



WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN
EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 20 15 - 21 May 2016

	E Week 20			Cumulative first		20 Weeks
	2016*	2015	Median 2011 -2015	2016	2015	Median 2011 -2015
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES						
Campylobacteriosis	19	9	8	186	168	166
Cholera	0	0	0	1	0	0
Paratyphoid	1	0	1	13	15	13
Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	41	36	38	853	631	611
Typhoid	1	1	2	19	23	32
Acute Hepatitis A	1	2	2	19	17	34
Acute Hepatitis E	9	0	3	37	18	27
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES						
Chikungunya Fever	1	0	0	8	13	13
Dengue Fever	212	109	120	7915	3122	3123
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	0	0	0	16	6	7
Malaria	1	0	2	7	13	35
Nipah virus infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
Zika Virus Infection	0	0	0	1	0	0
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES						
Avian Influenza	0	0	0	0	0	0
Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Encephalitis	0	0	0	10	11	11
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> type b	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease	1314	855	695	16893	11972	7510
Legionellosis	0	0	0	4	10	11
Measles	6	1	1	50	17	20
Melioidosis	3	0	0	17	16	13
Meningococcal Disease	0	0	0	1	1	1
Mumps	9	9	10	167	191	219
Pertussis	2	0	0	27	23	9
Pneumococcal Disease (invasive)	1	6	2	52	48	49
Rubella	0	0	0	3	7	20
Severe acute respiratory syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0
OTHER DISEASES						
Acute hepatitis B	2	2	2	24	26	22
Acute hepatitis C	0	0	0	5	5	1
MERS-CoV						
Suspect cases tested	5	NA	NA	66	NA	NA
Other patients tested	0	NA	NA	53	NA	NA
POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES - AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER***						
Acute upper respiratory infections	2853	2828	2828			
Acute conjunctivitis	72	82	90			
Acute Diarrhoea	547	495	481			
Chickenpox	14	20	NA			
HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS						
HIV/AIDS	2016	Apr		Cumulative 2016		
	40			143		
Legally Notifiable STIs**	568			2403		
Tuberculosis	159			566		

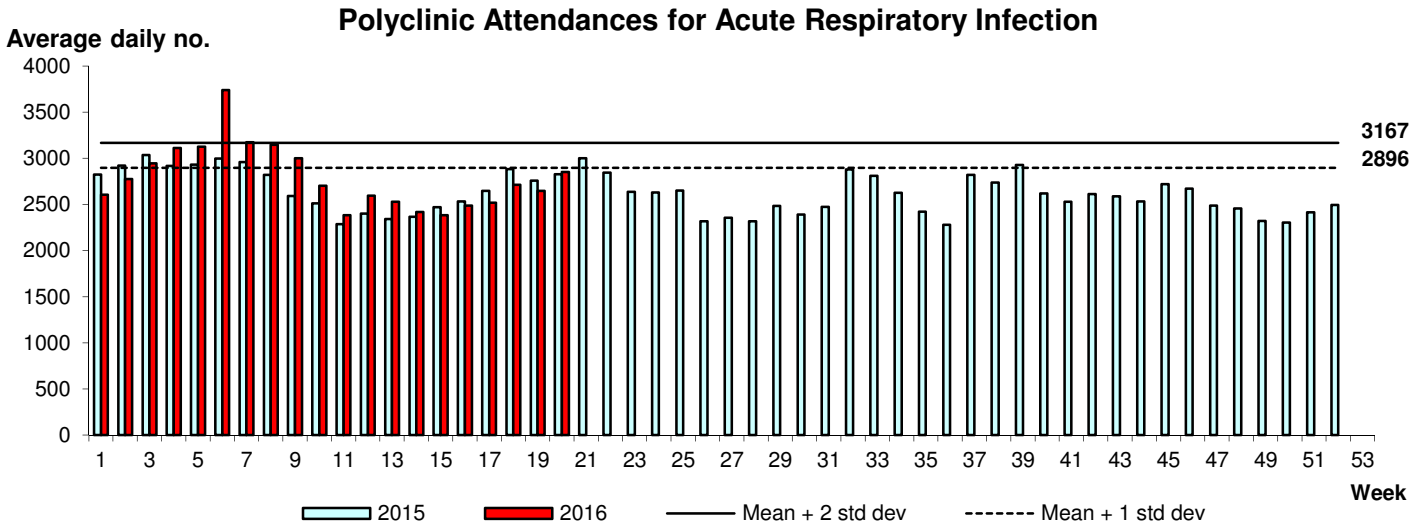
* Preliminary figures, subject to revision when more information is available.

2016 Notification	Epidemiological Week 20 15 - 21 May 2016		Cumulative first	19	Week
FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES					
Campylobacteriosis	19	Imported : sporadic Local : 18 sporadic	167	Imported : 4 sporadic Local : 163 sporadic	
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation :		
Cholera	0	Imported : sporadic Local : sporadic	1	Imported : 1 sporadic Local : sporadic	
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :		
Paratyphoid	1	Imported : 1 sporadic Local : sporadic	12	Imported : 10 sporadic Local : 1 sporadic	
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation : 1		
Salmonellosis (non-enteric fevers)	41	Imported : 2 sporadic Local : 39 sporadic	812	Imported : 25 sporadic Local : 785 sporadic	
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation : 2		
Typhoid	1	Imported : 1 sporadic Local : sporadic	18	Imported : 18 sporadic Local : sporadic	
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :		
Acute Hepatitis A	1	Imported : 1 sporadic Local : sporadic	18	Imported : 16 sporadic Local : 2 sporadic	
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :		
Acute Hepatitis E	9	Imported : 2 sporadic Local : 6 sporadic	28	Imported : 8 sporadic Local : 19 sporadic	
	Pending Investigation : 1		Pending Investigation : 1		
VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES					
Chikungunya Fever	1	Imported : 1 sporadic Local : sporadic	7	Imported : 5 sporadic Local : 2 sporadic	
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :		
Dengue Fever	212	Active http://www.dengue.gov.sg	7703		
Denque Haemorrhagic Fever	0		16		
Malaria	1	Imported : 1 sporadic Local : sporadic	6	Imported : 5 sporadic Local : 1 sporadic	
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :		
Zika Virus Infection	0	Imported : sporadic Local : sporadic	1	Imported : 1 sporadic Local : sporadic	
	Pending Investigation :		Pending		
AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES					
Encephalitis	0	Imported : sporadic Local : sporadic	10	Imported : 1 sporadic Local : 8 sporadic	
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation : 1		
Legionellosis	0	Imported : sporadic Local : sporadic	4	Imported : sporadic Local : 4 sporadic	
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :		
Melioidosis	3	Imported : sporadic Local : sporadic	14	Imported : 4 sporadic Local : 10 sporadic	
	Pending Investigation : 3		Pending Investigation :		
Meningococcal Disease	0	Imported : sporadic Local : sporadic	1	Imported : 1 sporadic Local : sporadic	
	Pending Investigation :		Pending Investigation :		
OTHER DISEASES					
Acute hepatitis B	2	Imported : sporadic Local : sporadic	22	Imported : 1 sporadic Local : 19 sporadic	
	Pending Investigation : 2		Pending Investigation : 2		
Acute hepatitis C	0	Imported : sporadic Local :	5	Imported : 1 sporadic Local : 4	
	Pending Investigation : 0		Pending Investigation :		

Influenza Situation in Singapore 2016

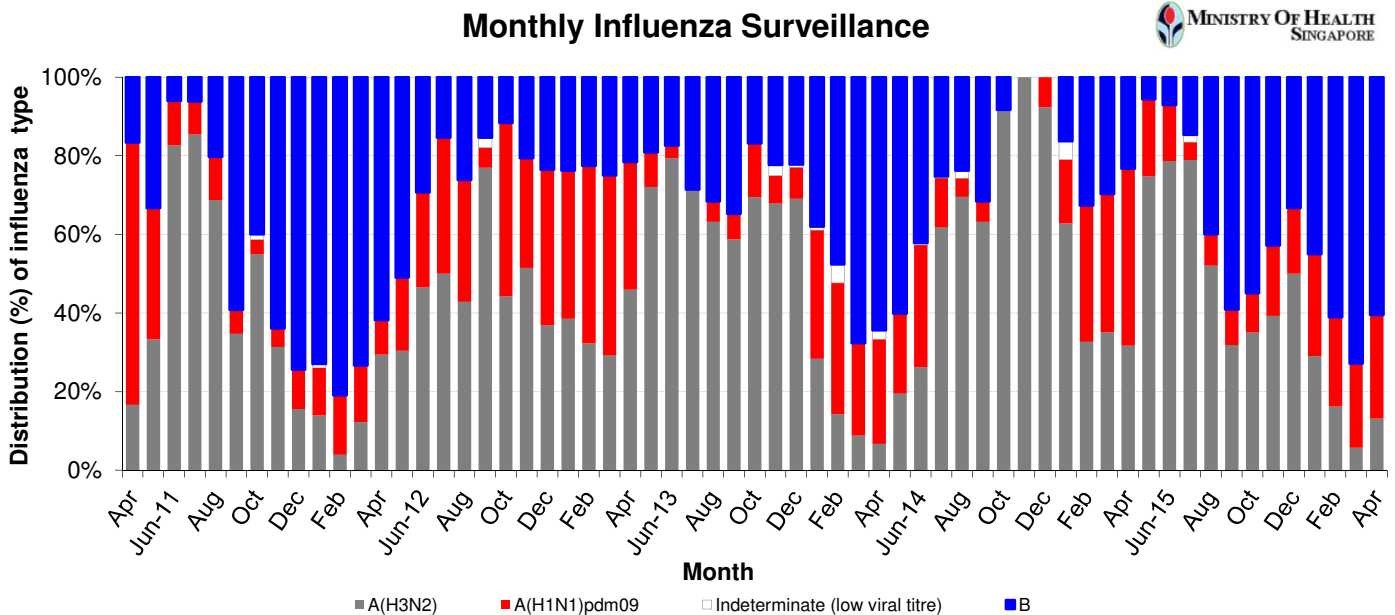
Influenza indicators for E-week 20 (15 - 21 May 2016) are as follows:

The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in the polyclinics for ARI increased from 2,648 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 19 to 2,853 (over 5.0 working days) in E-week 20.

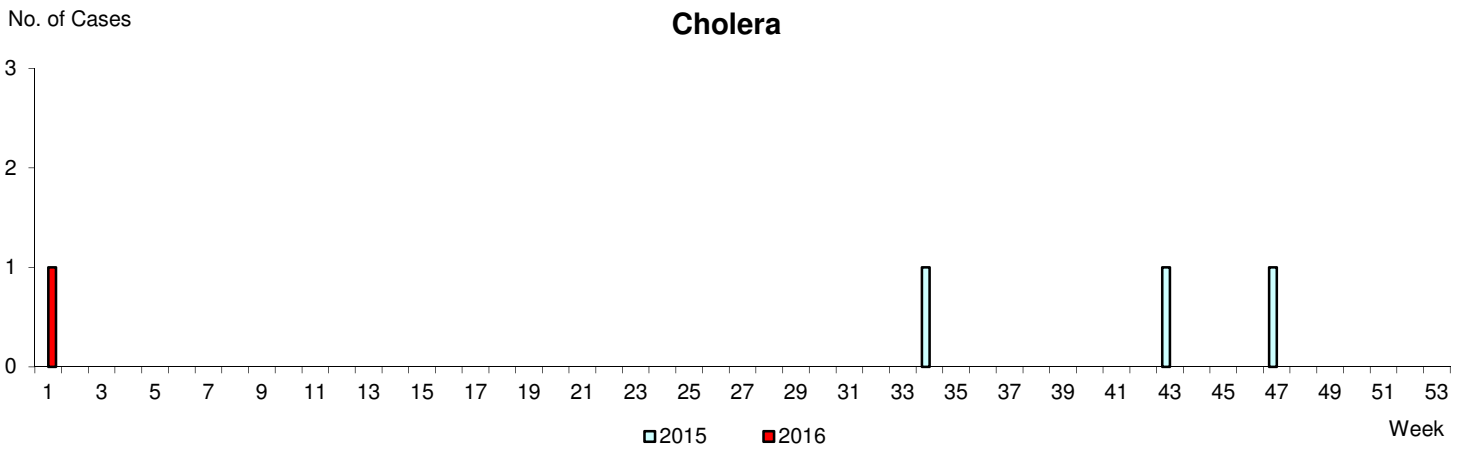
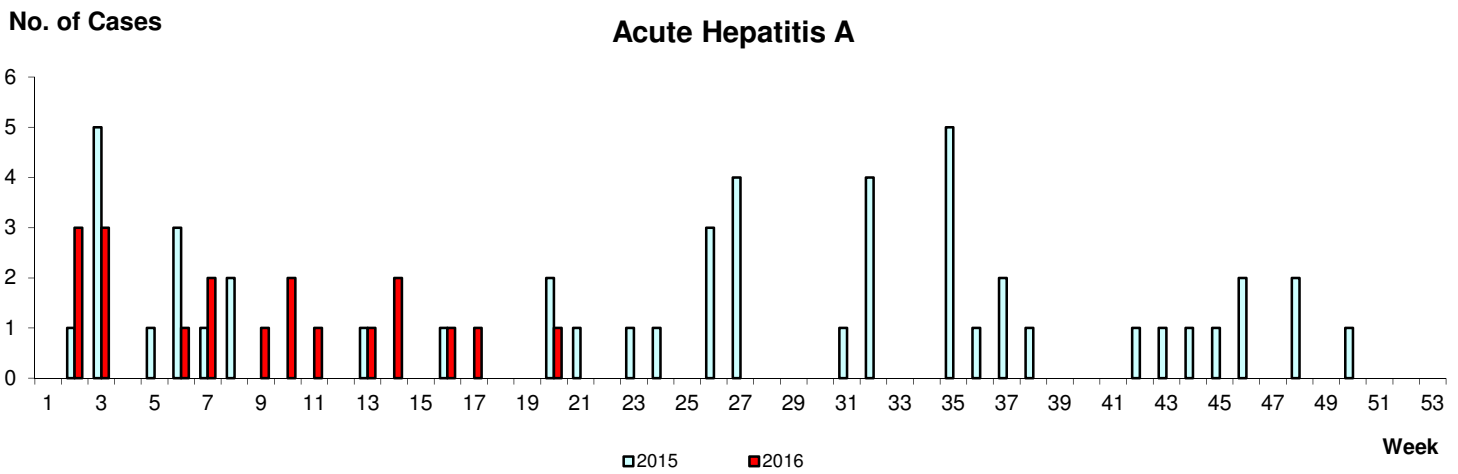
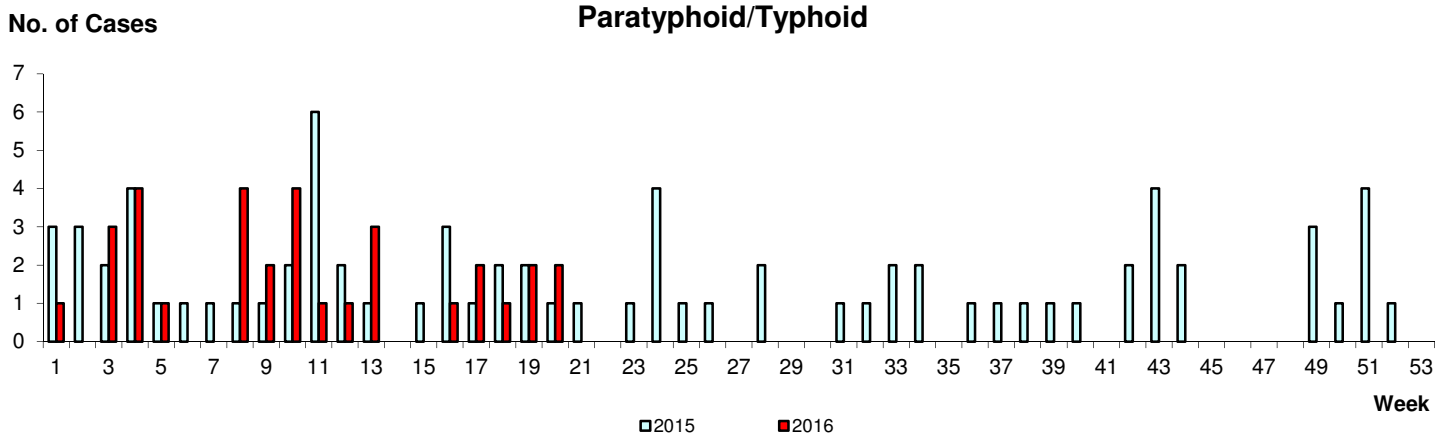


The proportion of patients with influenza-like illness (ILI) among the polyclinic attendances for ARI remained low at approximately 1%.

The overall prevalence of influenza among ILI samples (n=124) in the community was 35.5% in the past 4 weeks. Of the specimens tested positive for influenza in April 2016, these were positive for influenza B (60.5%), influenza A (H1N1)pdm09 (26.3%), and influenza A(H3N2) (13.2%).



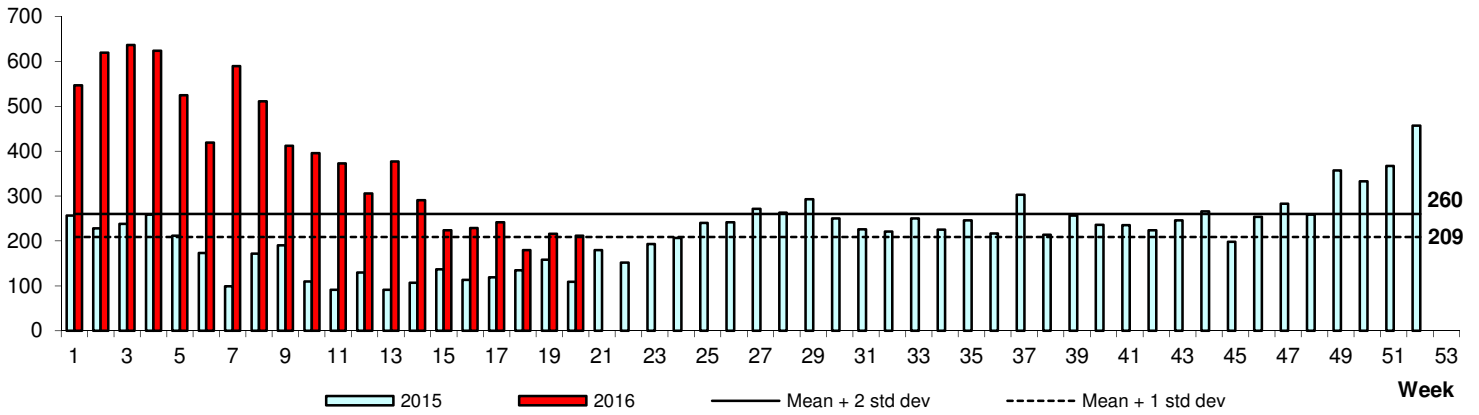
* Based on influenza-like illness (ILI) samples from GPs and polyclinics



WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2015-2016

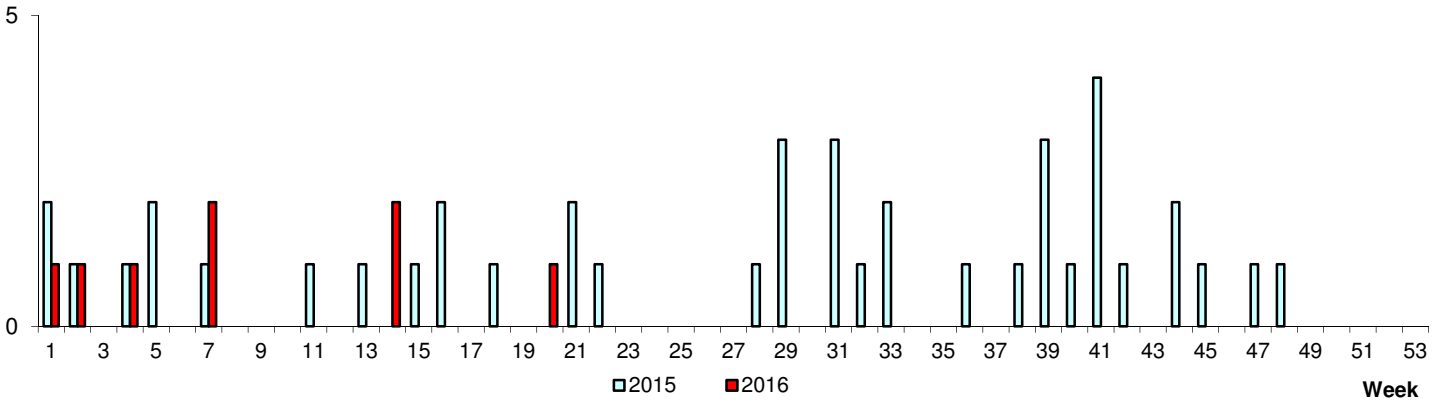
Dengue Fever/Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever

No. of Cases



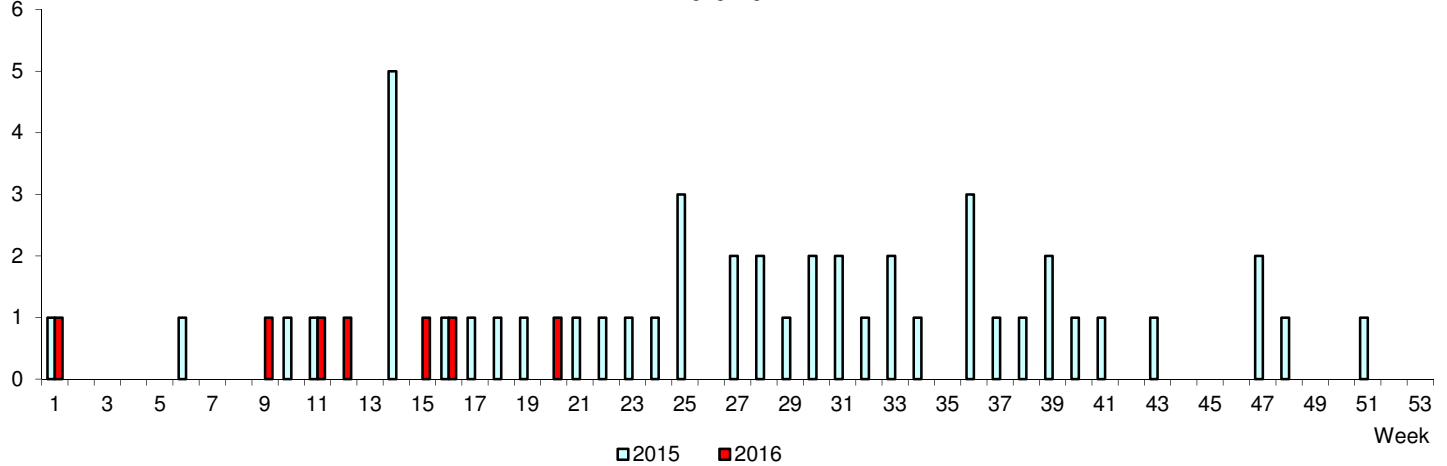
Chikungunya Fever

No. of Cases

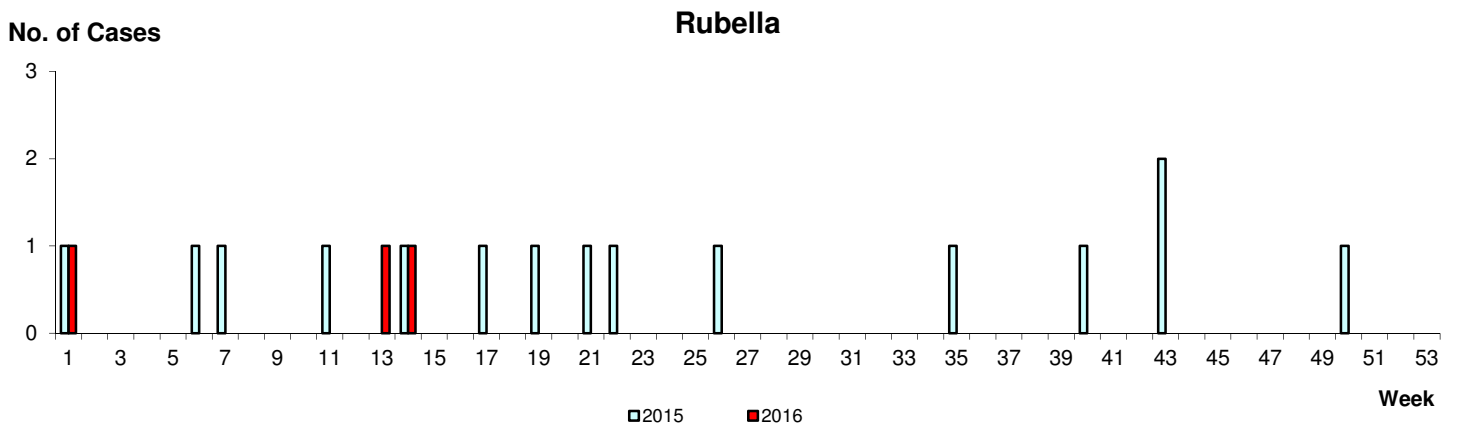
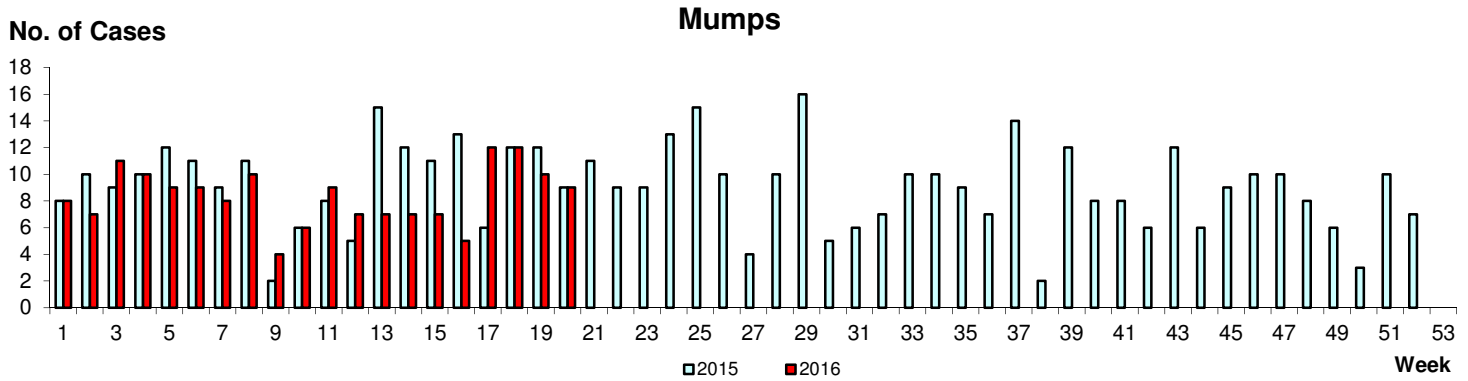
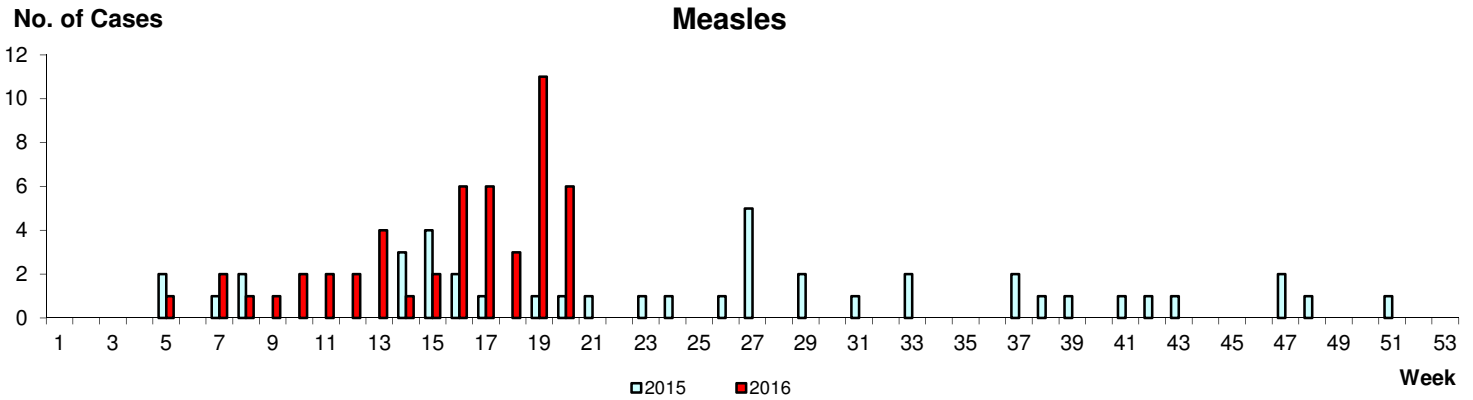


Malaria

No. of Cases

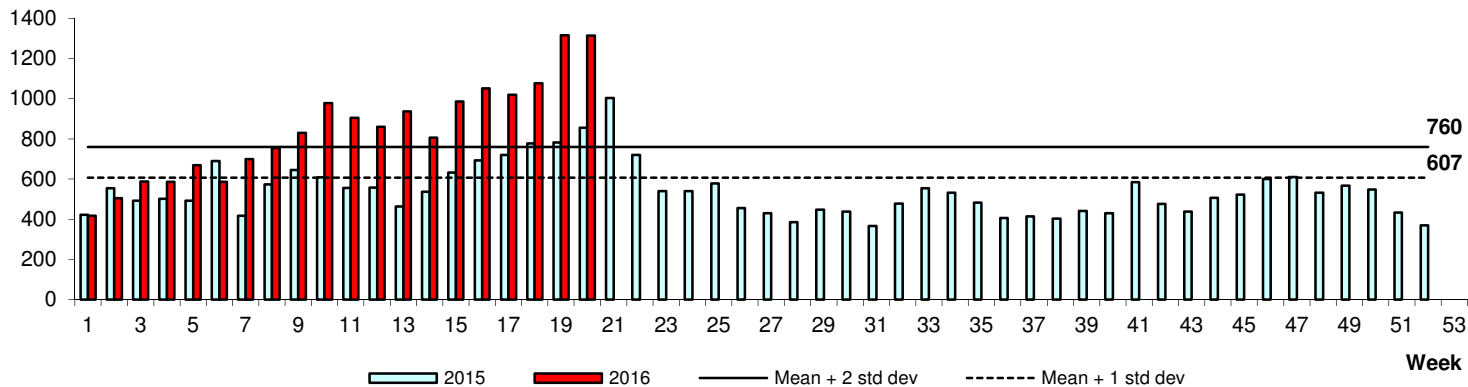


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2015-2016



Hand, Foot & Mouth Disease

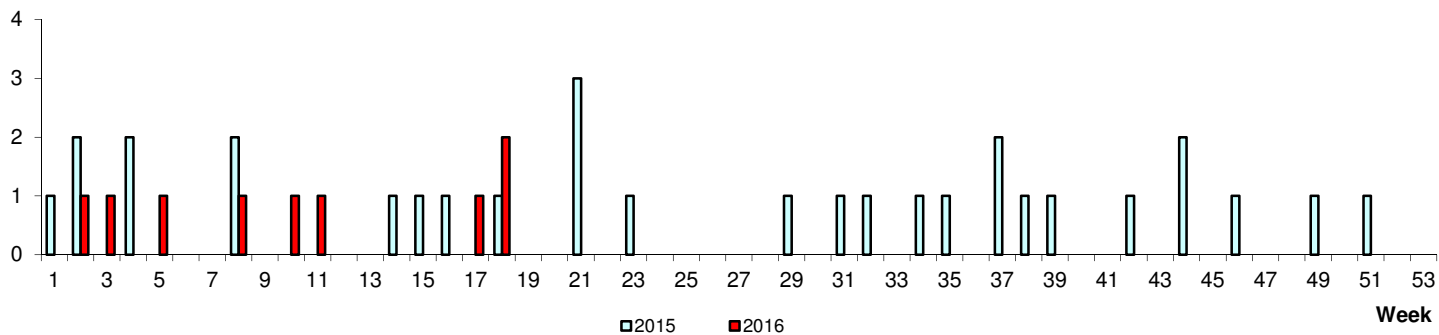
No. of Cases



WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF OTHER INFECTIOUS DISEASES, 2015-2016

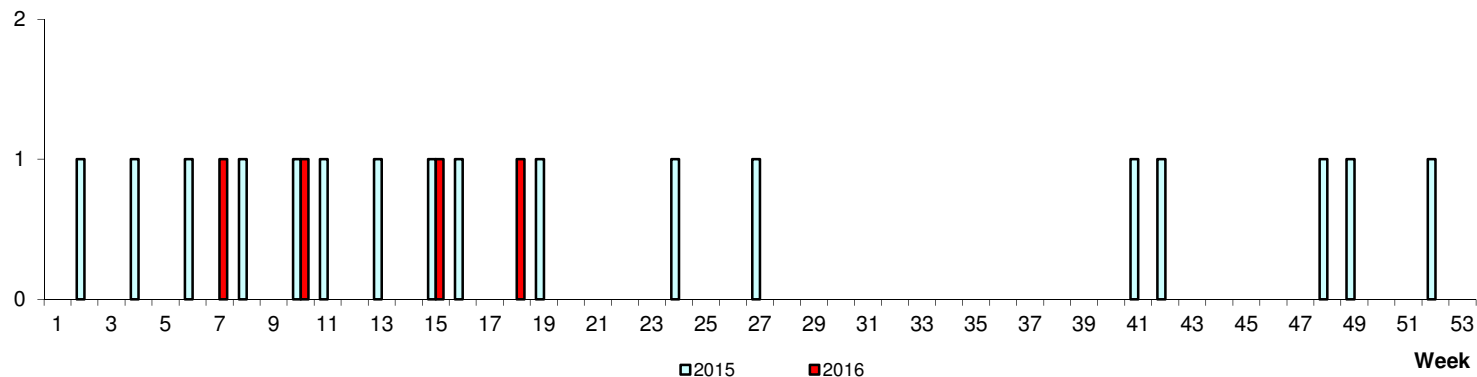
Encephalitis

No. of Cases



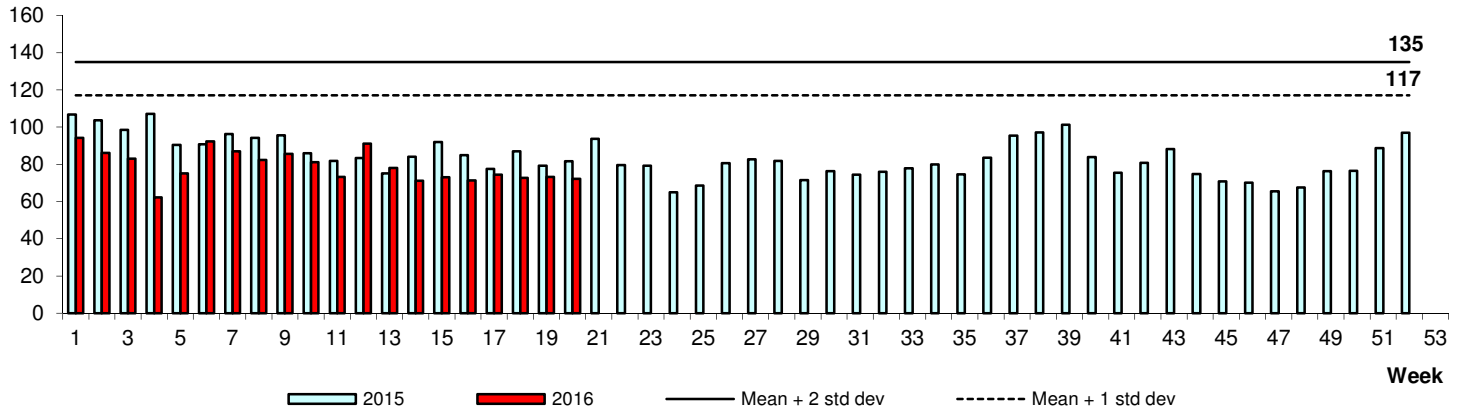
Legionellosis

No. of Cases



Conjunctivitis

Average daily no.



Average daily no.

Diarrhoeal Illness

