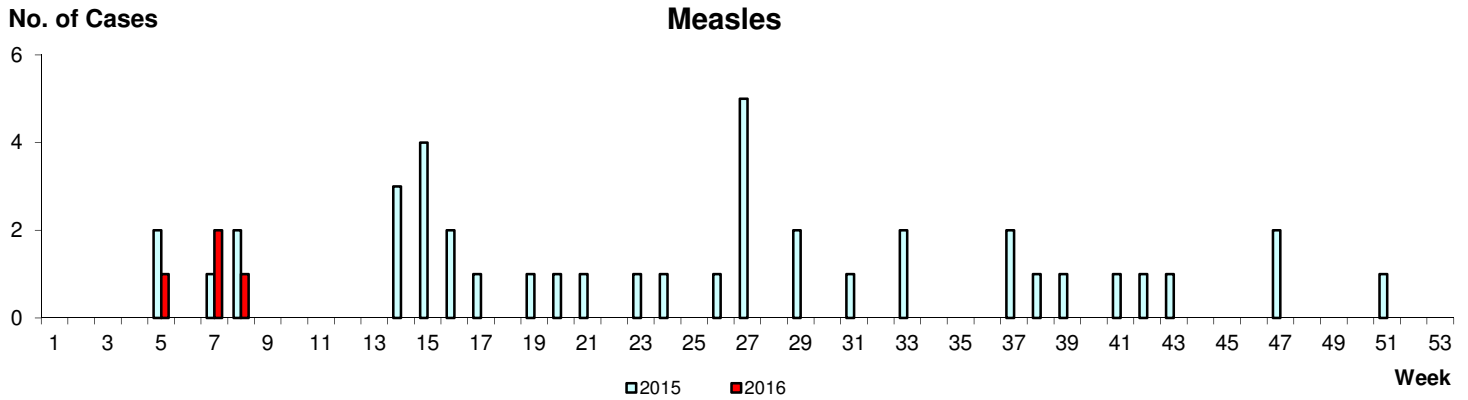


Malaria

No. of Cases

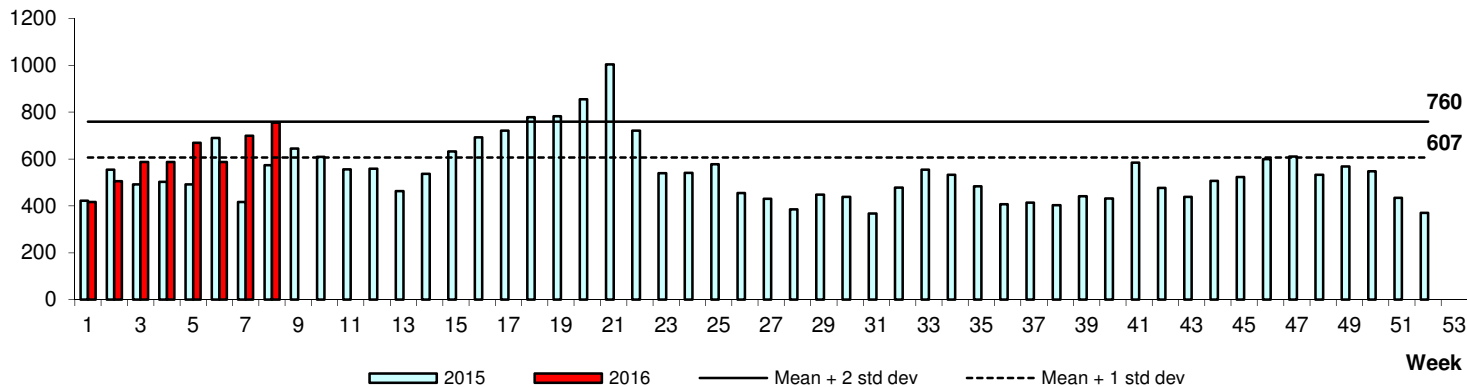


## WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2015-2016



**Hand, Foot & Mouth Disease**

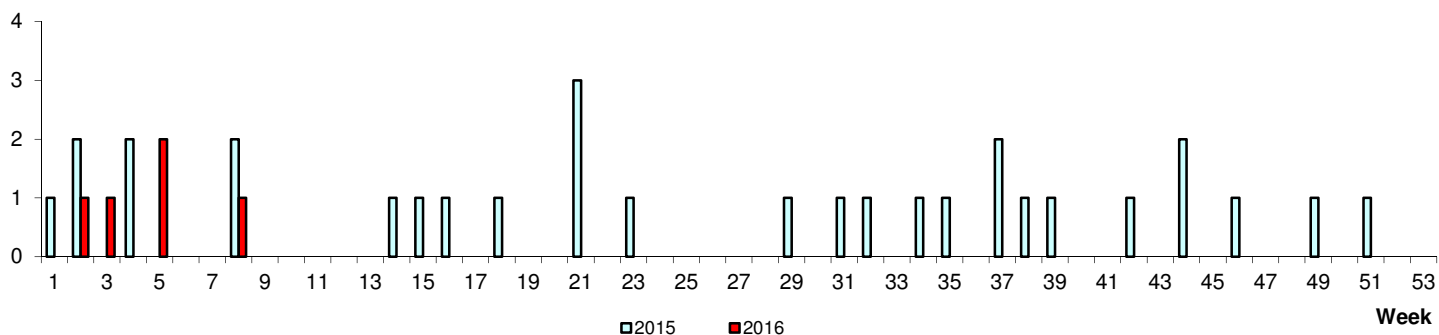
No. of Cases



**WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF OTHER INFECTIOUS DISEASES, 2015-2016**

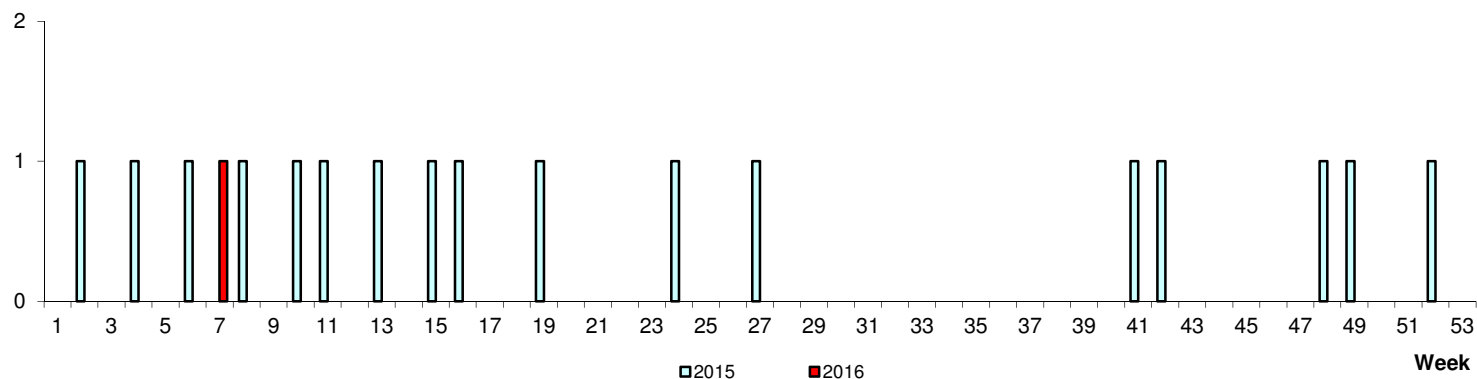
**Encephalitis**

No. of Cases



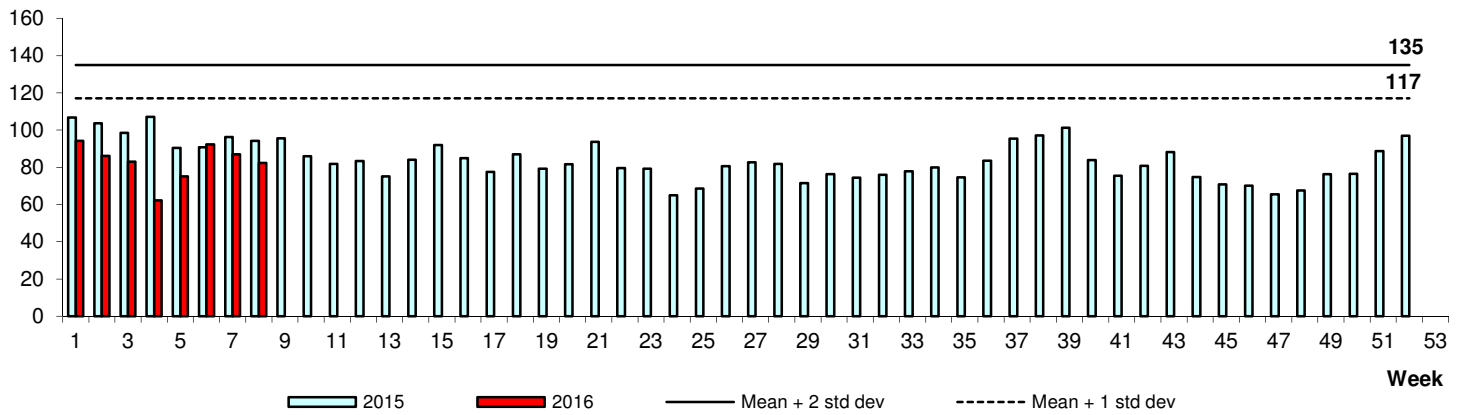
**Legionellosis**

No. of Cases



### Conjunctivitis

Average daily no.



Average daily no.

### Diarrhoeal Illness

