



WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN  
EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 18 1 - 7 May 2016

	E Week 18			Cumulative first		18 Weeks
	2016*	2015	Median 2011 -2015	2016	2015	Median 2011 -2015
<b>FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES</b>						
Campylobacteriosis	8	5	8	162	151	151
Cholera	0	0	0	1	0	0
Paratyphoid	1	0	0	11	15	12
Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	39	31	25	765	571	536
Typhoid	0	2	2	17	20	27
Acute Hepatitis A	0	0	1	18	15	27
Acute Hepatitis E	3	2	2	25	17	24
<b>VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES</b>						
Chikungunya Fever	0	1	1	7	13	13
Dengue Fever	181	135	135	7488	2856	2857
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	0	0	1	16	5	7
Malaria	0	1	2	6	12	28
Nipah virus infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES</b>						
Avian Influenza	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Encephalitis	2	1	0	10	11	11
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> type b	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease	1079	778	595	14264	10335	6219
Legionellosis	1	0	0	4	9	9
Measles	3	0	1	33	15	19
Melioidosis	0	1	1	14	16	11
Meningococcal Disease	0	0	0	1	1	1
Mumps	12	12	10	148	170	198
Pertussis	2	0	0	24	21	7
Pneumococcal Disease (invasive)	6	4	3	49	40	46
Rubella	0	0	0	3	6	18
Severe acute respiratory syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>OTHER DISEASES</b>						
Acute hepatitis B	6	1	1	26	22	17
Acute hepatitis C	0	0	0	4	5	1
<b>MERS-CoV</b>						
Suspect cases tested	3	NA	NA	57	NA	NA
Other patients tested	2	NA	NA	52	NA	NA
<b>POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES - AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER***</b>						
Acute upper respiratory infections	2715	2882	2882			
Acute conjunctivitis	73	87	90			
Acute Diarrhoea	516	515	515			
Chickenpox	16	13	NA			
<b>HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS</b>						
	2016	Mar		Cumulative 2016		
HIV/AIDS		32		103		
Legally Notifiable STIs**		589		1835		
Tuberculosis		157		414		

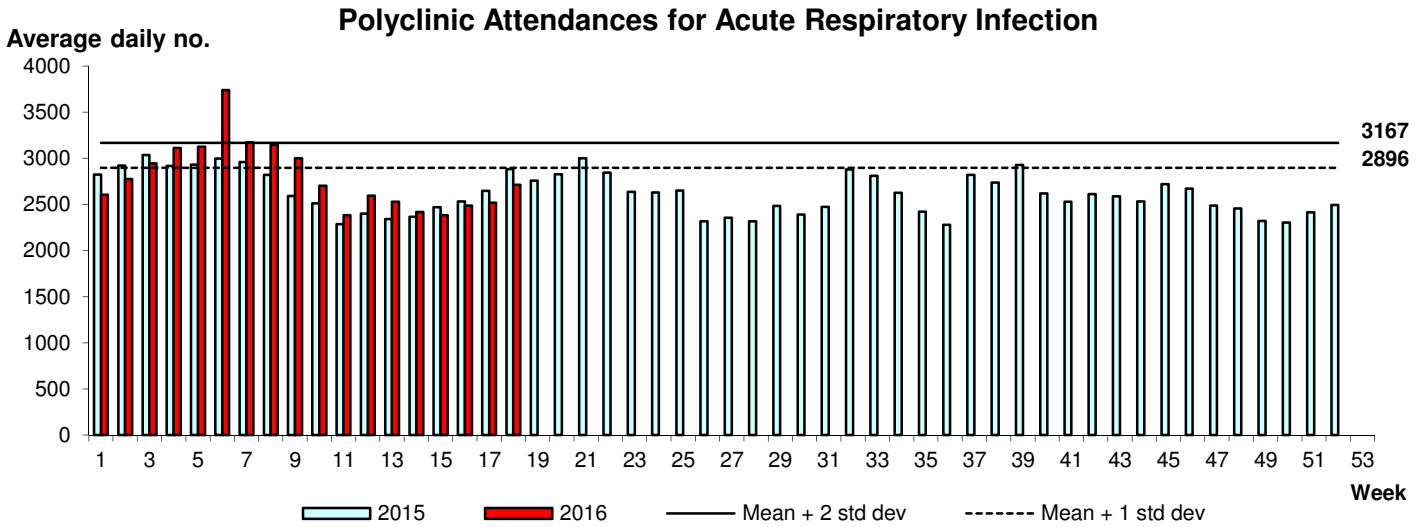
\* Preliminary figures, subject to revision when more information is available.

2016 Notification	Epidemiological Week 18 1 - 7 May 2016		Cumulative first	17	Week
<b>FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES</b>					
Campylobacteriosis	8	Imported : sporadic Local : 8 sporadic	154	Imported : 3 sporadic Local : 151 sporadic	Pending Investigation :
	Pending Investigation :				
Cholera	0	Imported : sporadic Local : sporadic	1	Imported : 1 sporadic Local : sporadic	Pending Investigation :
	Pending Investigation :				
Paratyphoid	1	Imported : 1 sporadic Local : sporadic	10	Imported : 9 sporadic Local : 1 sporadic	Pending Investigation :
	Pending Investigation :				
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	39	Imported : 2 sporadic Local : 33 sporadic	726	Imported : 22 sporadic Local : 702 sporadic	Pending Investigation : 2
	Pending Investigation : 4				
Typhoid	0	Imported : sporadic Local : sporadic	17	Imported : 17 sporadic Local : sporadic	Pending Investigation :
	Pending Investigation :				
Acute Hepatitis A	0	Imported : sporadic Local : sporadic	18	Imported : 16 sporadic Local : 2 sporadic	Pending Investigation :
	Pending Investigation :				
Acute Hepatitis E	3	Imported : sporadic Local : 3 sporadic	22	Imported : 5 sporadic Local : 16 sporadic	Pending Investigation : 1
	Pending Investigation :				
<b>VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES</b>					
Chikungunya Fever	0	Imported : sporadic Local : sporadic	7	Imported : 5 sporadic Local : 2 sporadic	Pending Investigation :
	Pending Investigation :				
Dengue Fever	181	<b>Active</b> <a href="http://www.dengue.gov.sg">http://www.dengue.gov.sg</a>	7307		
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	0		16		
Malaria	0	Imported : sporadic Local : sporadic	6	Imported : 5 sporadic Local : 1 sporadic	Pending Investigation :
	Pending Investigation :				
<b>AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES</b>					
Encephalitis	2	Imported : sporadic Local : 1 sporadic	8	Imported : 1 sporadic Local : 7 sporadic	Pending Investigation :
	Pending Investigation : 1				
Legionellosis	1	Imported : sporadic Local : 1 sporadic	3	Imported : sporadic Local : 3 sporadic	Pending Investigation :
	Pending Investigation :				
Meliodosis	0	Imported : sporadic Local : sporadic	14	Imported : 4 sporadic Local : 10 sporadic	Pending Investigation :
	Pending Investigation :				
Meningococcal Disease	0	Imported : sporadic Local : sporadic	1	Imported : 1 sporadic Local : sporadic	Pending Investigation :
	Pending Investigation :				
<b>OTHER DISEASES</b>					
Acute hepatitis B	6	Imported : sporadic Local : 1 sporadic	20	Imported : 1 sporadic Local : 17 sporadic	Pending Investigation : 2
	Pending Investigation : 5				
Acute hepatitis C	0	Imported : sporadic Local :	4	Imported : 1 sporadic Local : 3	Pending Investigation :
	Pending Investigation : 0				

## Influenza Situation in Singapore 2016

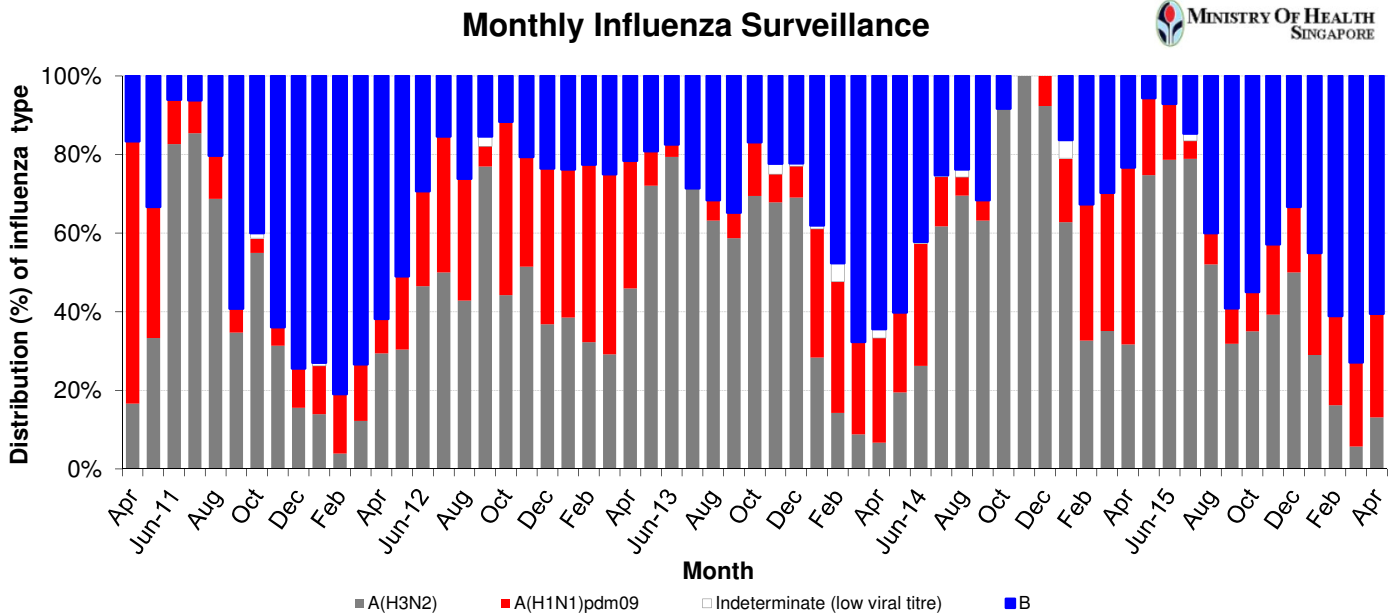
Influenza indicators for E-week 18 (1 - 7 May 2016) are as follows:

The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in the polyclinics for ARI increased from 2,520 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 17 to 2,715 (over 4.5 working days) in E-week 18.

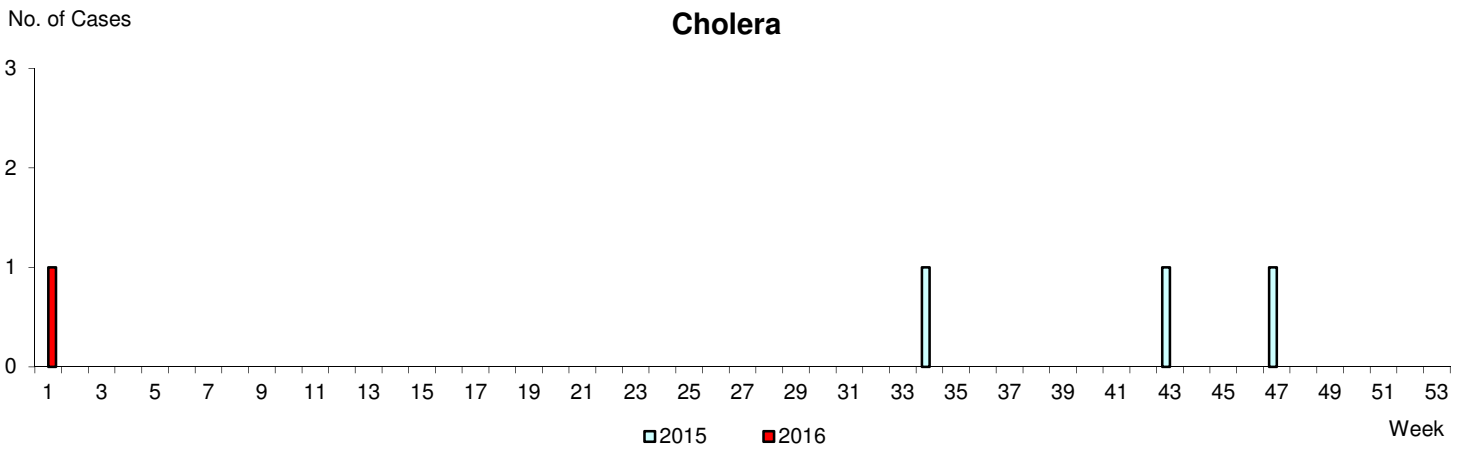
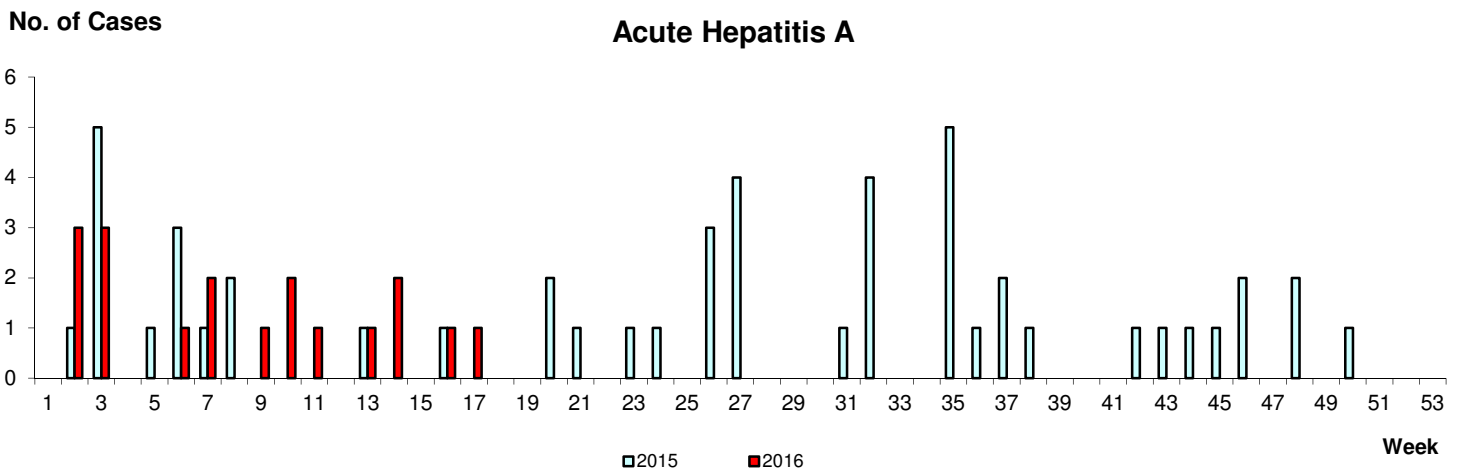
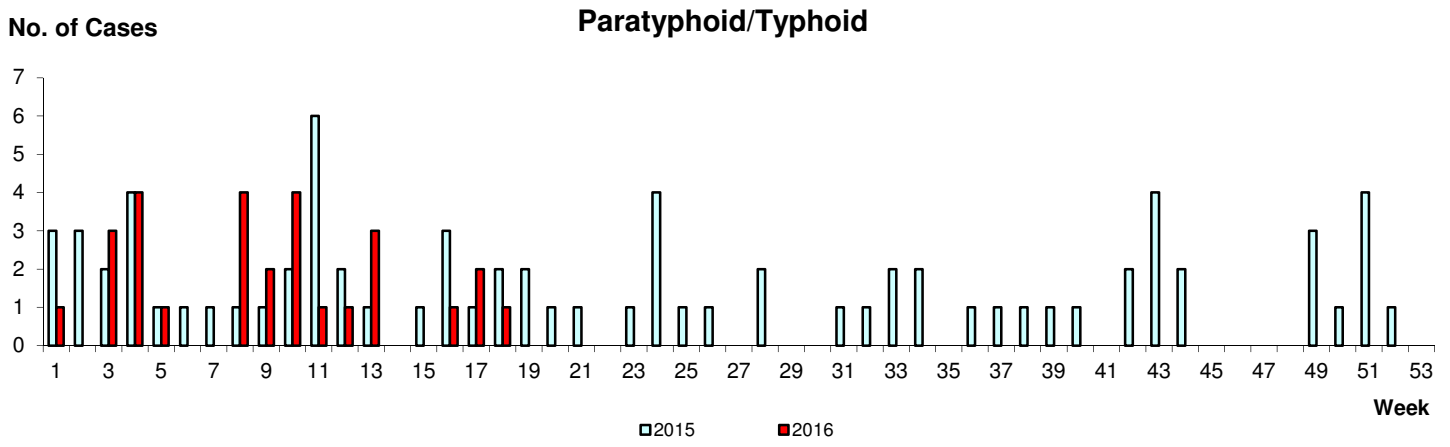


The proportion of patients with influenza-like illness (ILI) among the polyclinic attendances for ARI remained low at approximately 1%.

The overall prevalence of influenza among ILI samples (n=96) in the community was 37.5% in the past 4 weeks. Of the specimens tested positive for influenza in April 2016, these were positive for influenza B (60.5%), influenza A (H1N1)pdm09 (26.3%), and influenza A(H3N2) (13.2%).



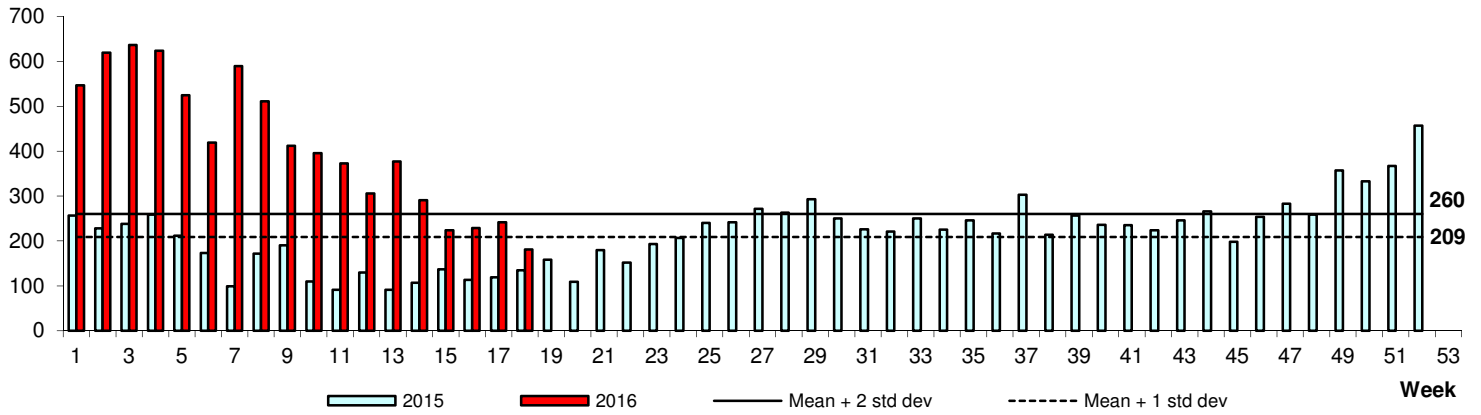
\* Based on influenza-like illness (ILI) samples from GPs and polyclinics



WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2015-2016

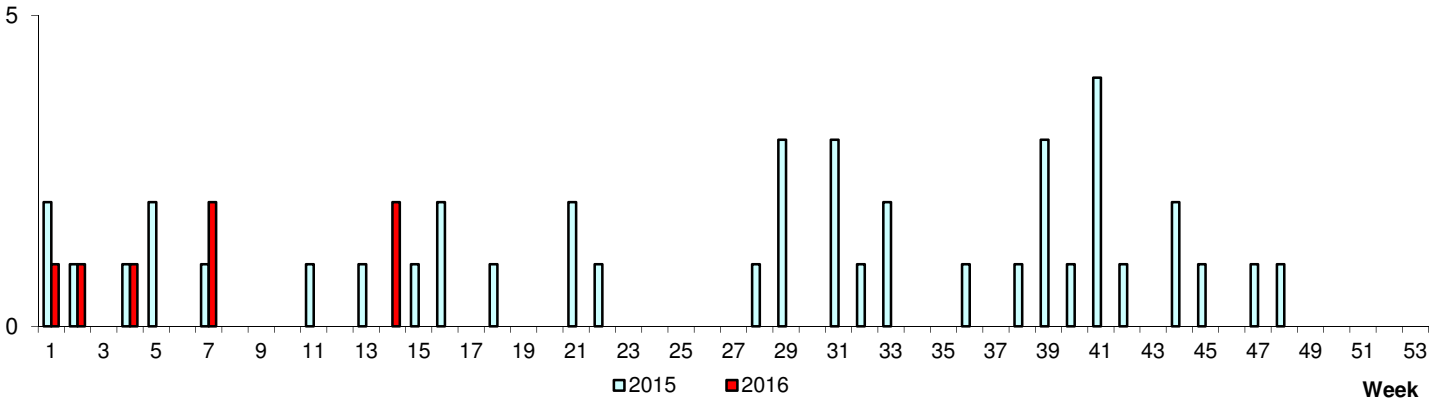
Dengue Fever/Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever

No. of Cases



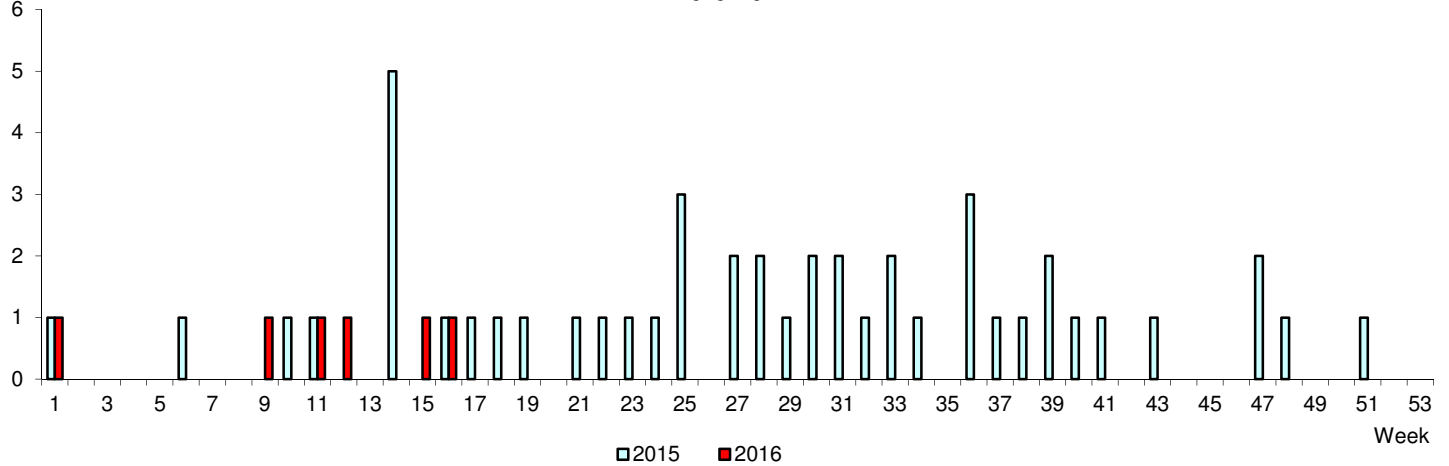
Chikungunya Fever

No. of Cases

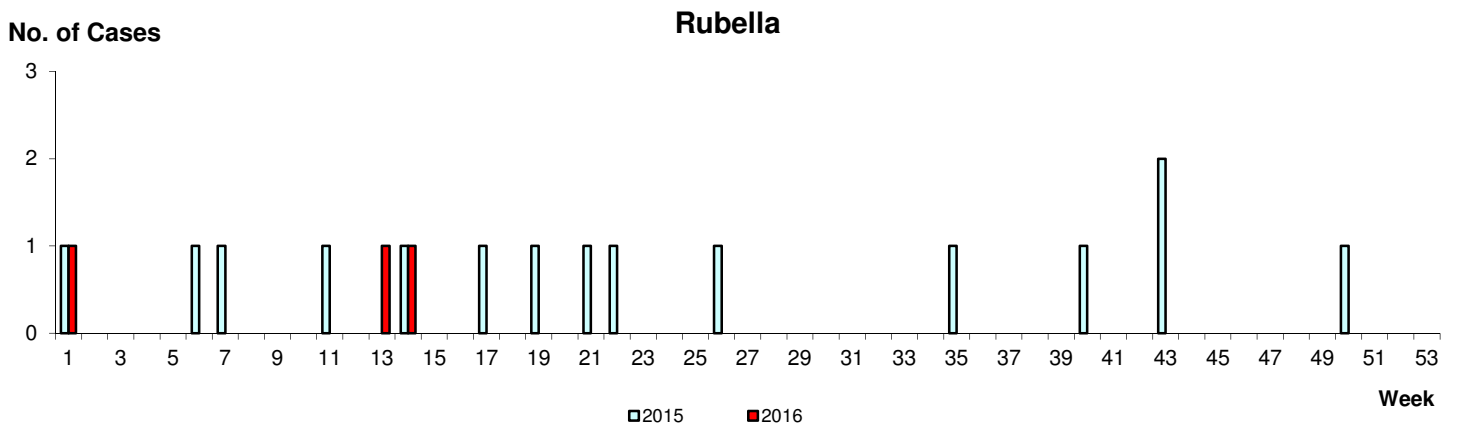
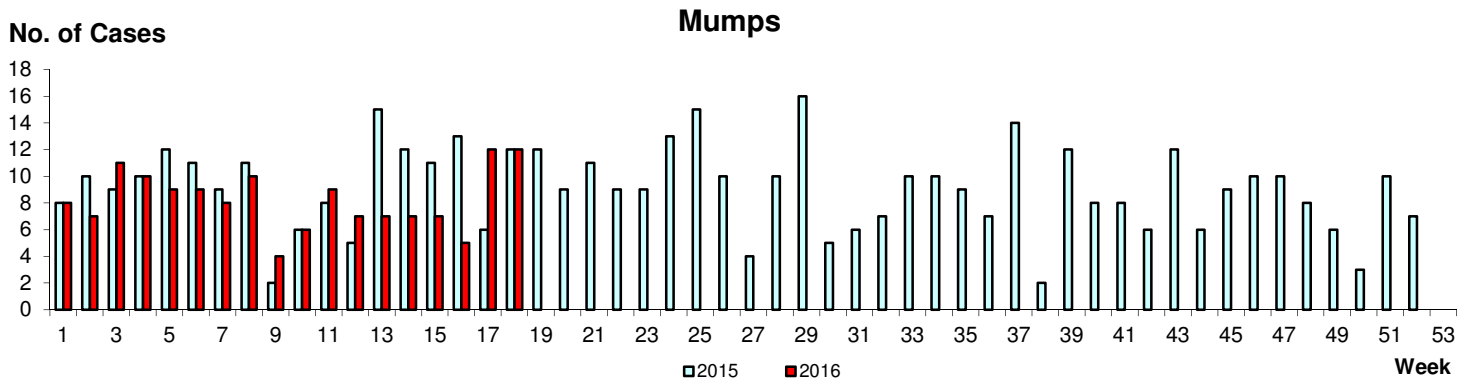
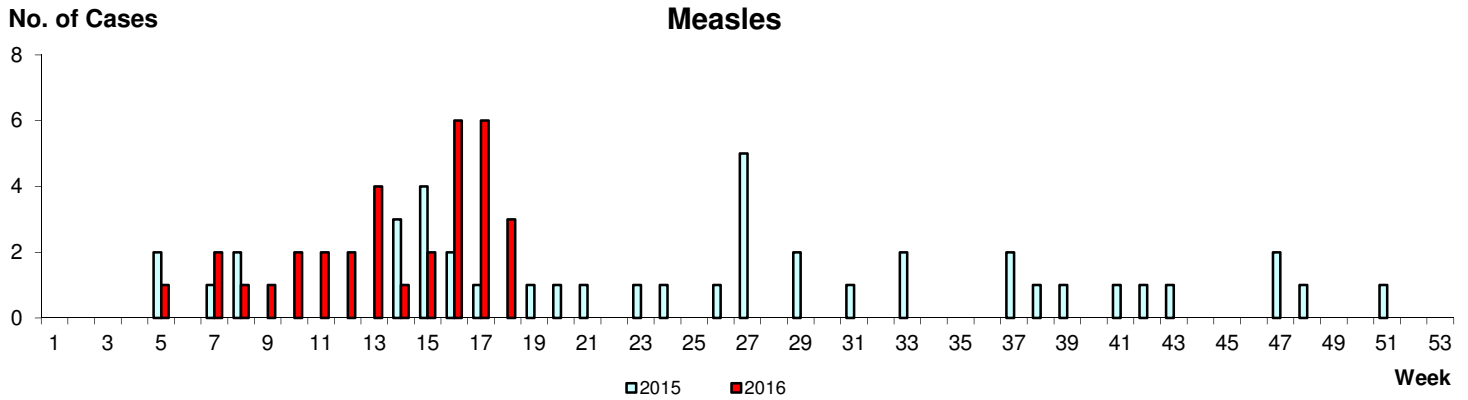


Malaria

No. of Cases

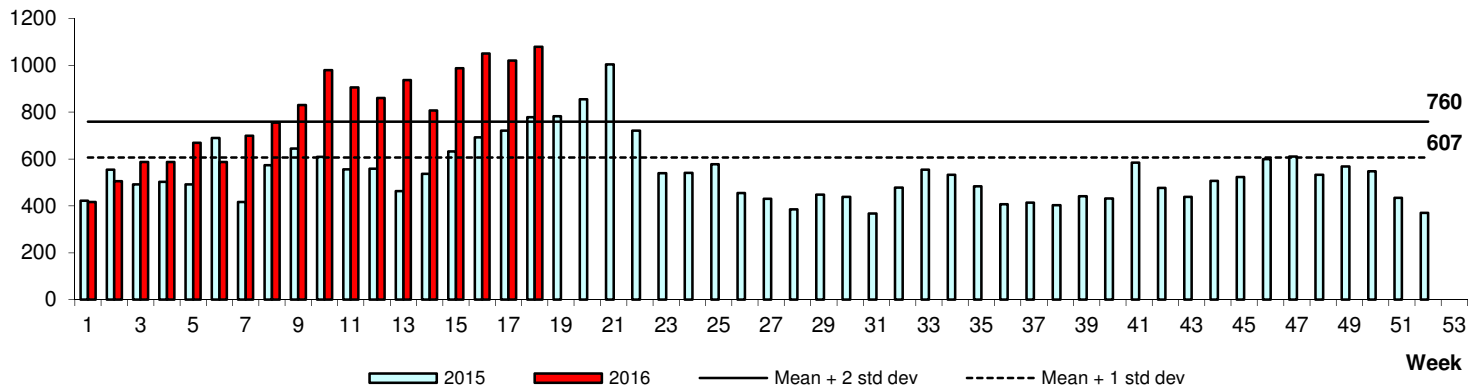


## WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2015-2016



Hand, Foot & Mouth Disease

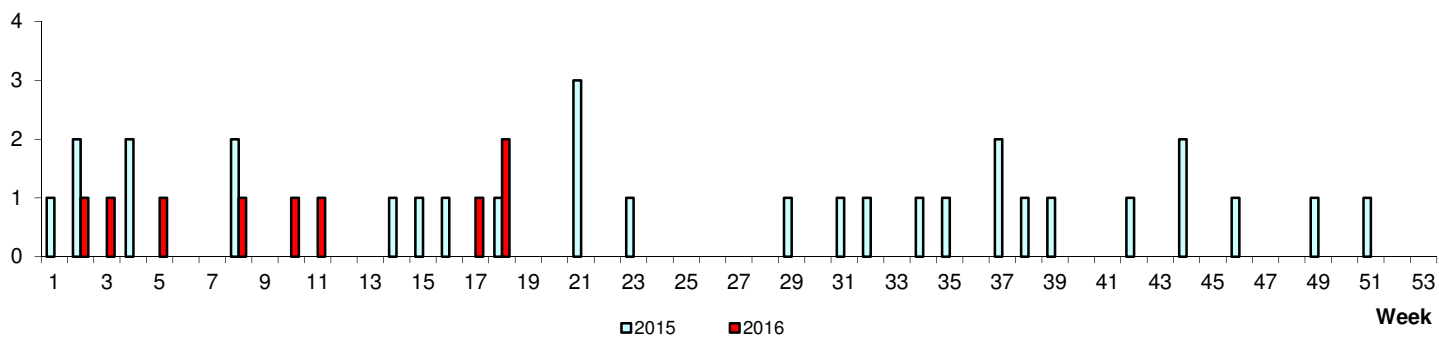
No. of Cases



WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF OTHER INFECTIOUS DISEASES, 2015-2016

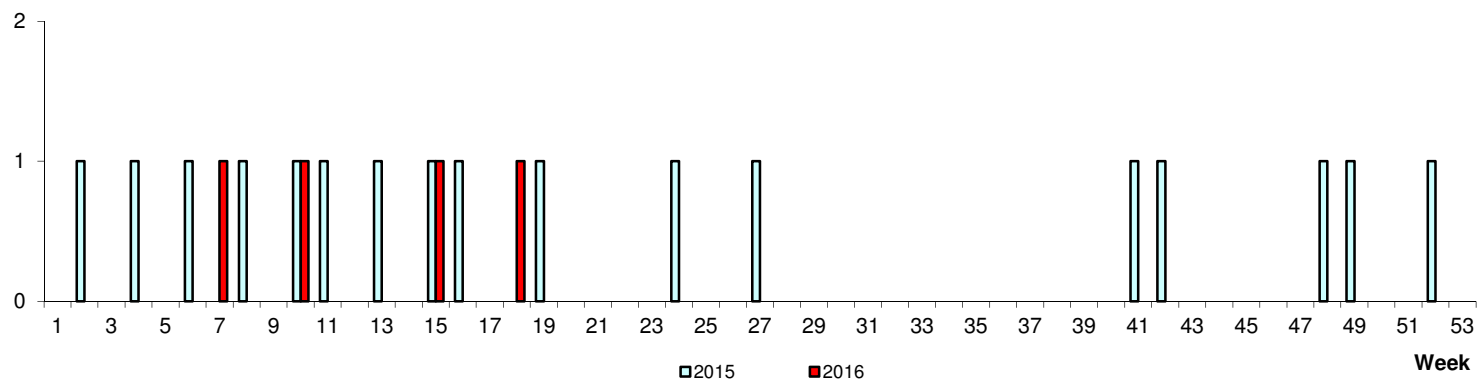
Encephalitis

No. of Cases



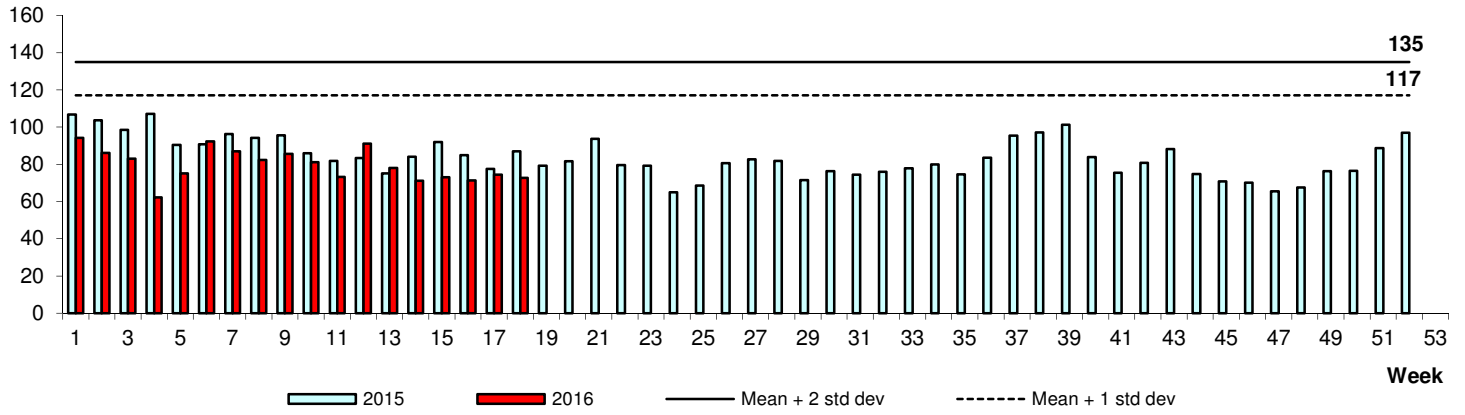
Legionellosis

No. of Cases



### Conjunctivitis

Average daily no.



Average daily no.

### Diarrhoeal Illness

