



WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN  
EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 12 20 - 26 Mar 2016

	E Week 12			Cumulative first		12 Weeks
	2016*	2015	Median 2011 -2015	2016	2015	Median 2011 -2015
<b>FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES</b>						
Campylobacteriosis	2	4	5	97	101	98
Cholera	0	0	0	1	0	0
Paratyphoid	1	1	1	7	11	10
Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	26	42	31	522	369	337
Typhoid	0	1	1	14	16	21
Acute Hepatitis A	0	0	1	13	13	19
Acute Hepatitis E	2	3	1	15	10	18
<b>VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES</b>						
Chikungunya Fever	0	0	0	5	8	8
Dengue Fever	306	129	129	5950	2155	2155
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	2	1	1	13	4	6
Malaria	1	0	1	3	4	10
Nipah virus infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES</b>						
Avian Influenza	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Encephalitis	0	0	0	7	7	10
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> type b	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease	858	558	350	8381	6510	3871
Legionellosis	0	0	0	2	6	6
Measles	2	0	1	11	5	17
Melioidosis	0	1	0	10	11	7
Meningococcal Disease	0	0	0	1	1	1
Mumps	7	5	11	98	101	122
Pertussis	1	2	2	16	16	6
Pneumococcal Disease (invasive)	1	0	0	31	27	33
Rubella	0	0	0	1	4	12
Severe acute respiratory syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>OTHER DISEASES</b>						
Acute hepatitis B	4	3	2	16	15	11
Acute hepatitis C	0	0	0	3	4	1
<b>MERS-CoV</b>						
Suspect cases tested	8	NA	NA	40	NA	NA
Other patients tested	3	NA	NA	37	NA	NA
<b>POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES - AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER***</b>						
Acute upper respiratory infections	2596	2401	2401			
Acute conjunctivitis	91	83	93			
Acute Diarrhoea	472	448	436			
Chickenpox	18	15	NA			
<b>HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS</b>						
HIV/AIDS	2016	Feb		Cumulative 2016		
	29			71		
Legally Notifiable STIs**	592			1246		
Tuberculosis	123			270		

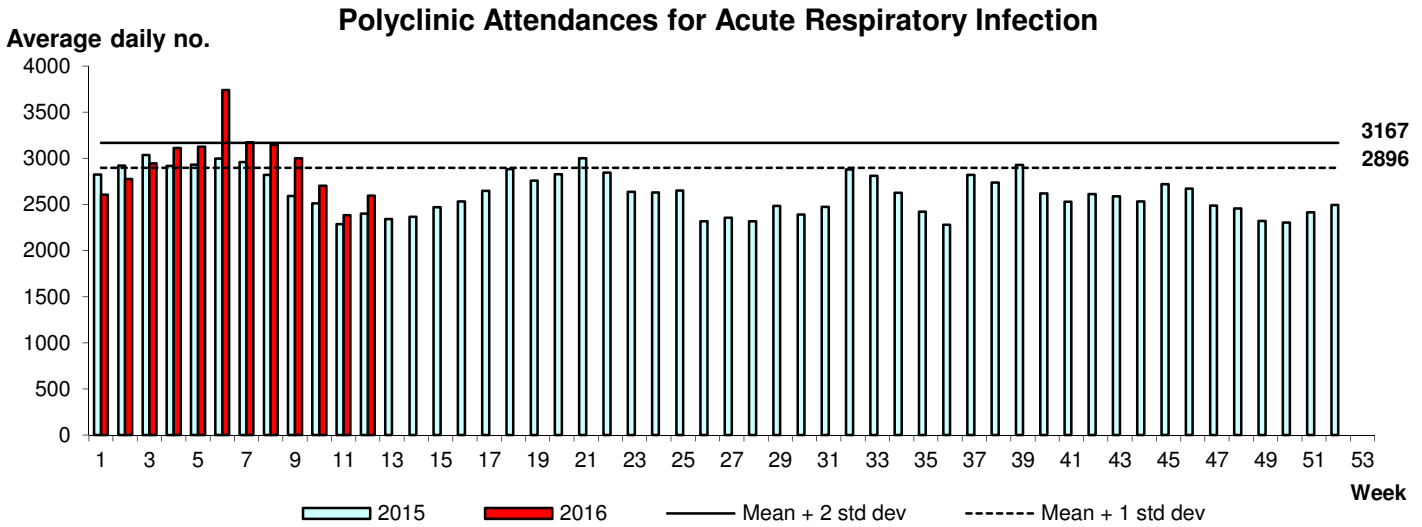
\* Preliminary figures, subject to revision when more information is available.

2016 Notification	Epidemiological Week 12 20 - 26 Mar 2016		Cumulative first	11	Week
<b>FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES</b>					
Campylobacteriosis	2	Imported : sporadic	95	Imported : 2 sporadic	93 sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : 93 sporadic	
		Pending Investigation : 1	Pending Investigation :		
Cholera	0	Imported : sporadic	1	Imported : 1 sporadic	sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic	
		Pending Investigation :	Pending Investigation :		
Paratyphoid	1	Imported : sporadic	6	Imported : 6 sporadic	sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : sporadic	
		Pending Investigation :	Pending Investigation :		
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	26	Imported : 1 sporadic	496	Imported : 15 sporadic	479 sporadic
		Local : 19 sporadic		Local : 479 sporadic	
		Pending Investigation : 6	Pending Investigation : 2		
Typhoid	0	Imported : sporadic	14	Imported : 14 sporadic	sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic	
		Pending Investigation :	Pending Investigation :		
Acute Hepatitis A	0	Imported : sporadic	13	Imported : 11 sporadic	2 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 2 sporadic	
		Pending Investigation :	Pending Investigation :		
Acute Hepatitis E	2	Imported : sporadic	13	Imported : 4 sporadic	7 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 7 sporadic	
		Pending Investigation : 2	Pending Investigation : 2		
<b>VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES</b>					
Chikungunya Fever	0	Imported : sporadic	5	Imported : 3 sporadic	2 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 2 sporadic	
		Pending Investigation :	Pending Investigation :		
Dengue Fever	306	<b>Active</b> <a href="http://www.dengue.gov.sg">http://www.dengue.gov.sg</a>		5644	
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	2			11	
Malaria	1	Imported : 1 sporadic	2	Imported : 2 sporadic	sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic	
		Pending Investigation :	Pending Investigation :		
<b>AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES</b>					
Encephalitis	0	Imported : sporadic	7	Imported : 1 sporadic	6 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 6 sporadic	
		Pending Investigation :	Pending Investigation :		
Legionellosis	0	Imported : sporadic	2	Imported : sporadic	2 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 2 sporadic	
		Pending Investigation :	Pending Investigation :		
Meliodosis	0	Imported : sporadic	10	Imported : 2 sporadic	8 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 8 sporadic	
		Pending Investigation :	Pending Investigation :		
Meningococcal Disease	0	Imported : sporadic	1	Imported : 1 sporadic	sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic	
		Pending Investigation :	Pending Investigation :		
<b>OTHER DISEASES</b>					
Acute hepatitis B	4	Imported : sporadic	12	Imported : 1 sporadic	11 sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : 11 sporadic	
		Pending Investigation : 3	Pending Investigation :		
Acute hepatitis C	0	Imported : sporadic	3	Imported : sporadic	3
		Local : sporadic		Local : 3	
		Pending Investigation : 0	Pending Investigation :		

## Influenza Situation in Singapore 2016

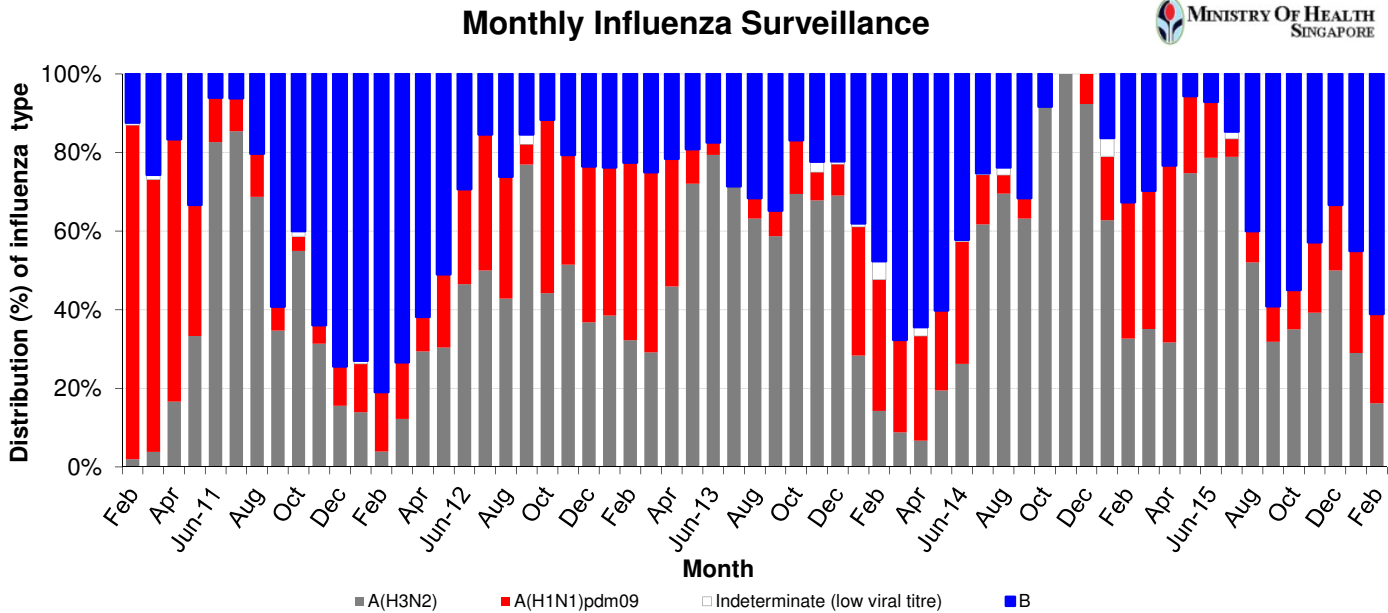
Influenza indicators for E-week 12 (20 - 26 Mar 2016) are as follows:

The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in the polyclinics for ARI increased from 2,382 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 11 to 2,596 (over 4.5 working days) in E-week 12.

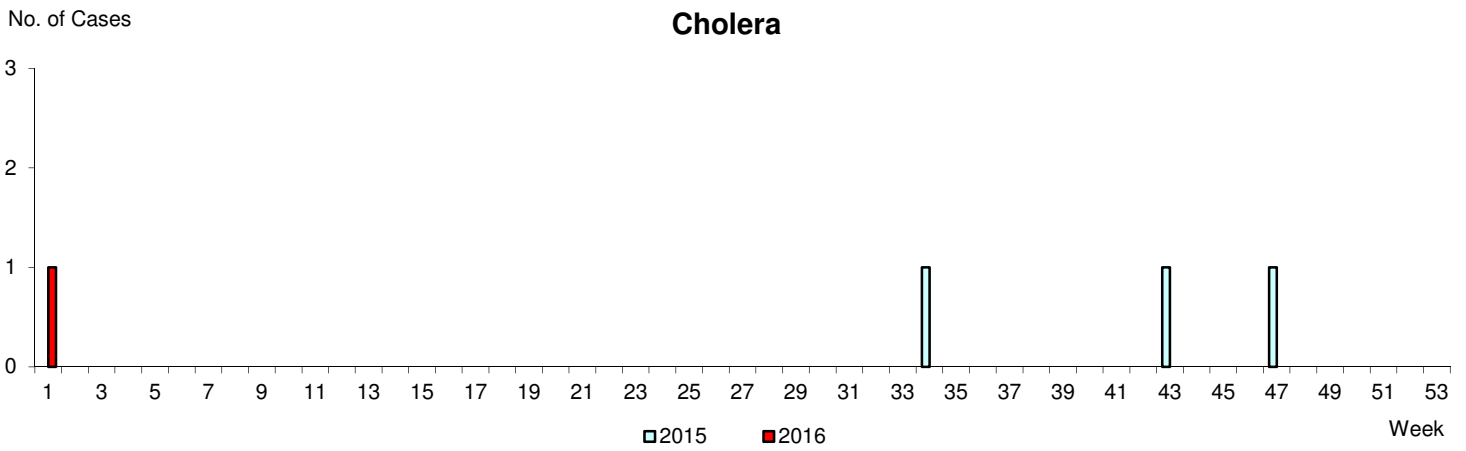
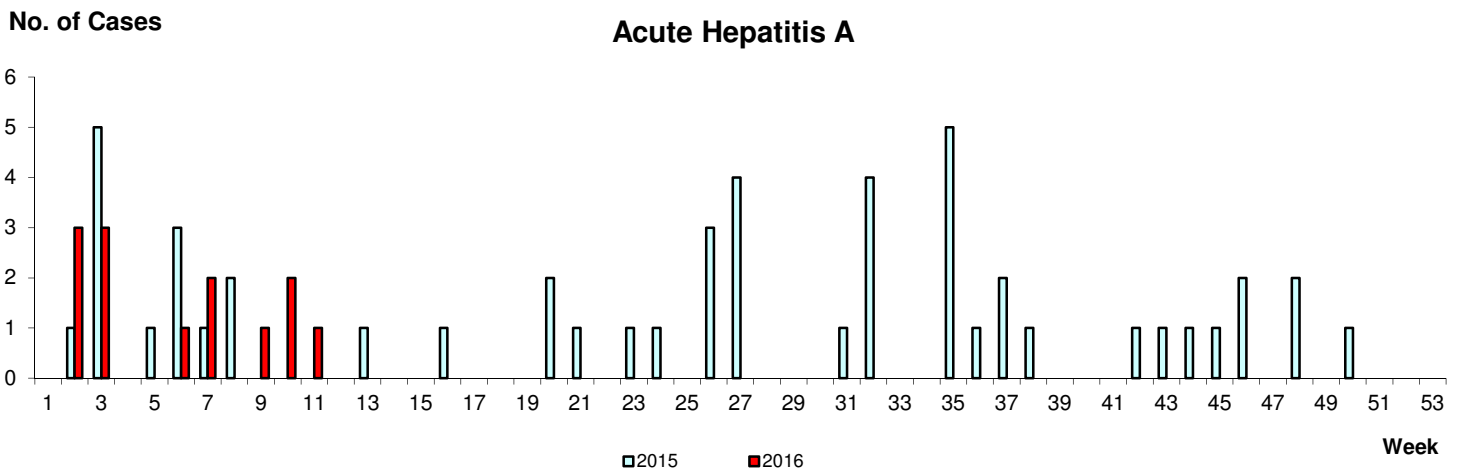
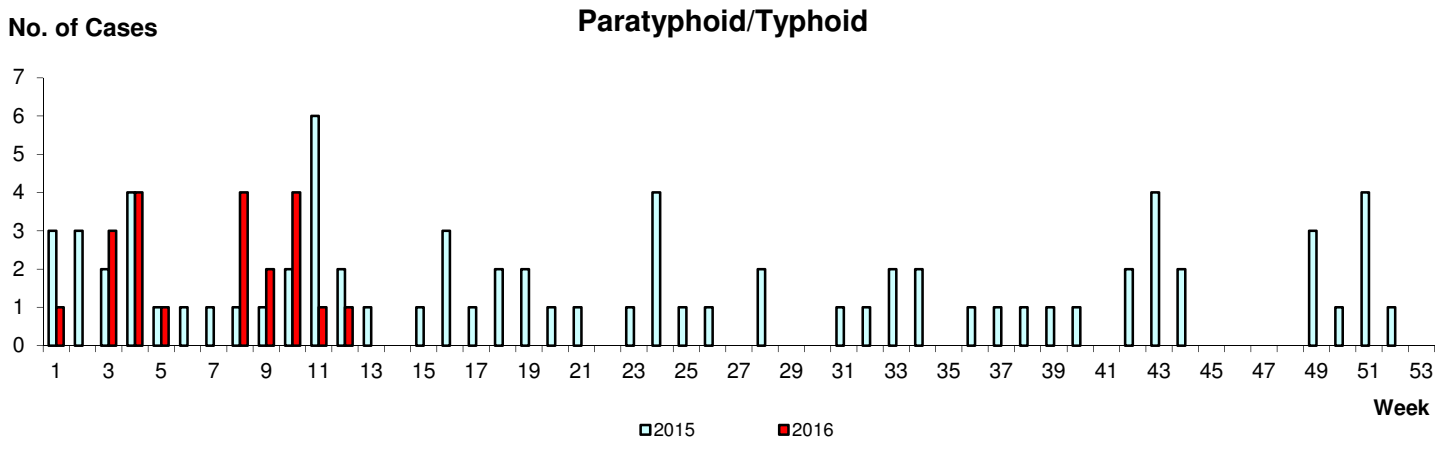


The proportion of patients with influenza-like illness (ILI) among the polyclinic attendances for ARI remained low at approximately 1%.

The overall prevalence of influenza among ILI samples (n=239) in the community was 56.1% in the past 4 weeks. Of the specimens tested positive for influenza in February 2016, these were positive for influenza B (61.1%), influenza A (H1N1)pdm09 (22.7%), and influenza A(H3N2) (16.2%).



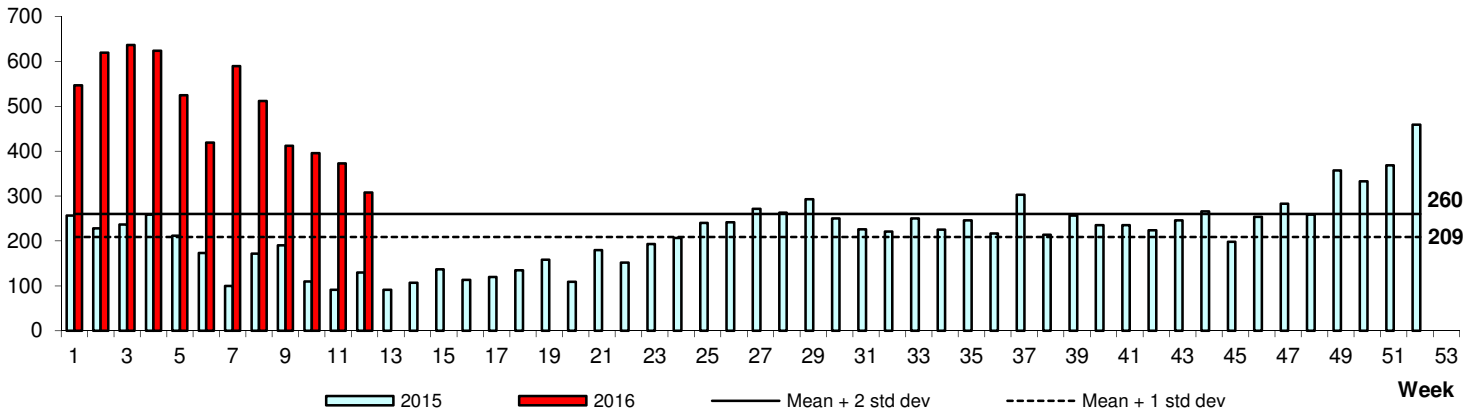
\* Based on influenza-like illness (ILI) samples from GPs and polyclinics



WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2015-2016

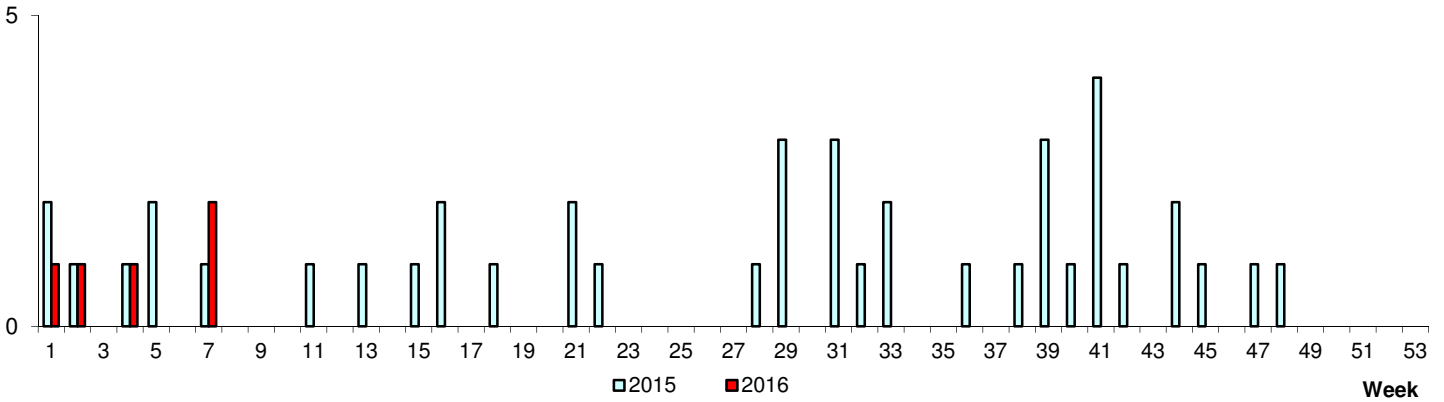
Dengue Fever/Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever

No. of Cases



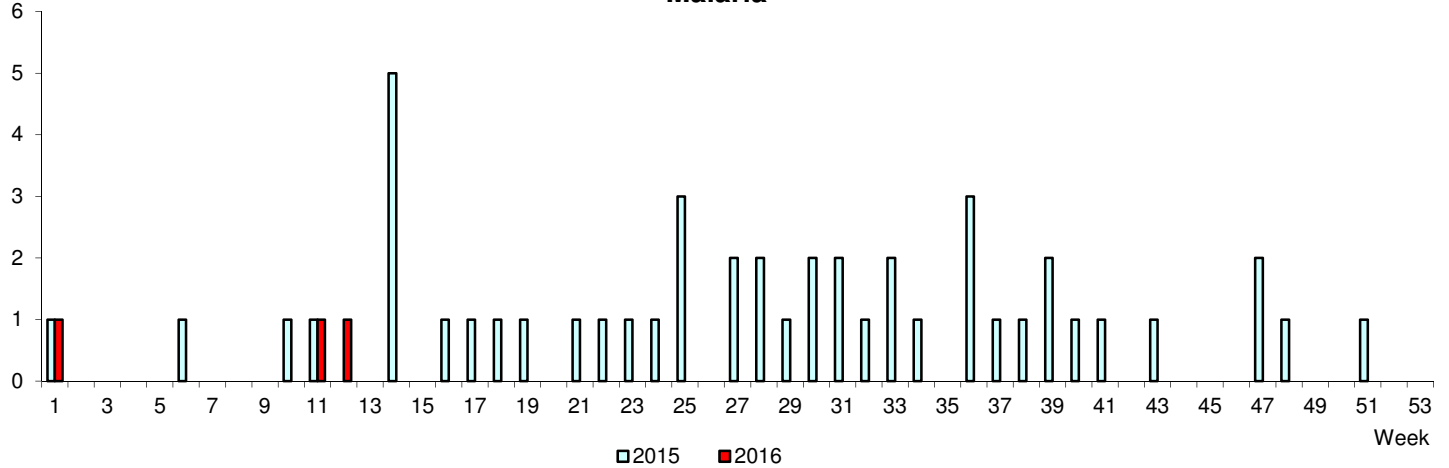
Chikungunya Fever

No. of Cases

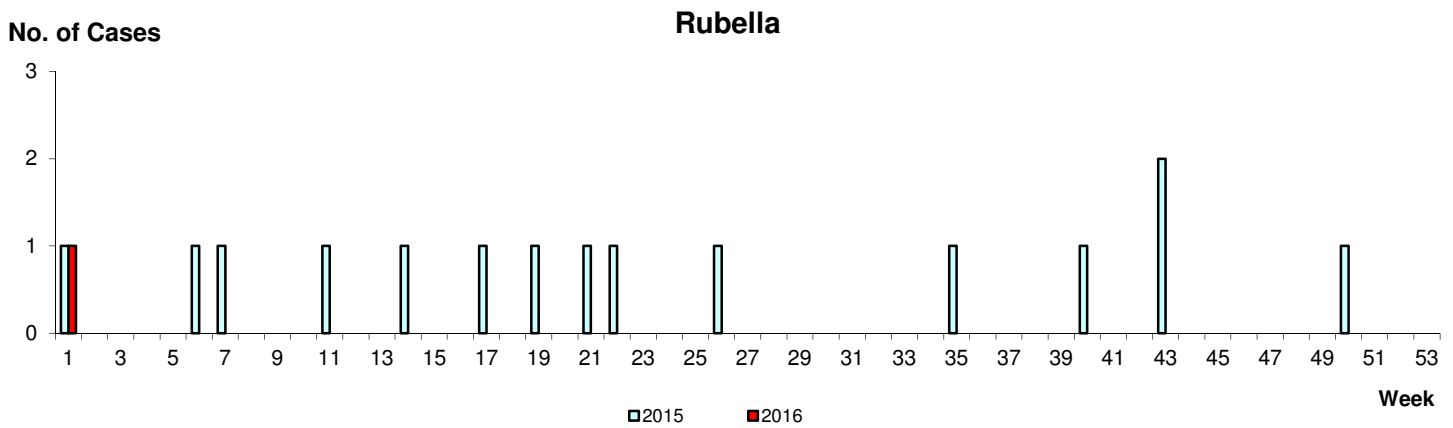
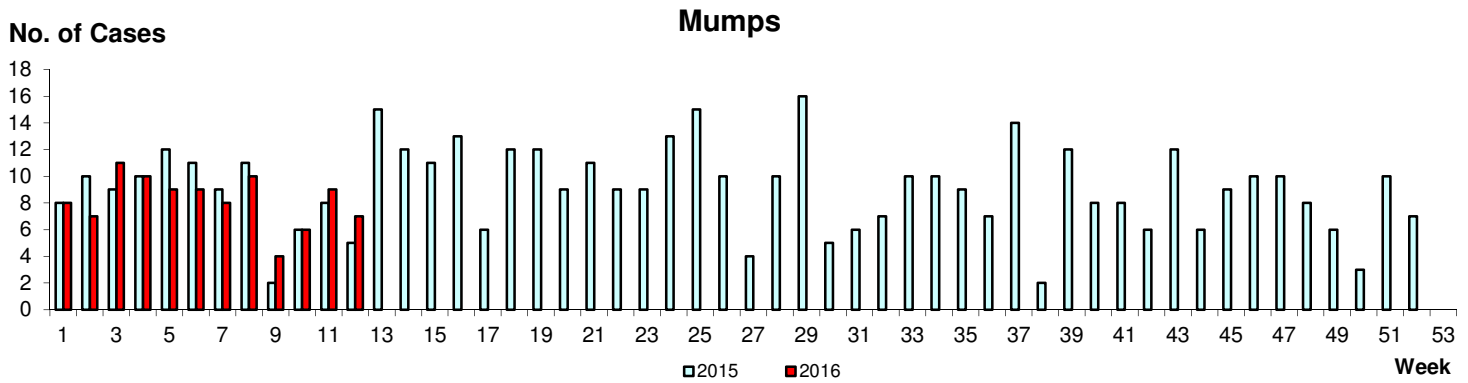
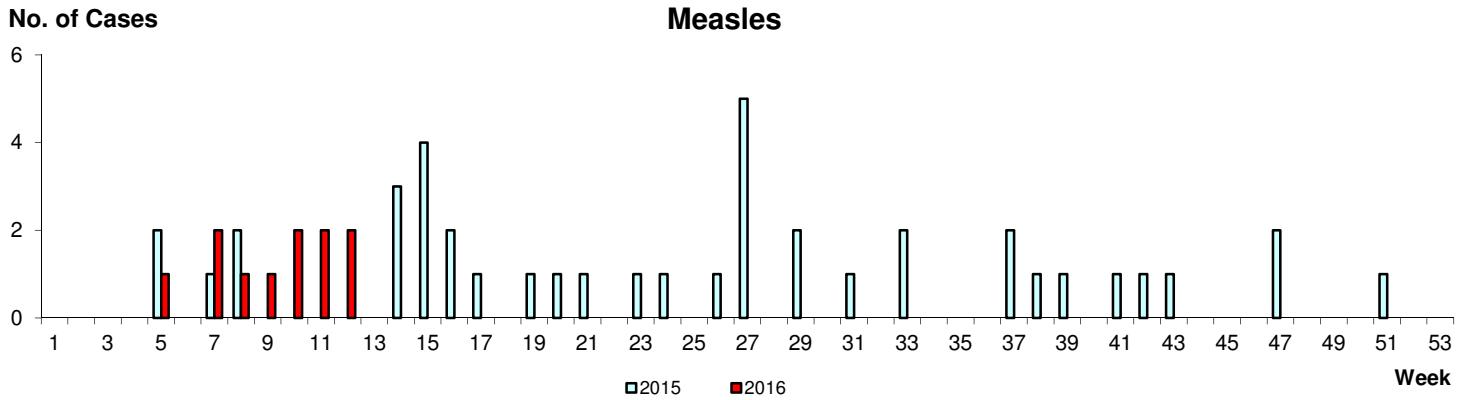


Malaria

No. of Cases

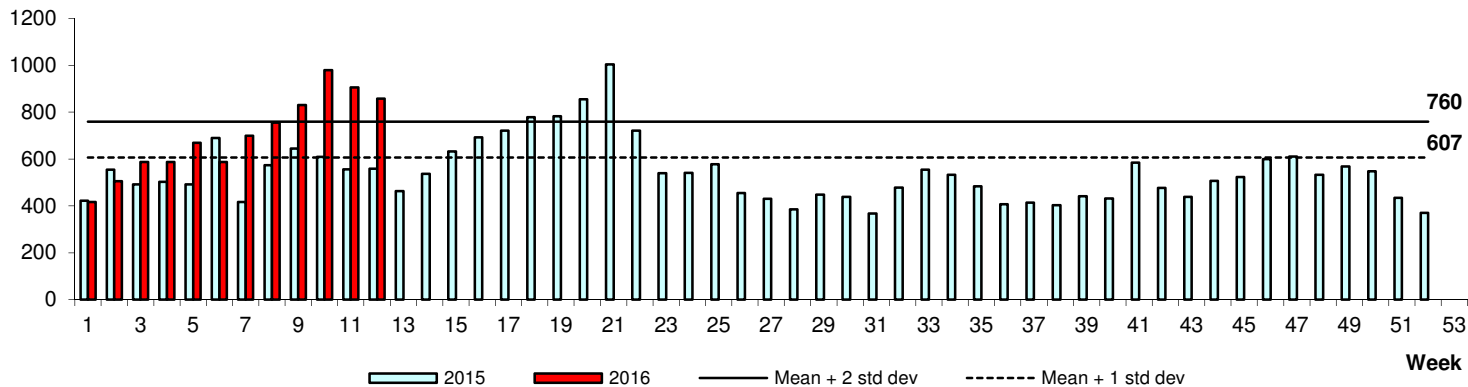


## WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2015-2016



Hand, Foot & Mouth Disease

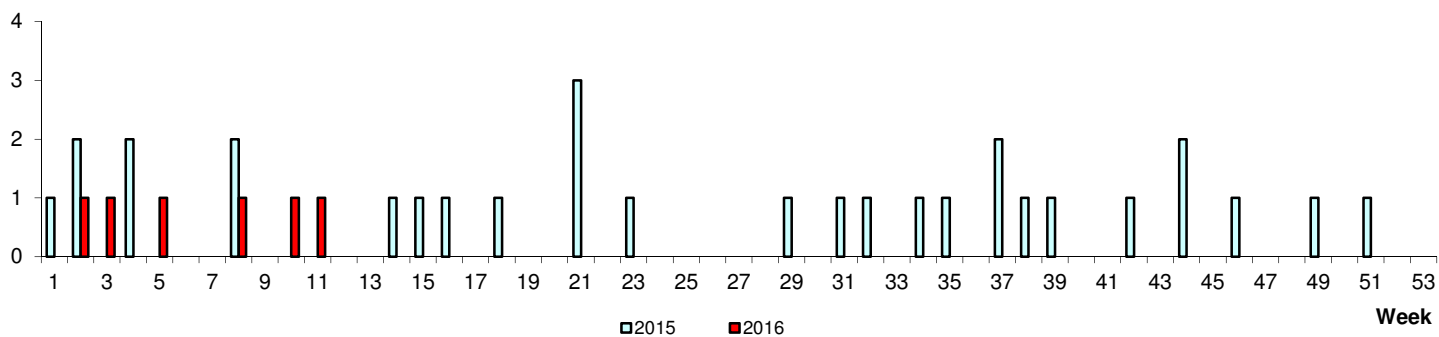
No. of Cases



WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF OTHER INFECTIOUS DISEASES, 2015-2016

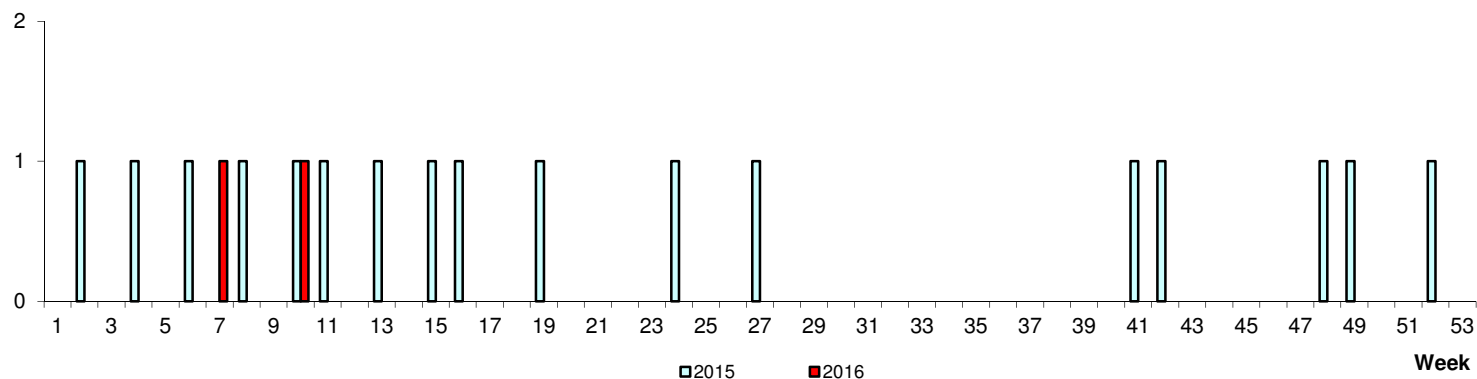
Encephalitis

No. of Cases



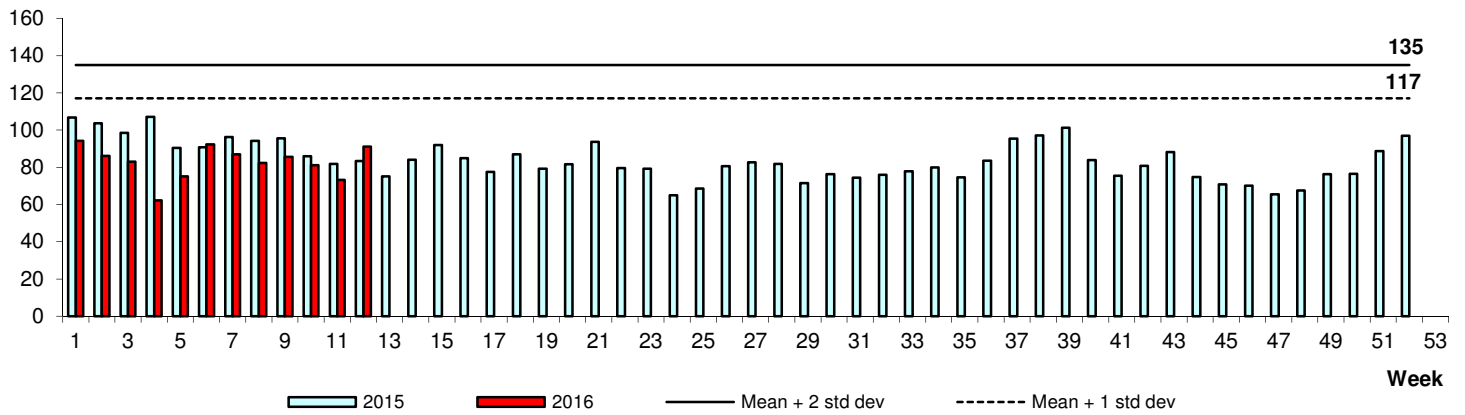
Legionellosis

No. of Cases



### Conjunctivitis

Average daily no.



Average daily no.

### Diarrhoeal Illness

