



WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN
EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 15 10 - 16 Apr 2016

	E Week 15			Cumulative first		15 Weeks
	2016*	2015	Median 2011 -2015	2016	2015	Median 2011 -2015
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES						
Campylobacteriosis	13	9	9	129	124	124
Cholera	0	0	0	1	0	0
Paratyphoid	0	1	0	10	13	11
Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	42	34	33	631	471	430
Typhoid	0	0	1	14	16	24
Acute Hepatitis A	0	0	0	16	14	20
Acute Hepatitis E	3	2	1	18	12	21
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES						
Chikungunya Fever	0	1	1	7	10	10
Dengue Fever	225	137	137	6838	2489	2489
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	0	0	1	16	5	7
Malaria	1	0	2	5	9	18
Nipah virus infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES						
Avian Influenza	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Encephalitis	0	1	1	7	9	10
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> type b	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease	988	633	457	11115	8143	4835
Legionellosis	1	1	1	3	8	8
Measles	2	4	1	18	12	17
Melioidosis	1	0	0	13	14	8
Meningococcal Disease	0	0	0	1	1	1
Mumps	7	11	13	119	139	161
Pertussis	1	1	0	21	18	6
Pneumococcal Disease (invasive)	2	2	2	35	34	40
Rubella	0	0	2	3	5	16
Severe acute respiratory syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER DISEASES						
Acute hepatitis B	2	0	2	17	16	16
Acute hepatitis C	0	0	0	4	4	1
MERS-CoV						
Suspect cases tested	0	NA	NA	52	NA	NA
Other patients tested	4	NA	NA	47	NA	NA
POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES - AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER***						
Acute upper respiratory infections	2383	2469	2500			
Acute conjunctivitis	73	92	98			
Acute Diarrhoea	475	497	461			
Chickenpox	12	15	NA			
HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS						
	2016	Mar		Cumulative 2016		
HIV/AIDS		32		103		
Legally Notifiable STIs**		589		1835		
Tuberculosis		157		414		

* Preliminary figures, subject to revision when more information is available.

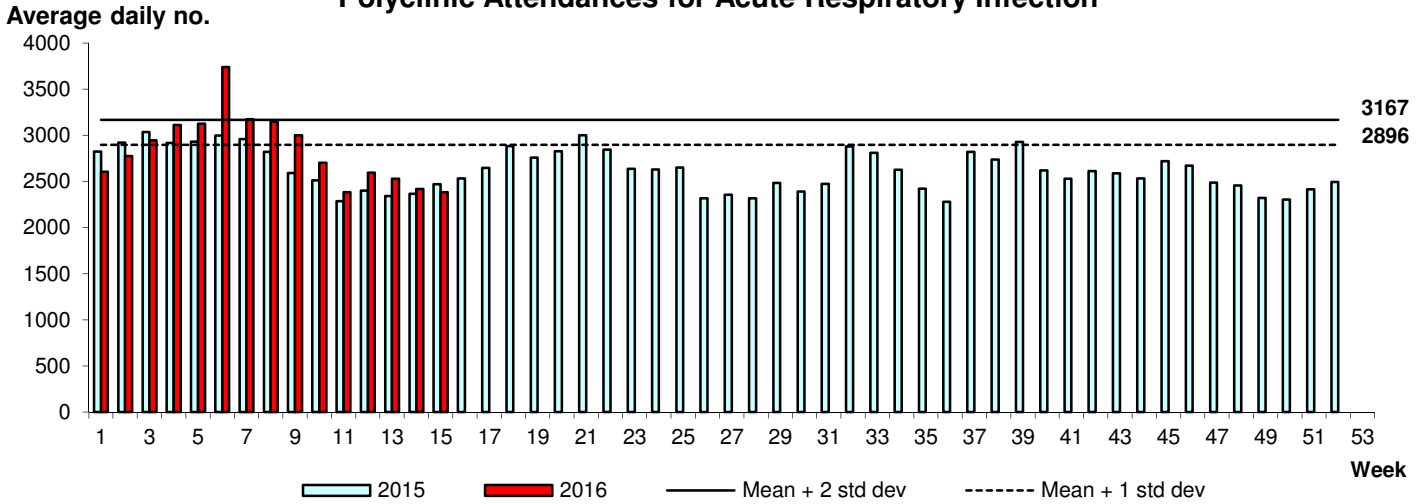
2016 Notification	Epidemiological Week 15 10 - 16 Apr 2016		Cumulative first 14	Week
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES				
Campylobacteriosis	13	Imported : sporadic	116	Imported : 3 sporadic
		Local : 13 sporadic		Local : 113 sporadic
Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :		
Cholera	0	Imported : sporadic	1	Imported : 1 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :		
Paratyphoid	0	Imported : sporadic	10	Imported : 9 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 1 sporadic
Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :		
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	42	Imported : sporadic	589	Imported : 17 sporadic
		Local : 40 sporadic		Local : 570 sporadic
Pending Investigation : 2		Pending Investigation : 2		
Typhoid	0	Imported : sporadic	14	Imported : 14 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :		
Acute Hepatitis A	0	Imported : sporadic	16	Imported : 14 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 2 sporadic
Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :		
Acute Hepatitis E	3	Imported : sporadic	15	Imported : 4 sporadic
		Local : 3 sporadic		Local : 10 sporadic
Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation : 1		
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES				
Chikungunya Fever	0	Imported : sporadic	7	Imported : 5 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 2 sporadic
Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :		
Dengue Fever	225	Active http://www.dengue.gov.sg	6613	
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	0		16	
Malaria	1	Imported : 1 sporadic	4	Imported : 3 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 1 sporadic
Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :		
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES				
Encephalitis	0	Imported : sporadic	7	Imported : 1 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 6 sporadic
Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :		
Legionellosis	1	Imported : sporadic	2	Imported : sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 2 sporadic
Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :		
Melioidosis	1	Imported : sporadic	12	Imported : 3 sporadic
		Local : 1 sporadic		Local : 9 sporadic
Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :		
Meningococcal Disease	0	Imported : sporadic	1	Imported : 1 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : sporadic
Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :		
OTHER DISEASES				
Acute hepatitis B	2	Imported : sporadic	15	Imported : 1 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 14 sporadic
Pending Investigation : 2		Pending Investigation :		
Acute hepatitis C	0	Imported : sporadic	4	Imported : 1 sporadic
		Local : sporadic		Local : 3
Pending Investigation : 0		Pending Investigation :		

Influenza Situation in Singapore 2016

Influenza indicators for E-week 15 (10 Apr - 16 Apr 2016) are as follows:

The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in the polyclinics for ARI decreased from 2,417 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 14 to 2,383 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 15.

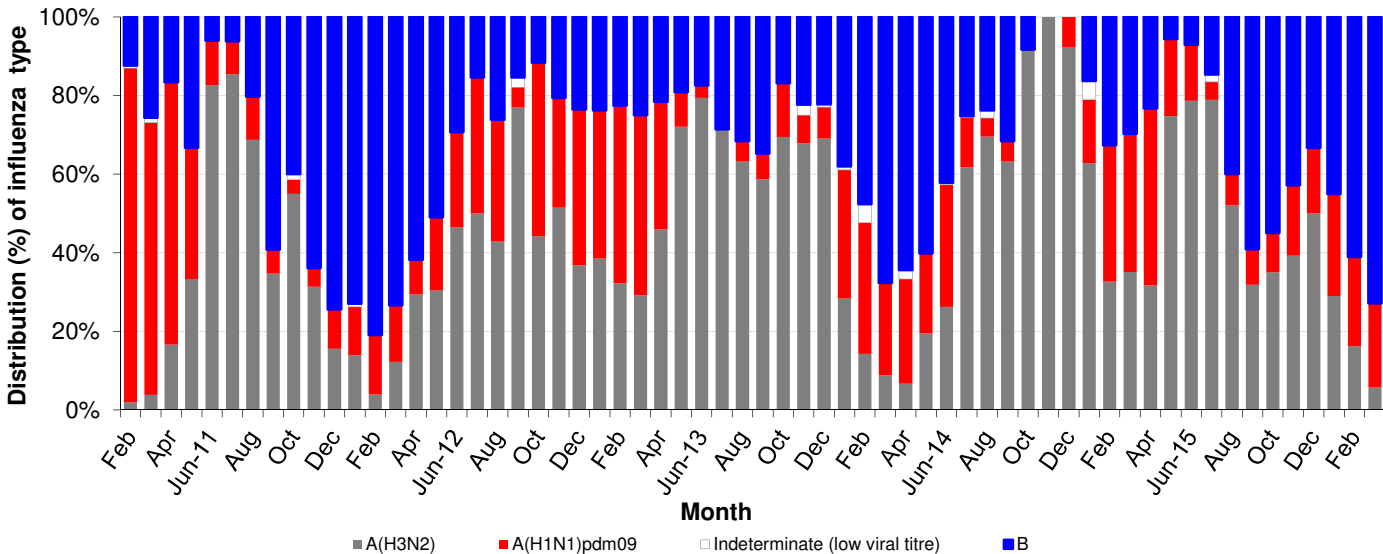
Polyclinic Attendances for Acute Respiratory Infection



The proportion of patients with influenza-like illness (ILI) among the polyclinic attendances for ARI remained low at approximately 1%.

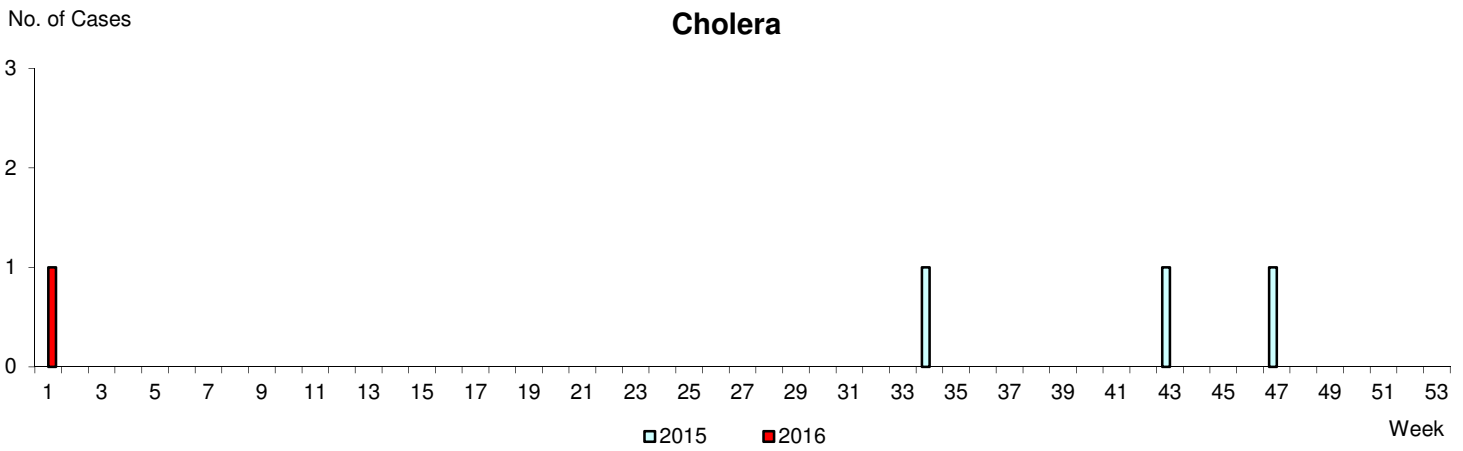
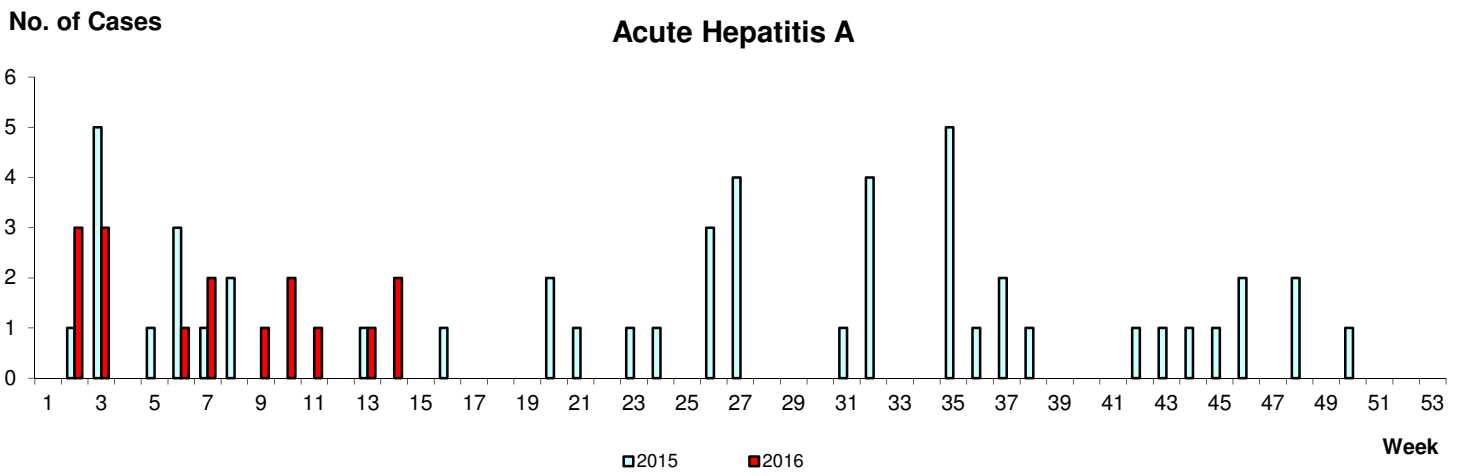
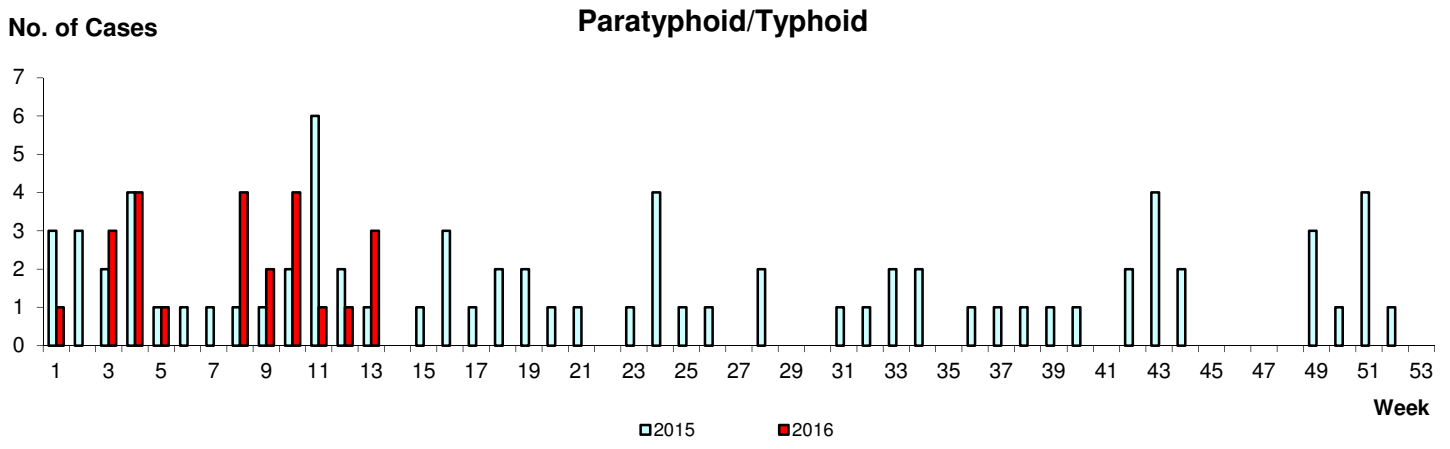
The overall prevalence of influenza among ILI samples (n=129) in the community was 45.0% in the past 4 weeks. Of the specimens tested positive for influenza in March 2016, these were positive for influenza B (72.9%), influenza A (H1N1)pdm09 (21.4%), and influenza A(H3N2) (5.7%).

Monthly Influenza Surveillance



* Based on influenza-like illness (ILI) samples from GPs and polyclinics

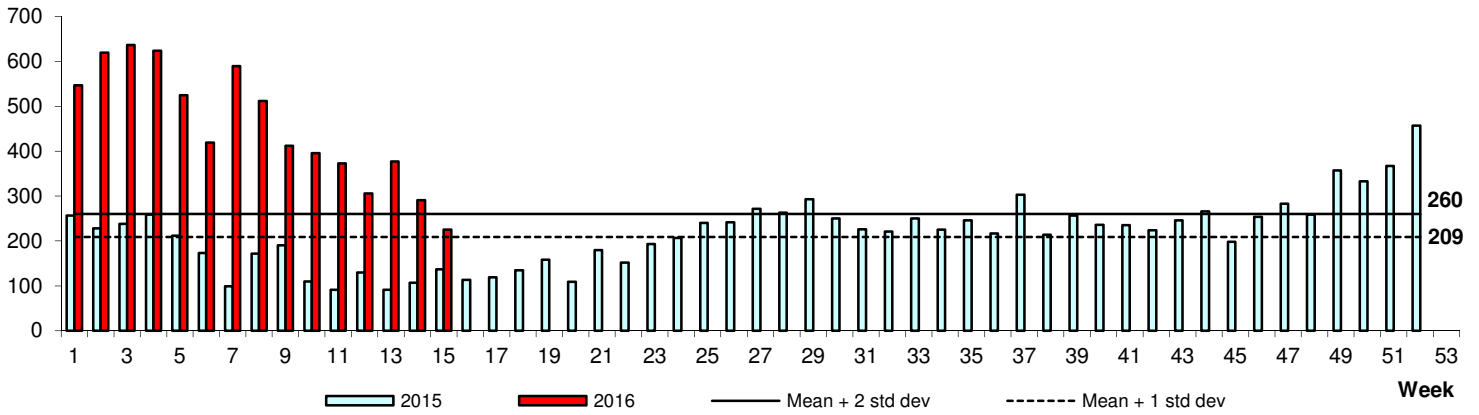
WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES, 2015-2016



WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2015-2016

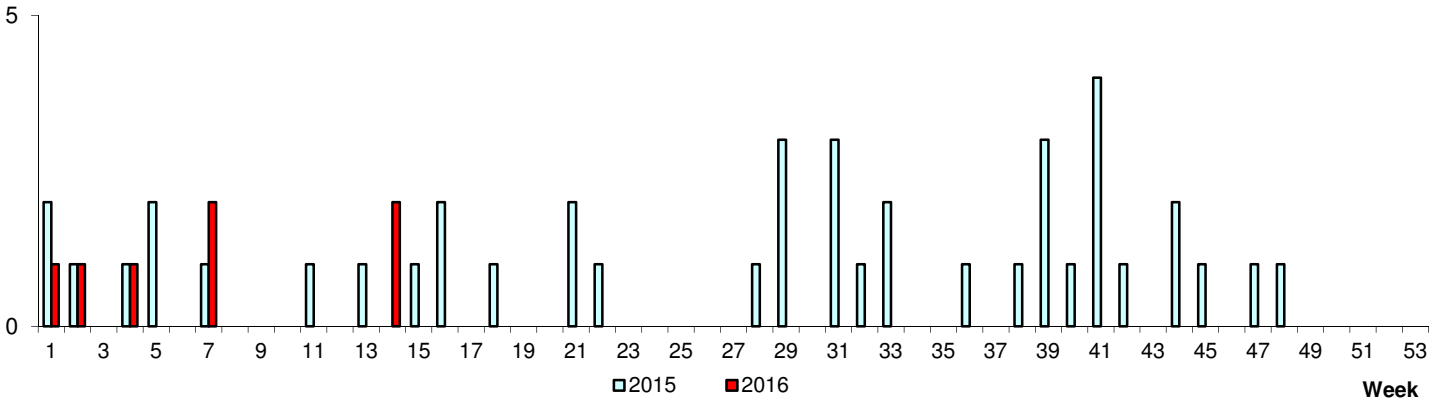
Dengue Fever/Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever

No. of Cases



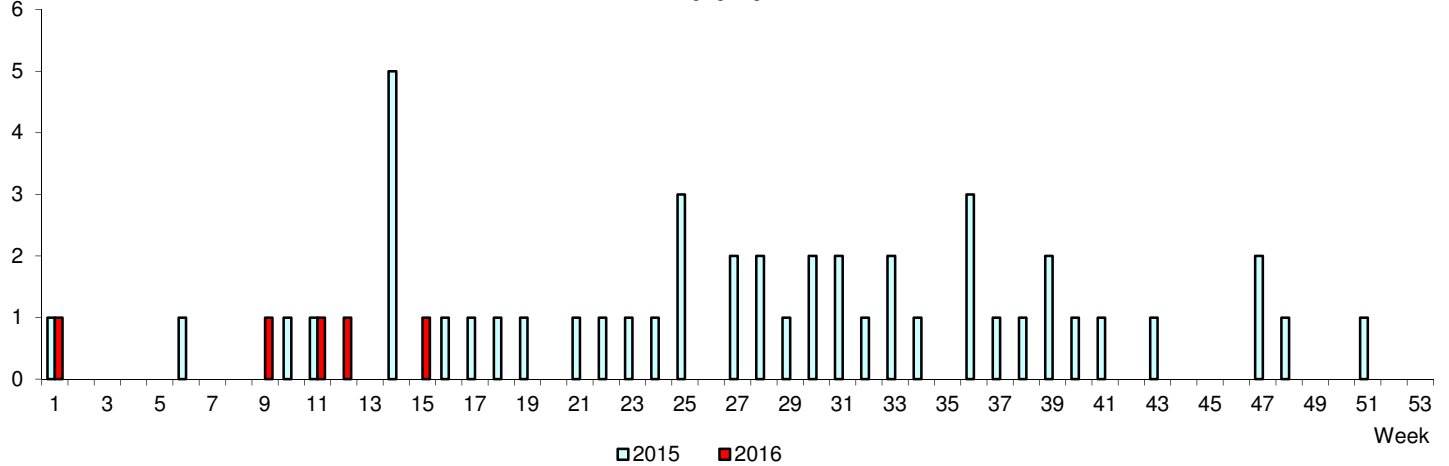
Chikungunya Fever

No. of Cases

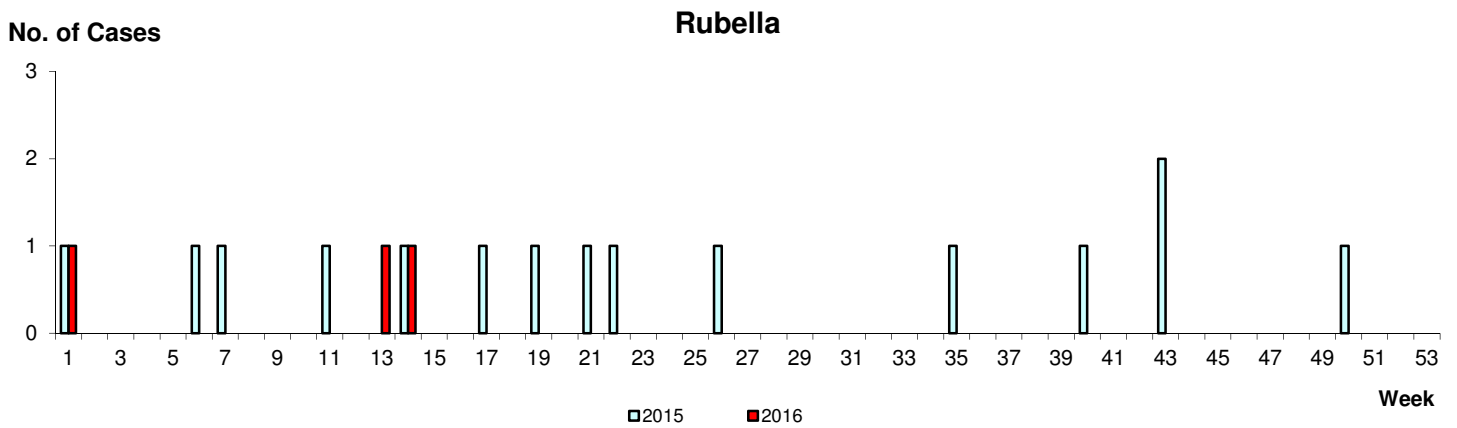
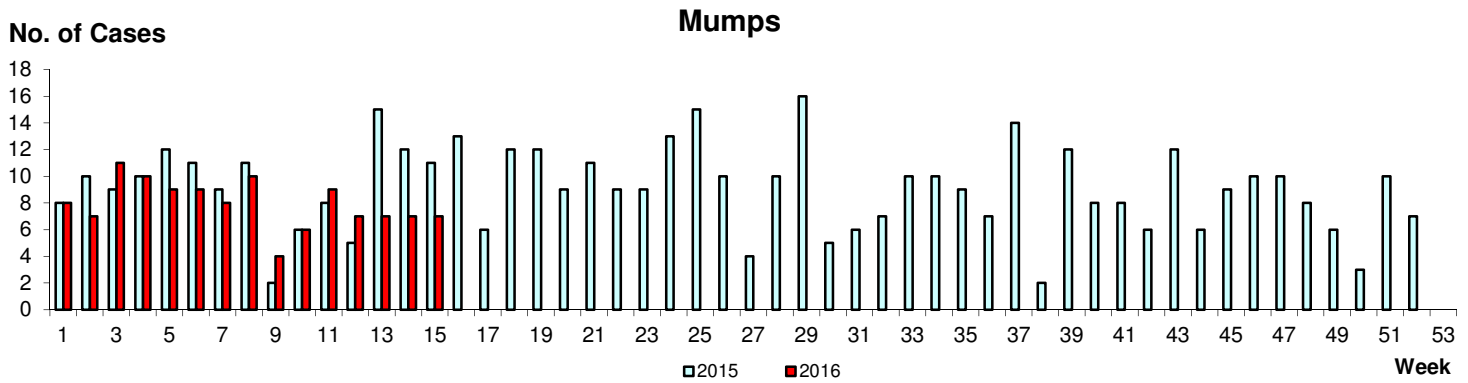
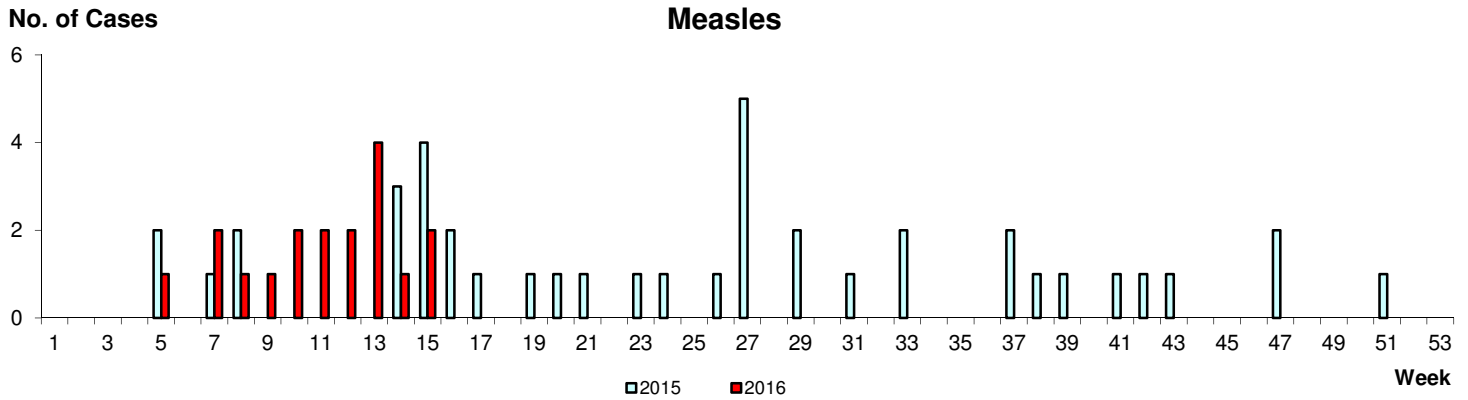


Malaria

No. of Cases

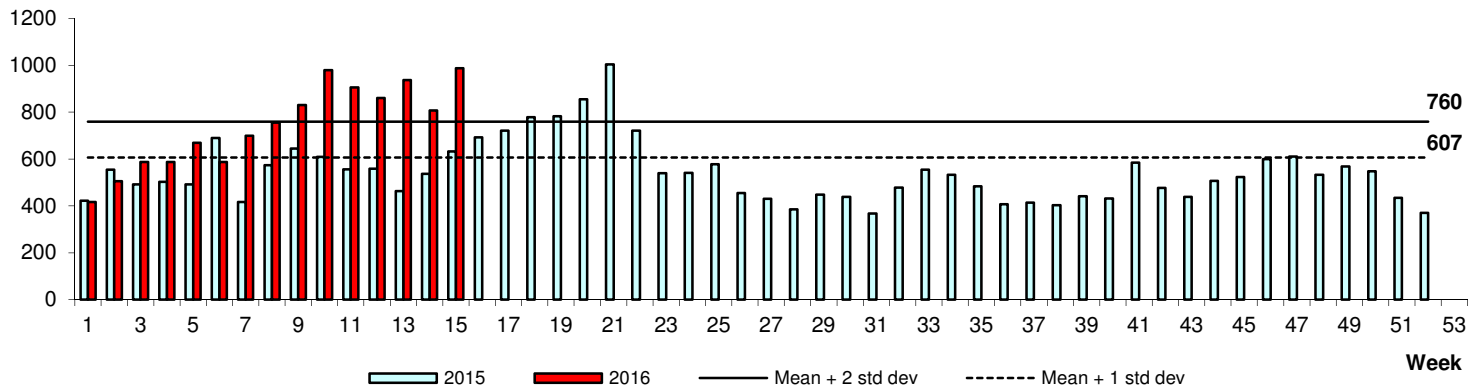


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2015-2016



Hand, Foot & Mouth Disease

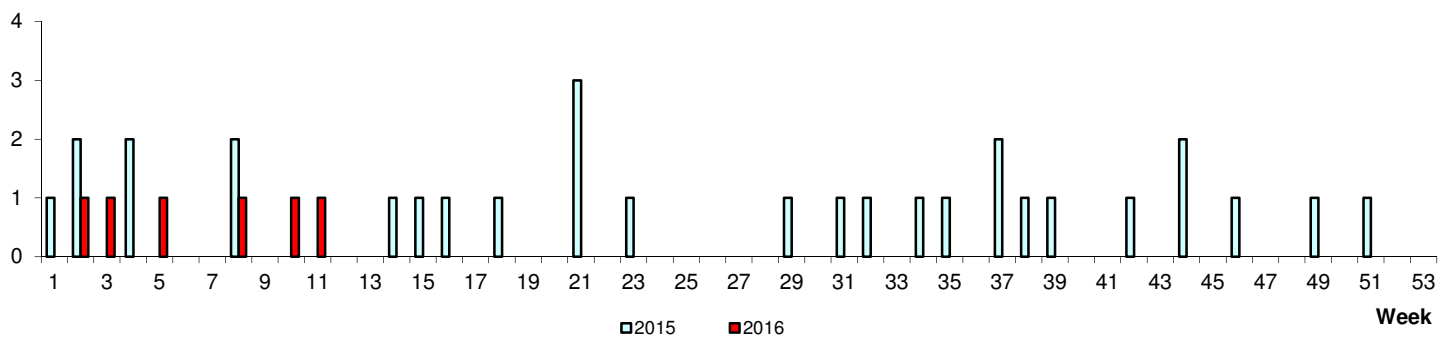
No. of Cases



WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF OTHER INFECTIOUS DISEASES, 2015-2016

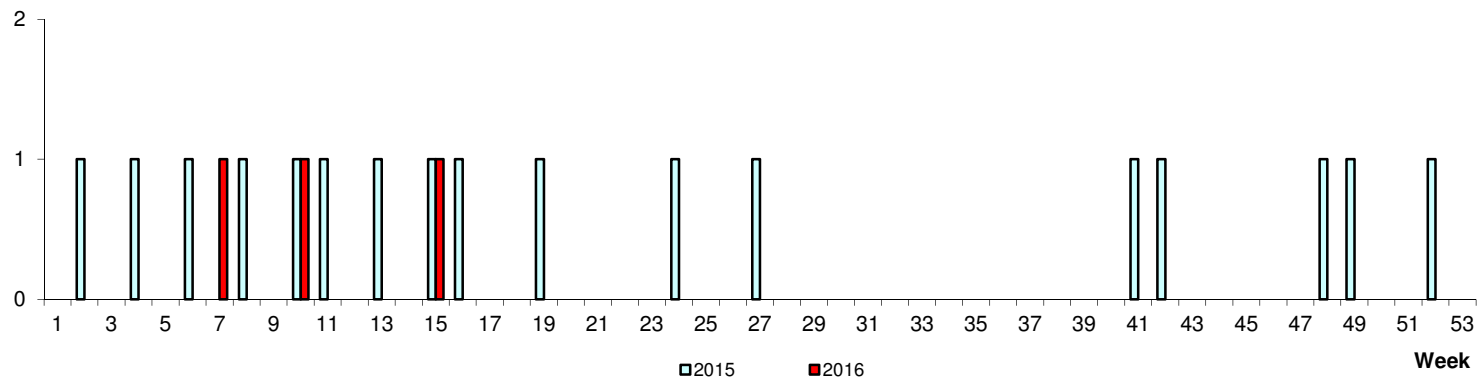
Encephalitis

No. of Cases



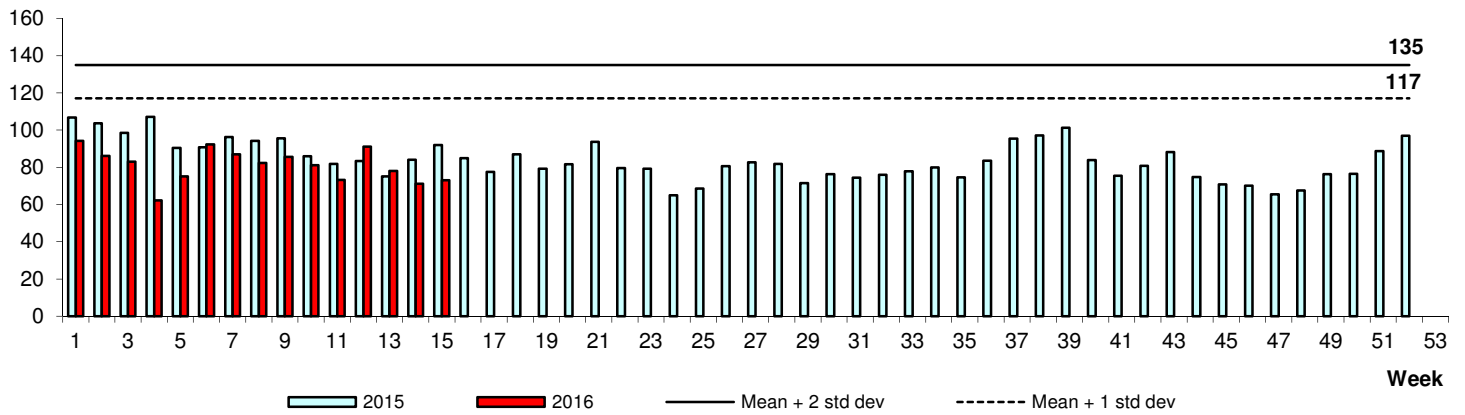
Legionellosis

No. of Cases



Conjunctivitis

Average daily no.



Average daily no.

Diarrhoeal Illness

