



WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN
EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 9 28 Feb - 5 Mar 2016

	E Week 9			Cumulative first		9 Weeks
	2016*	2015	Median 2011 -2015	2016	2015	Median 2011 -2015
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES						
Campylobacteriosis	8	8	8	79	85	74
Cholera	0	0	0	1	0	0
Paratyphoid	1	1	1	3	5	5
Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	39	31	27	429	273	244
Typhoid	1	0	1	12	12	19
Acute Hepatitis A	1	0	2	10	13	14
Acute Hepatitis E	0	0	0	9	6	12
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES						
Chikungunya Fever	0	0	1	5	7	7
Dengue Fever	412	189	186	4877	1825	1825
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	0	1	1	9	3	4
Malaria	0	0	0	1	2	6
Nipah virus infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES						
Avian Influenza	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Encephalitis	0	0	1	6	7	7
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> type b	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease	832	645	388	5640	4787	2996
Legionellosis	0	0	1	1	4	4
Measles	1	0	1	5	5	15
Melioidosis	1	1	0	8	10	6
Meningococcal Disease	0	0	0	1	1	1
Mumps	4	2	11	76	82	97
Pertussis	3	0	0	12	12	4
Pneumococcal Disease (invasive)	2	1	1	23	24	26
Rubella	2	0	1	3	3	10
Severe acute respiratory syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER DISEASES						
Acute hepatitis B	1	2	2	6	8	7
Acute hepatitis C	0	0	0	3	3	0
MERS-CoV						
Suspect cases tested	1	NA	NA	28	NA	NA
Other patients tested	2	NA	NA	29	NA	NA
POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES - AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER***						
Acute upper respiratory infections	3001	2590	2753			
Acute conjunctivitis	86	96	105			
Acute Diarrhoea	456	494	469			
Chickenpox	15	14	NA			
HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS						
	2016	Jan		Cumulative 2016		
HIV/AIDS	42			42		
Legally Notifiable STIs**	654			654		
Tuberculosis	155			155		

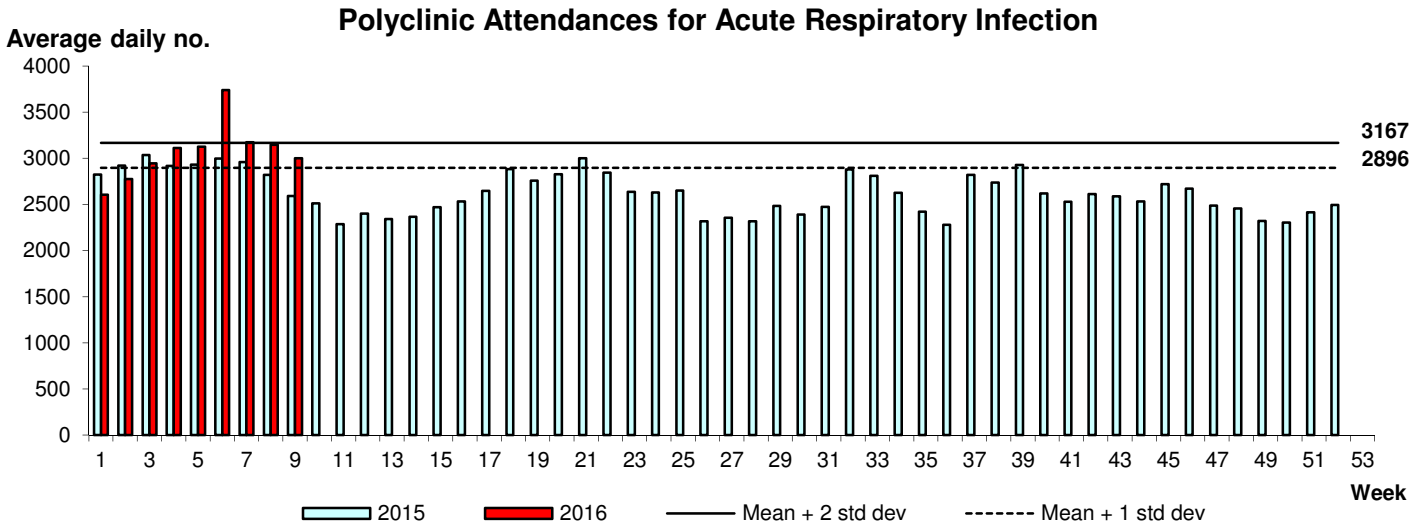
* Preliminary figures, subject to revision when more information is available.

2016 Notification	Epidemiological Week 9 28 Feb - 5 Mar 2016		Cumulative first 8 Weeks
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES			
Campylobacteriosis	8	Imported : sporadic Local : 8 sporadic	71 Imported : 2 sporadic Local : 69 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		
Cholera	0	Imported : sporadic Local : sporadic	1 Imported : 1 sporadic Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		
Paratyphoid	1	Imported : 1 sporadic Local : sporadic	2 Imported : 2 sporadic Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	39	Imported : sporadic Local : 36 sporadic	390 Imported : 14 sporadic Local : 374 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 3		
Typhoid	1	Imported : sporadic Local : sporadic	11 Imported : 11 sporadic Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		
Acute Hepatitis A	1	Imported : sporadic Local : sporadic	9 Imported : 8 sporadic Local : 1 sporadic
	Pending Investigation : 1		
Acute Hepatitis E	0	Imported : sporadic Local : sporadic	9 Imported : 4 sporadic Local : 5 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES			
Chikungunya Fever	0	Imported : sporadic Local : sporadic	5 Imported : 2 sporadic Local : 3 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		
Dengue Fever	412	Active http://www.dengue.gov.sg	4465
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	0		9
Malaria	0	Imported : 1 sporadic Local : sporadic	1 Imported : 1 sporadic Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES			
Encephalitis	0	Imported : sporadic Local : sporadic	6 Imported : 1 sporadic Local : 4 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		
Legionellosis	0	Imported : sporadic Local : sporadic	1 Imported : sporadic Local : 1 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		
Meliodosis	1	Imported : sporadic Local : 1 sporadic	7 Imported : 2 sporadic Local : 5 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		
Meningococcal Disease	0	Imported : sporadic Local : sporadic	1 Imported : 1 sporadic Local : sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		
OTHER DISEASES			
Acute hepatitis B	1	Imported : sporadic Local : 1 sporadic	5 Imported : 1 sporadic Local : 4 sporadic
	Pending Investigation :		
Acute hepatitis C	0	Imported : sporadic Local :	3 Imported : sporadic Local : 3
	Pending Investigation : 0		

Influenza Situation in Singapore 2016

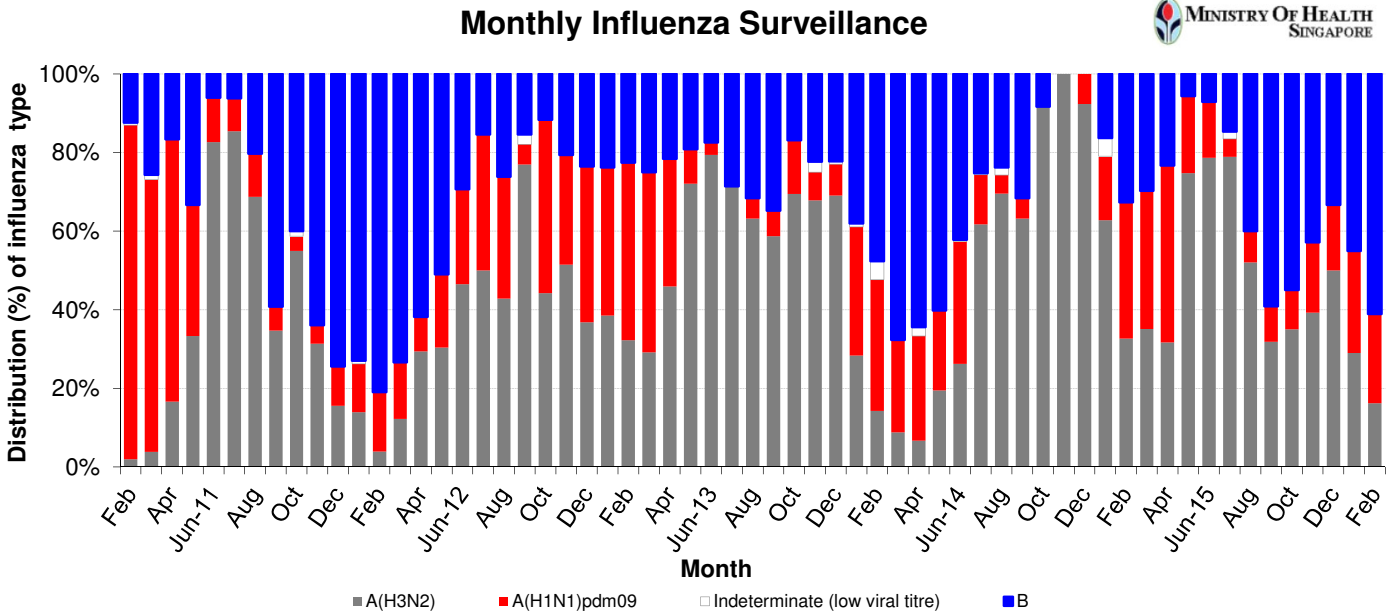
Influenza indicators for E-week 9 (28 Feb - 5 Mar 2016) are as follows:

The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in the polyclinics for ARI decreased from 3,148 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 8 to 3,001 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 9.

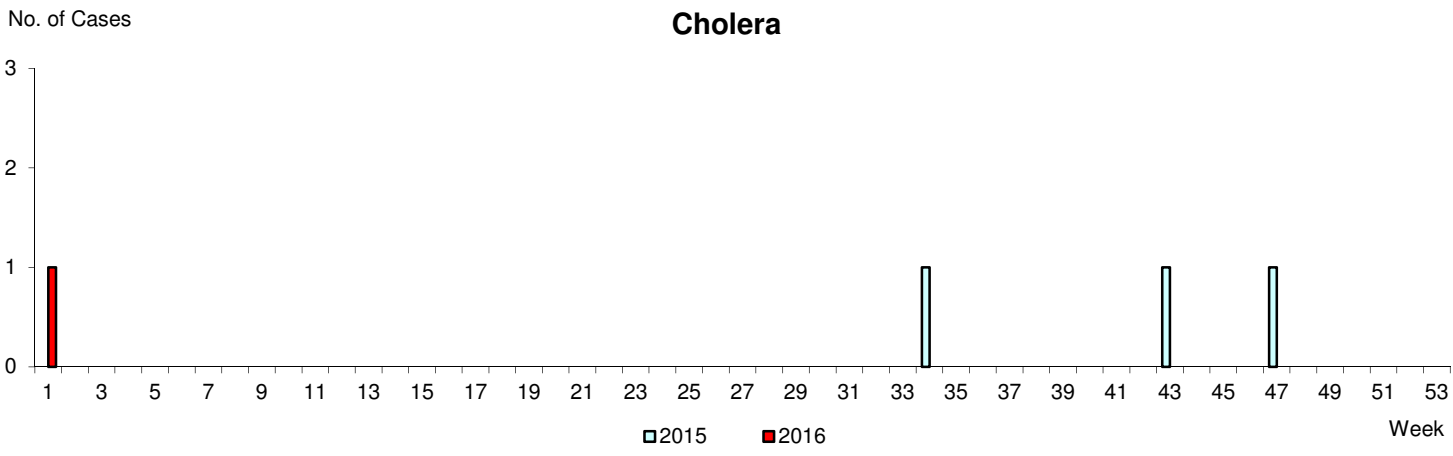
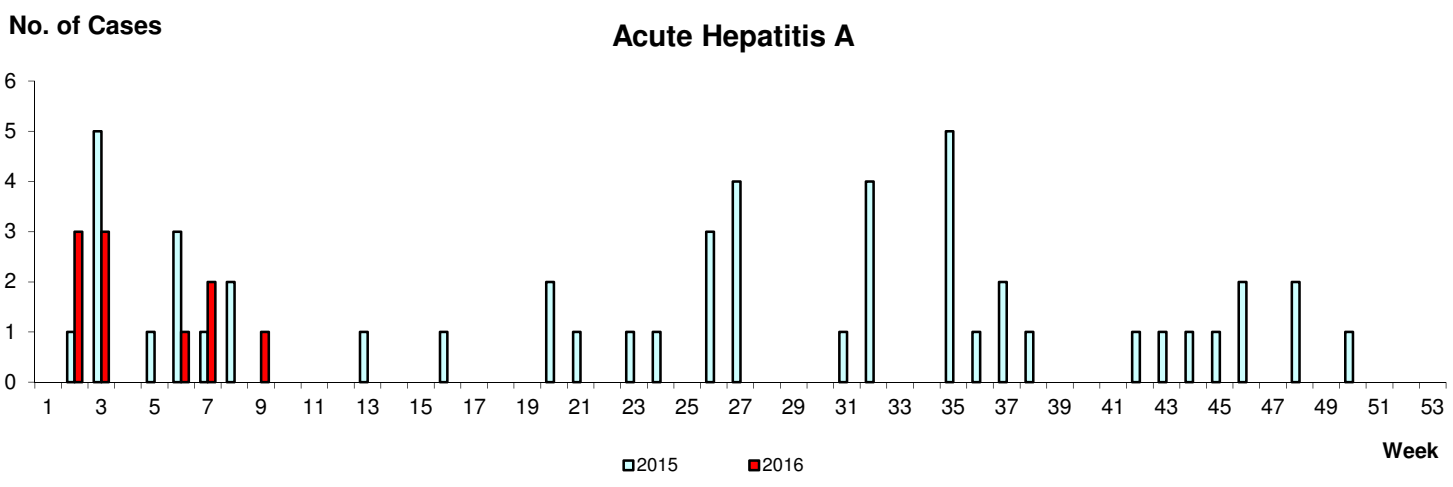
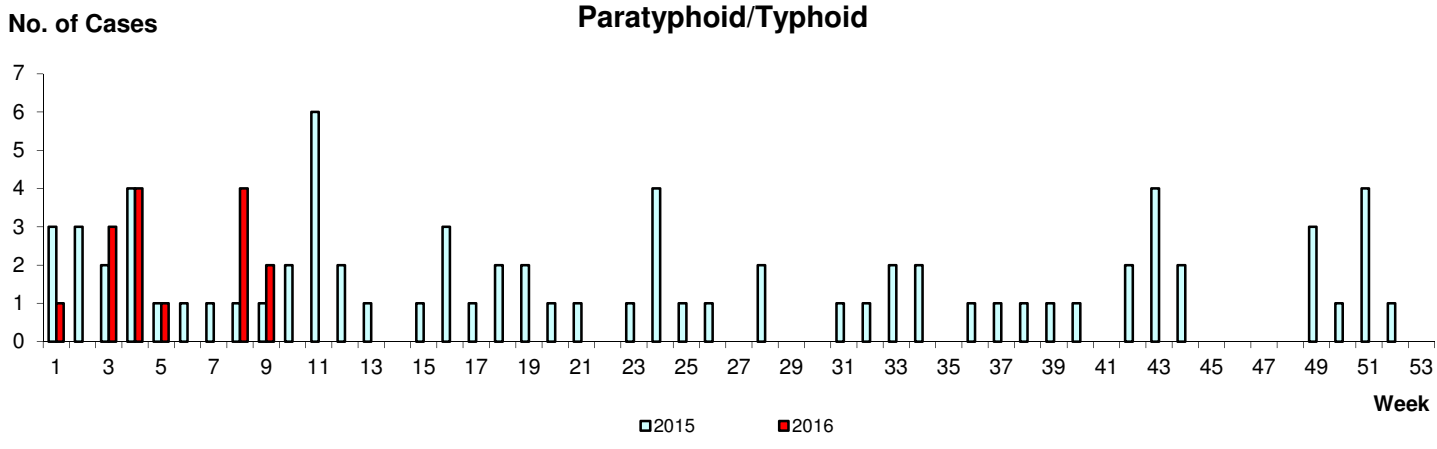


The proportion of patients with influenza-like illness (ILI) among the polyclinic attendances for ARI remained low at approximately 1%.

The overall prevalence of influenza among ILI samples (n=249) in the community was 66.7% in the past 4 weeks. Of the specimens tested positive for influenza in February 2016, these were positive for influenza B (61.1%), influenza A (H1N1)pdm09 (22.7%), and influenza A(H3N2) (16.2%).



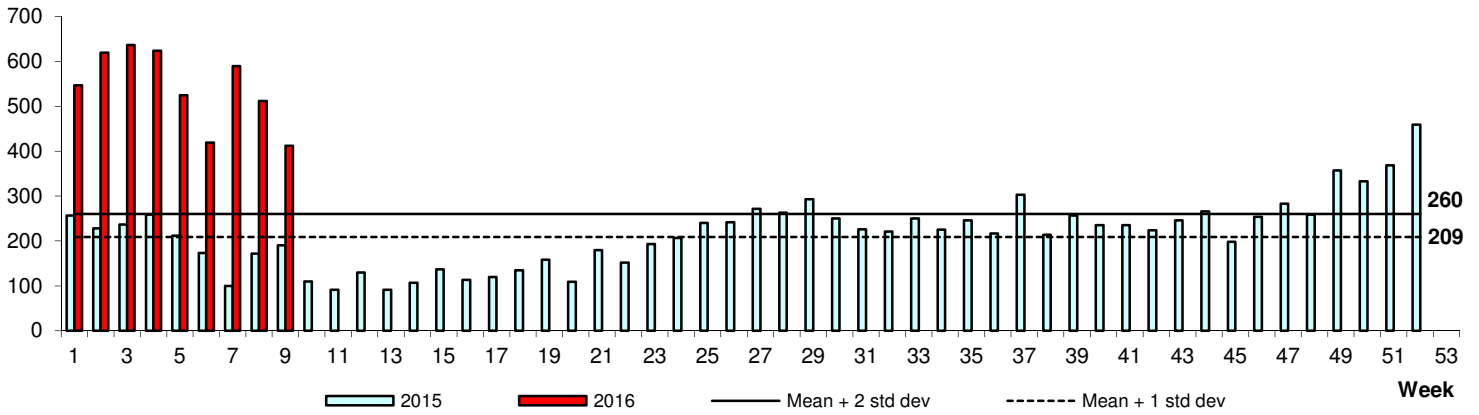
* Based on influenza-like illness (ILI) samples from GPs and polyclinics



WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2015-2016

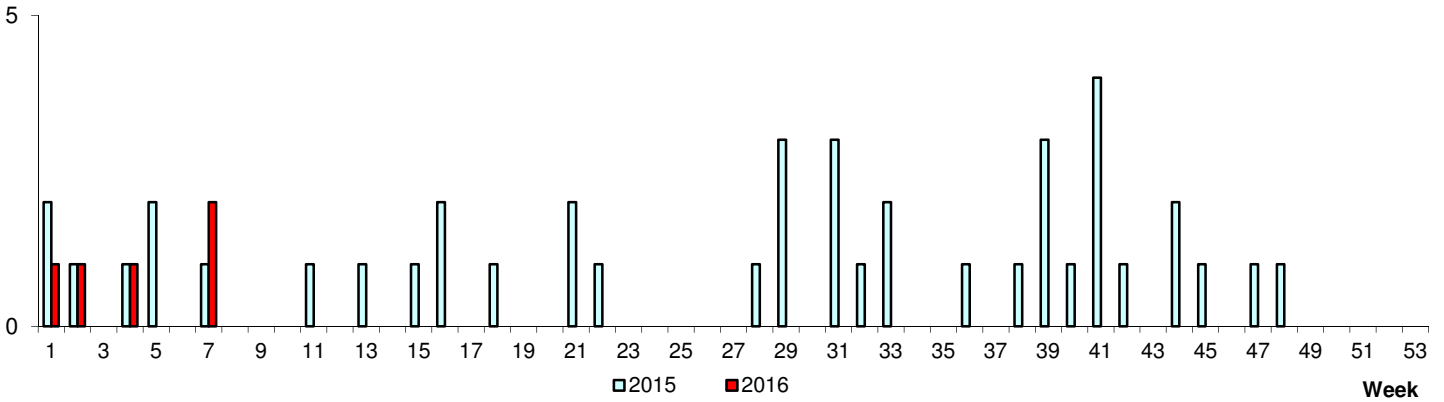
Dengue Fever/Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever

No. of Cases



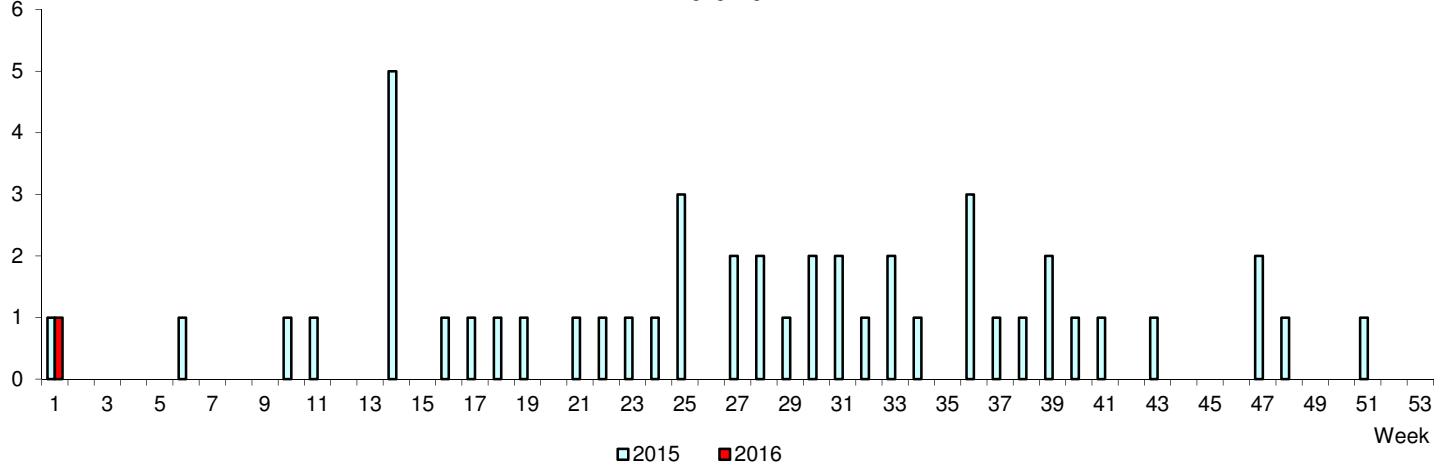
Chikungunya Fever

No. of Cases

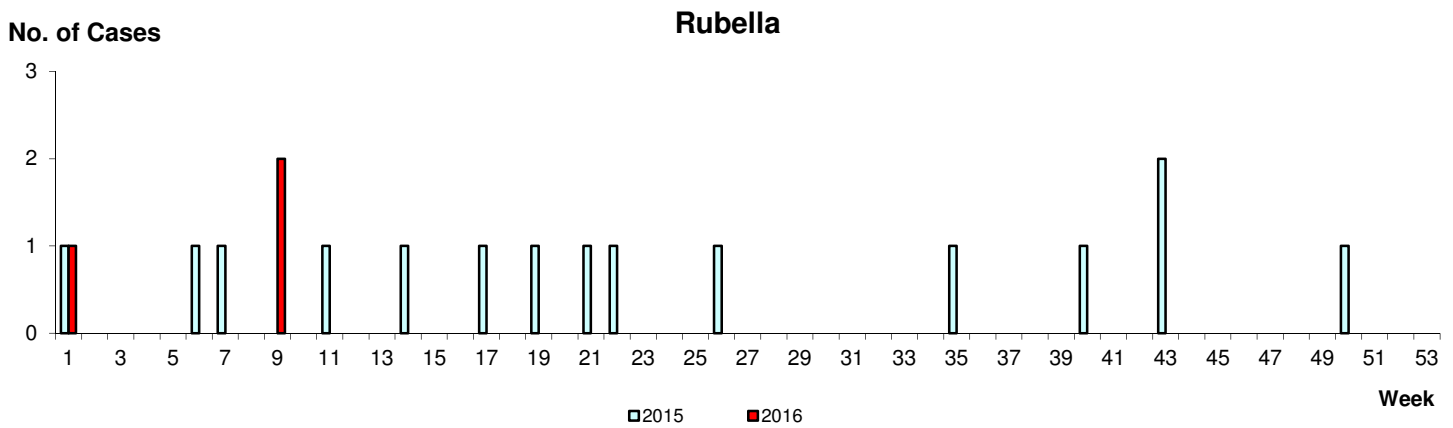
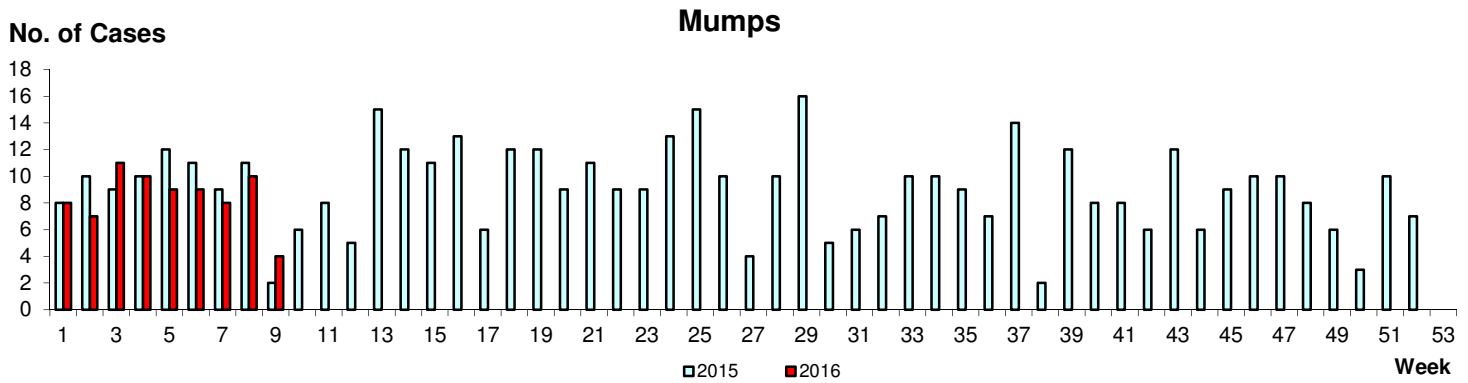
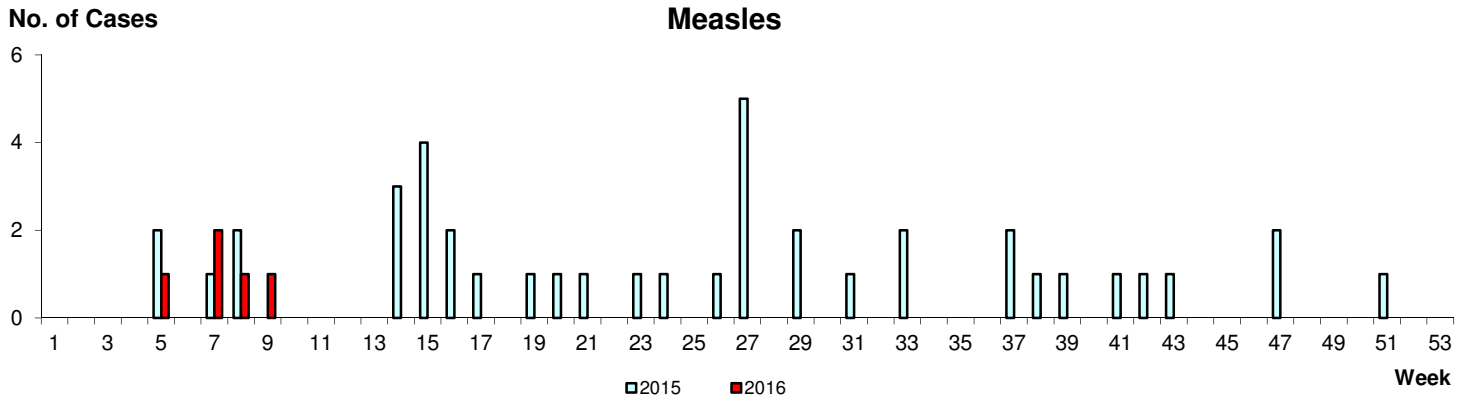


Malaria

No. of Cases

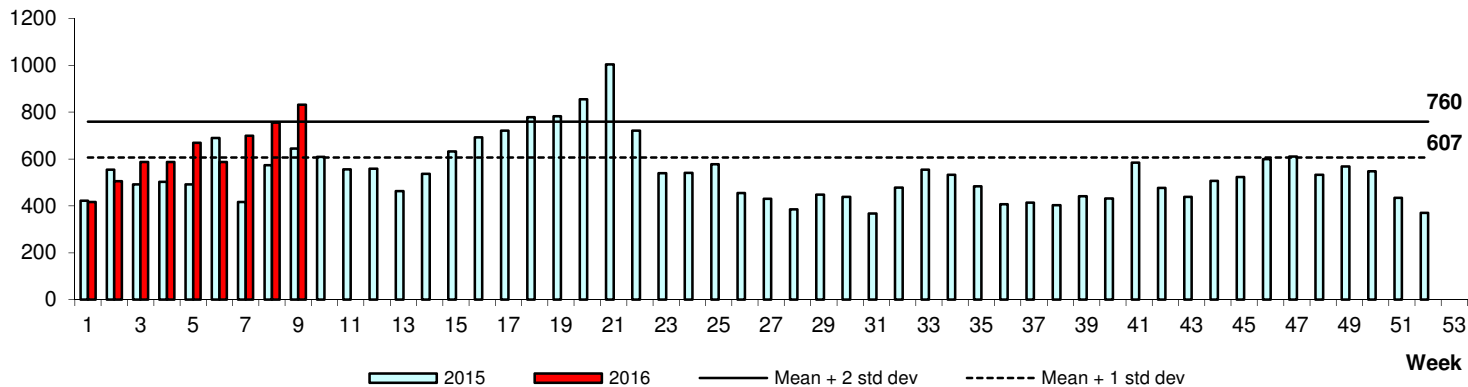


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2015-2016



Hand, Foot & Mouth Disease

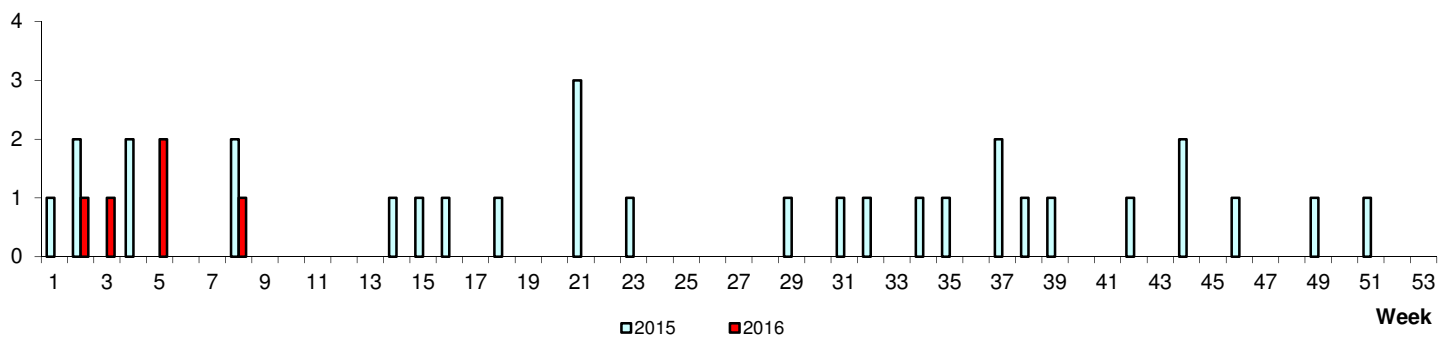
No. of Cases



WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF OTHER INFECTIOUS DISEASES, 2015-2016

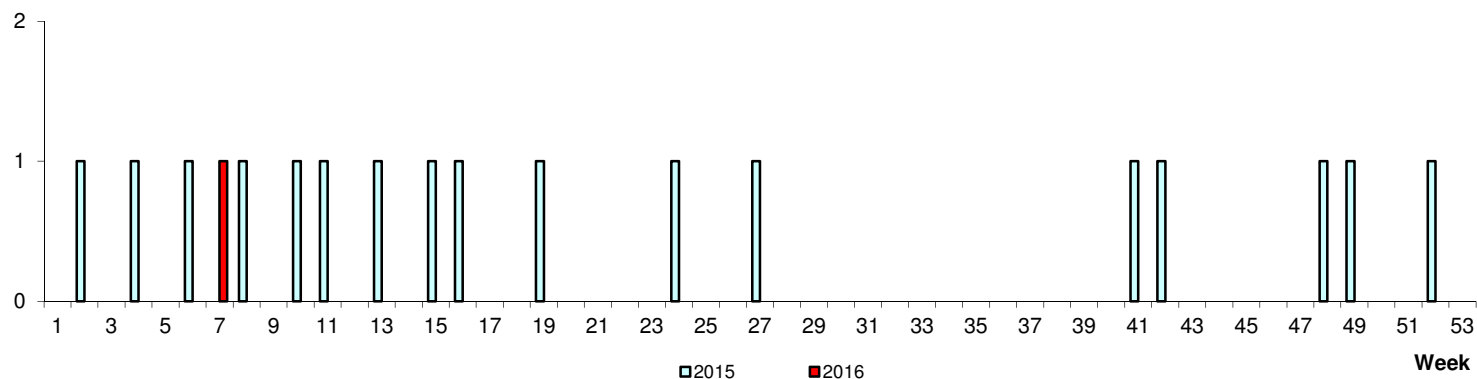
No. of Cases

Encephalitis



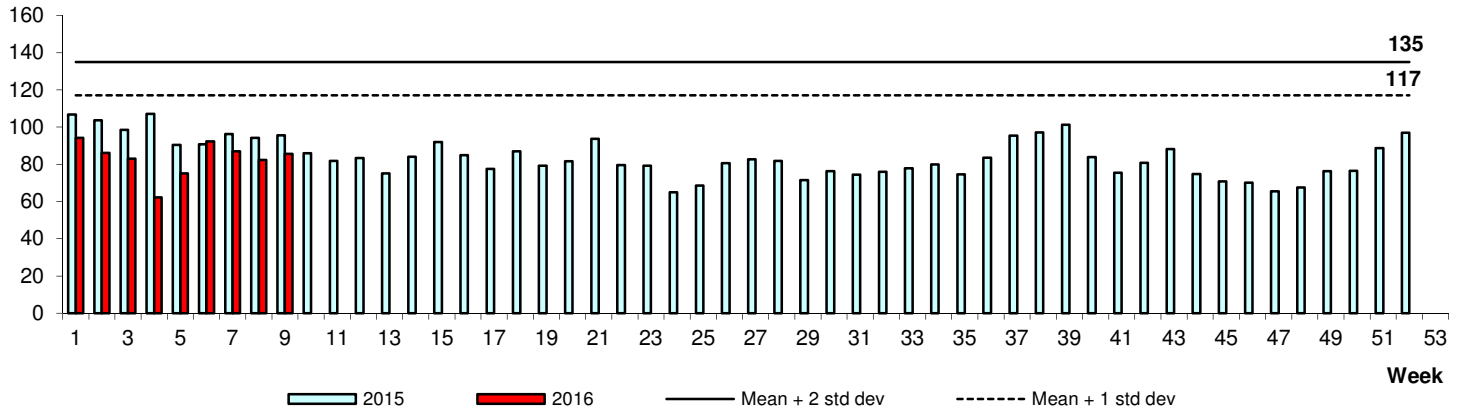
No. of Cases

Legionellosis



Conjunctivitis

Average daily no.



Average daily no.

Diarrhoeal Illness

