



WEEKLY INFECTIOUS DISEASE BULLETIN  
EPIDEMIOLOGICAL WEEK 18 29 Apr - 5 May 2018

	E Week 18			Cumulative first 18 Weeks		Median 2013 -2017
	2018*	2017	Median 2013 -2017	2018	2017	
<b>FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES</b>						
Acute Hepatitis A	1	2	1	20	34	34
Acute Hepatitis E	0	0	0	16	20	20
Campylobacteriosis	6	6	8	137	132	153
Cholera	0	0	0	1	0	0
Paratyphoid	0	1	0	6	7	11
Poliomyelitis	0	0	0	0	0	0
Salmonellosis	41	43	38	506	707	601
Typhoid	0	1	2	13	30	27
<b>VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES</b>						
Chikungunya Fever	0	0	1	1	4	13
Dengue Fever	74	42	180	860	927	5027
Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever	3	0	0	7	6	7
Japanese Encephalitis <sup>^</sup>	0	0	NA	0	0	NA
Leptospirosis <sup>^</sup>	0	0	NA	0	16	NA
Malaria	1	2	1	11	10	12
Murine Typhus <sup>^</sup>	0	0	NA	0	0	NA
Nipah virus infection	0	0	0	0	0	0
Plague	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yellow Fever	0	0	0	0	0	0
Zika Virus Infection	0	3	NA	1	33	NA
<b>AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES</b>						
Avian Influenza	0	0	NA	0	0	NA
Diphtheria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Ebola Virus Disease	0	0	NA	0	0	NA
<i>Haemophilus influenzae</i> type b	0	0	0	1	4	1
Hand, Foot And Mouth Disease	971	755	755	14346	12523	10335
Legionellosis	0	1	0	3	6	6
Measles	0	0	2	20	36	33
Melioidosis	3	1	1	12	18	15
Meningococcal Disease	0	0	0	4	5	1
Mumps	16	13	12	184	194	188
Pertussis	2	1	0	46	23	21
Pneumococcal Disease (invasive)	4	1	4	42	45	45
Rubella	1	1	0	1	5	6
Severe acute respiratory syndrome	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tetanus <sup>^</sup>	0	0	0	1	0	
<b>OTHER DISEASES</b>						
Acute hepatitis B	0	0	1	17	13	17
Acute hepatitis C	0	0	0	8	5	5
Botulism <sup>^</sup>	0	0	NA	1	0	NA
<b>MERS-CoV</b>						
Suspect cases tested	3	NA	NA	81	78	NA
Other patients tested	0	NA	NA	36	63	NA
<b>POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES - AVERAGE DAILY NUMBER</b>						
Acute upper respiratory infections	3249	3452	2854			NA
Acute conjunctivitis	99	108	87			NA
Acute Diarrhoea	574	542	516			NA
Chickenpox	22	21	NA			NA
<b>HIV/STI/TB NOTIFICATIONS</b>						
	2018	April		Cumulative 2018		
HIV/AIDS		26		105		
Legally Notifiable STIs		921		3404		
Tuberculosis		136		536		

\* Preliminary figures, subject to revision when more information is available.

<sup>^</sup> Added to the list of notifiable diseases as of 28 Sep 2016.

Updated case counts due to change in case definitions w.e.f. 1 Jan 2018

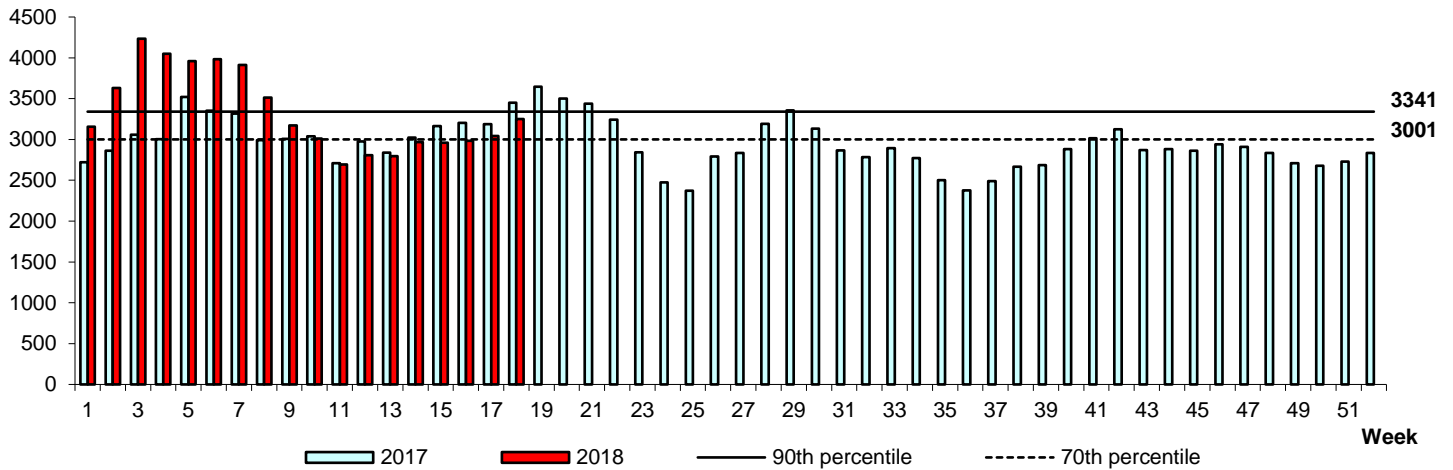
## Influenza Situation in Singapore 2018

Influenza indicators for E-week 18 (29 Apr - 5 May 2018) are as follows:

The average daily number of patients seeking treatment in the polyclinics for ARI increased from 3,044 (over 5.5 working days) in E-week 17 to 3,249 (over 4.5 working days) in E-week 18.

### Polyclinic Attendances for Acute Respiratory Infection, 2017-2018

Average daily no.

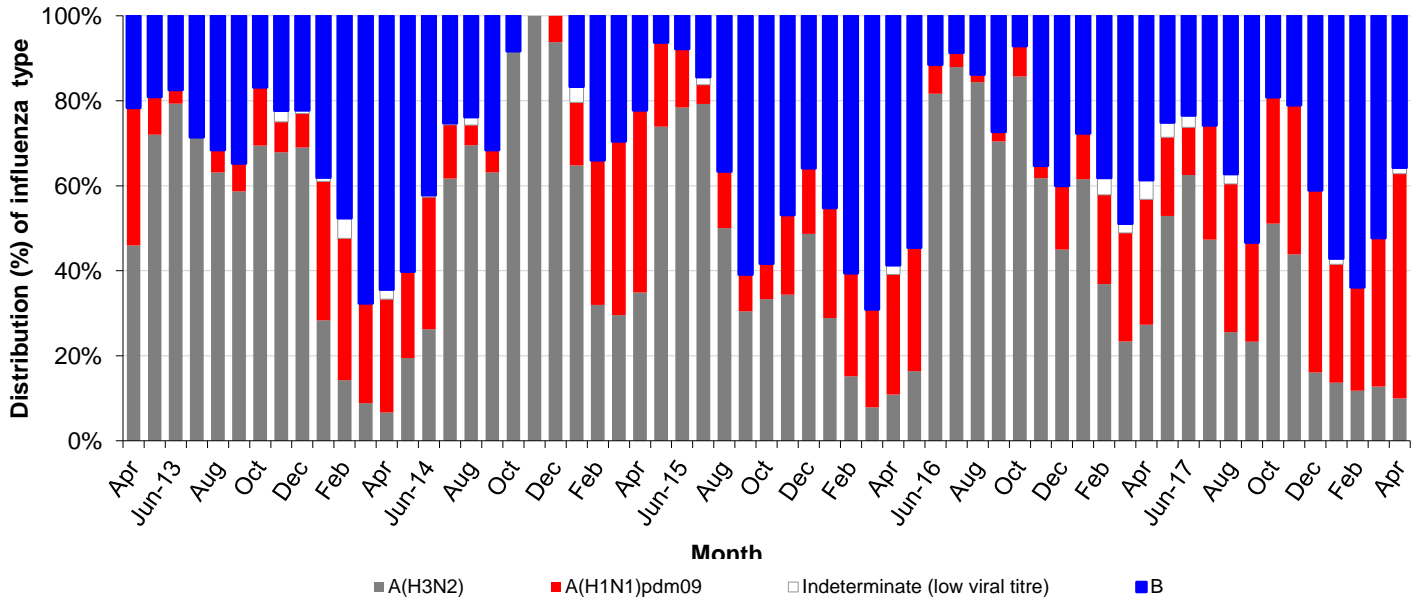


The proportion of patients with influenza-like illness (ILI) among the polyclinic attendances for ARI is 2.0%.

The overall positivity rate for influenza among ILI samples (n=244) in the community was 21.3% in the past 4 weeks. Of the specimens tested positive for influenza in April 2018, these were positive for influenza A(H1N1)pdm09 (50.7%), influenza B (37.3%) and influenza A(H3N2) (10.4%). 1.5% of the influenza A specimens were untypable due to low viral titre.



### Monthly Influenza Surveillance

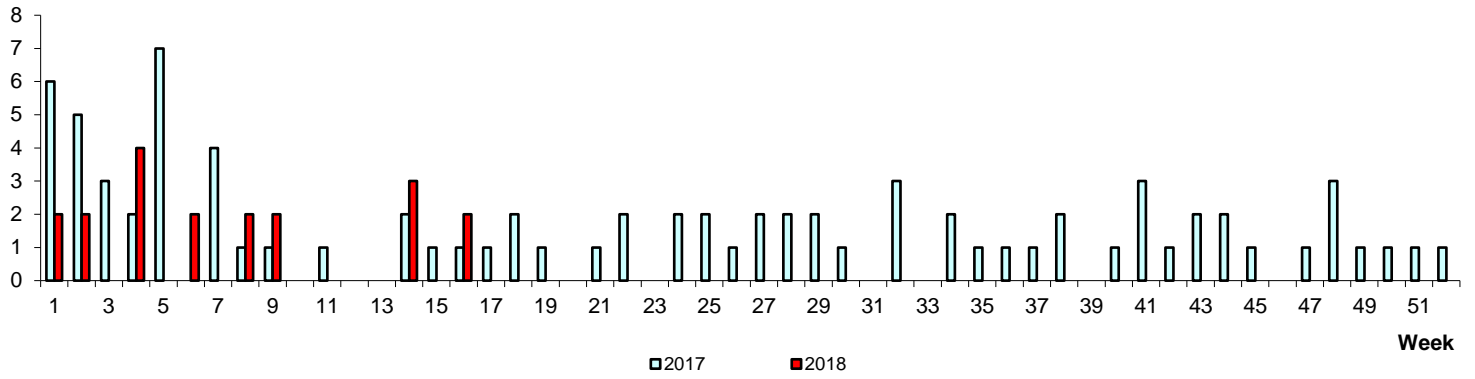


Based on influenza-like illness (ILI) samples from GPs and polyclinics

WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF FOOD/WATER-BORNE DISEASES, 2017-2018

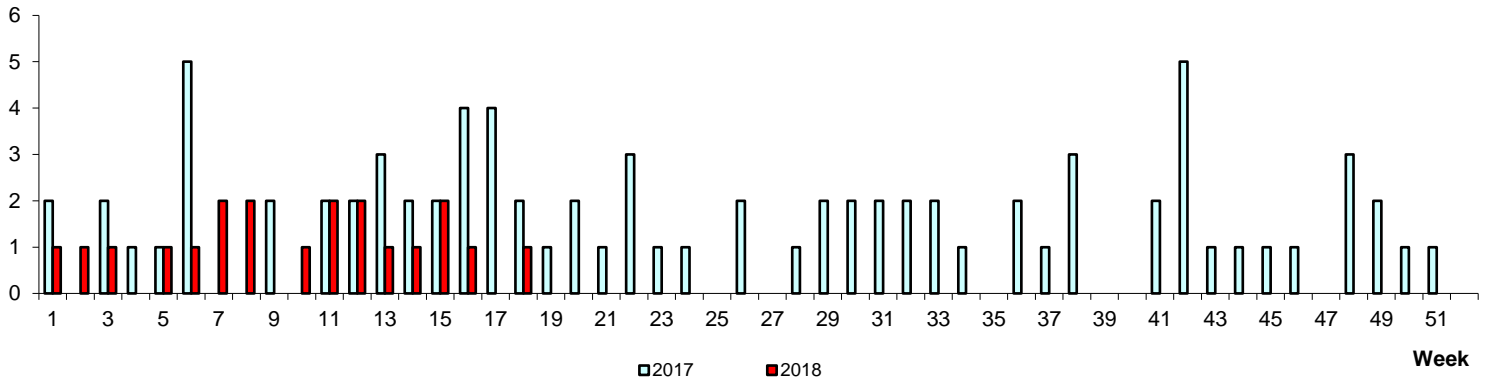
No. of Cases

Paratyphoid/Typhoid



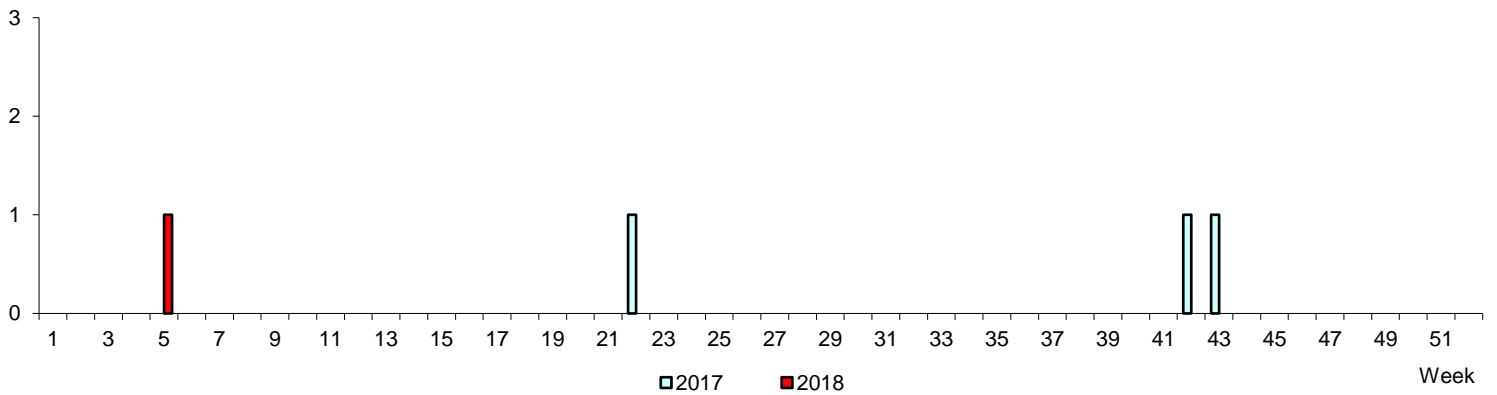
No. of Cases

Acute Hepatitis A



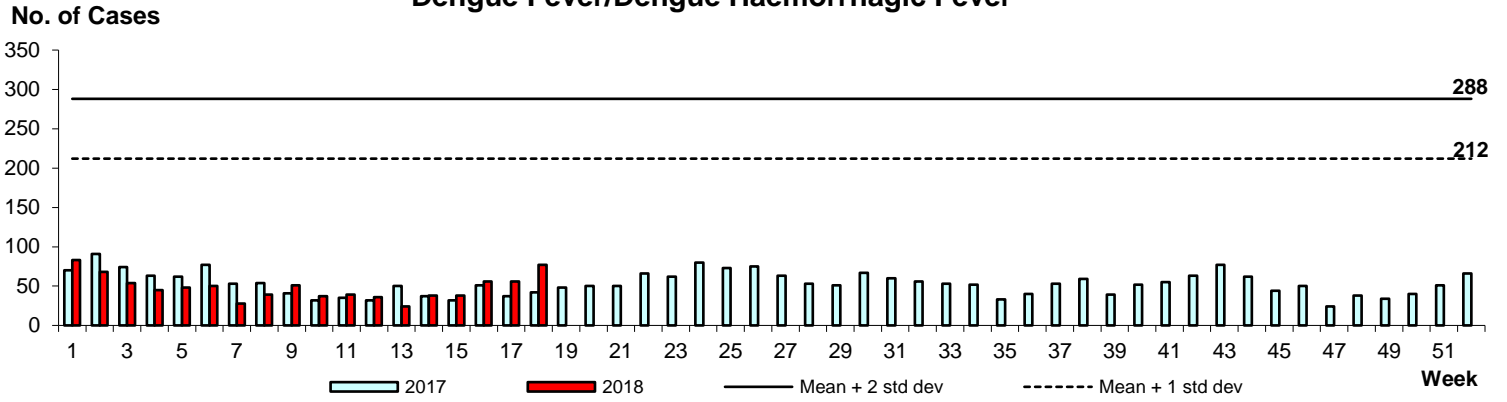
No. of Cases

Cholera

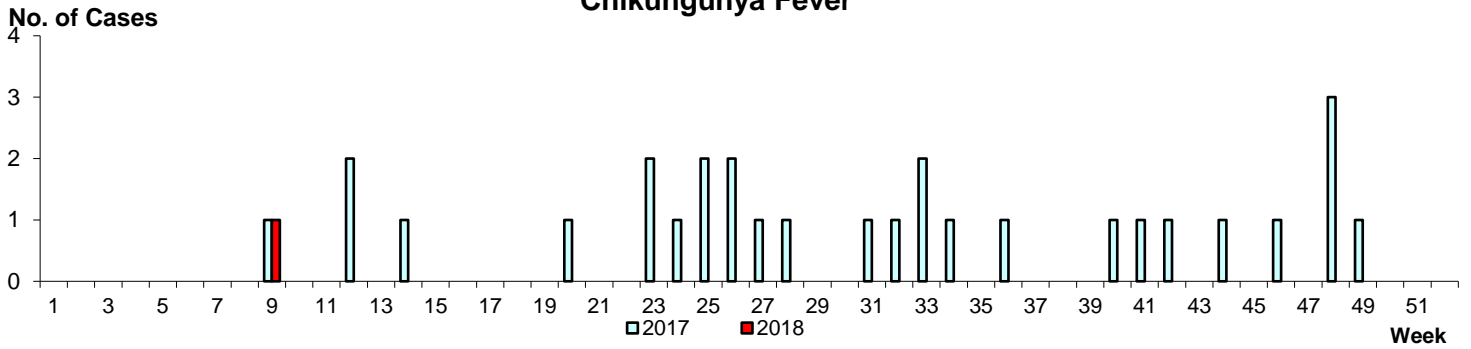


WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF VECTOR-BORNE DISEASES, 2017-2018

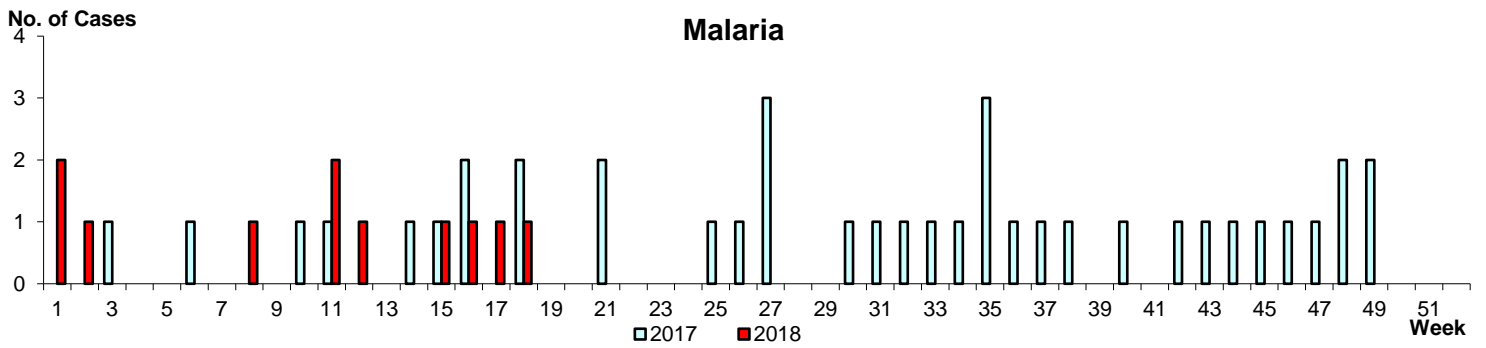
Dengue Fever/Dengue Haemorrhagic Fever



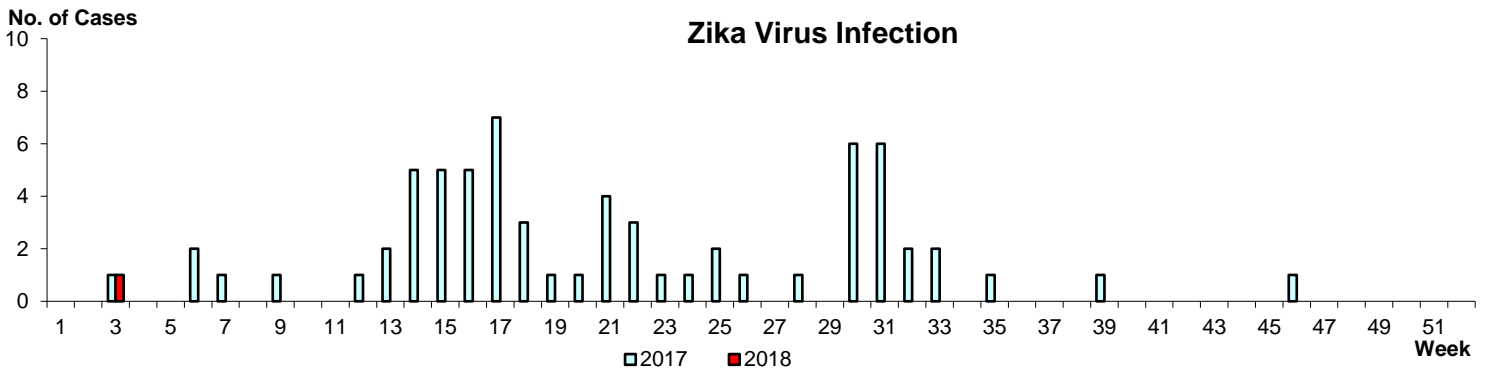
Chikungunya Fever



Malaria



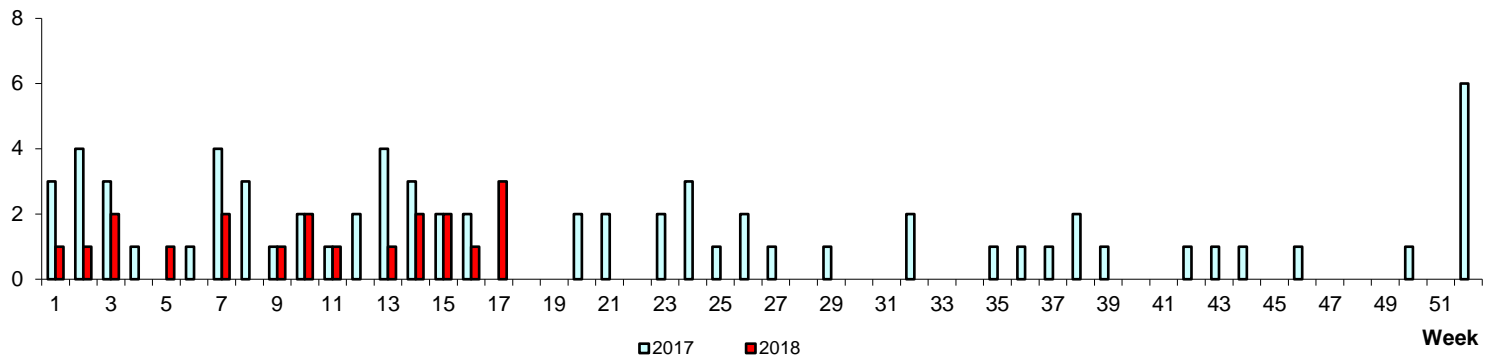
Zika Virus Infection



WEEKLY INCIDENCE OF AIR/DROPLET-BORNE DISEASES, 2017-2018

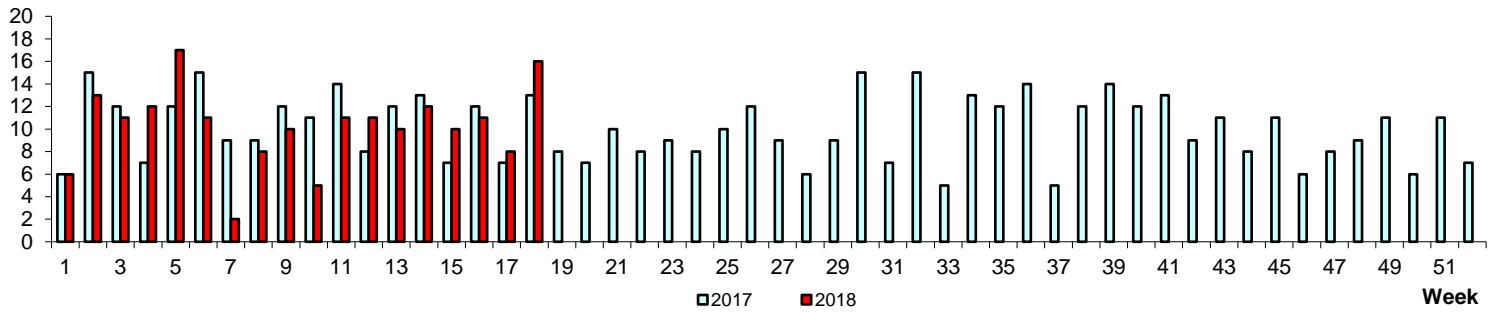
No. of Cases

Measles



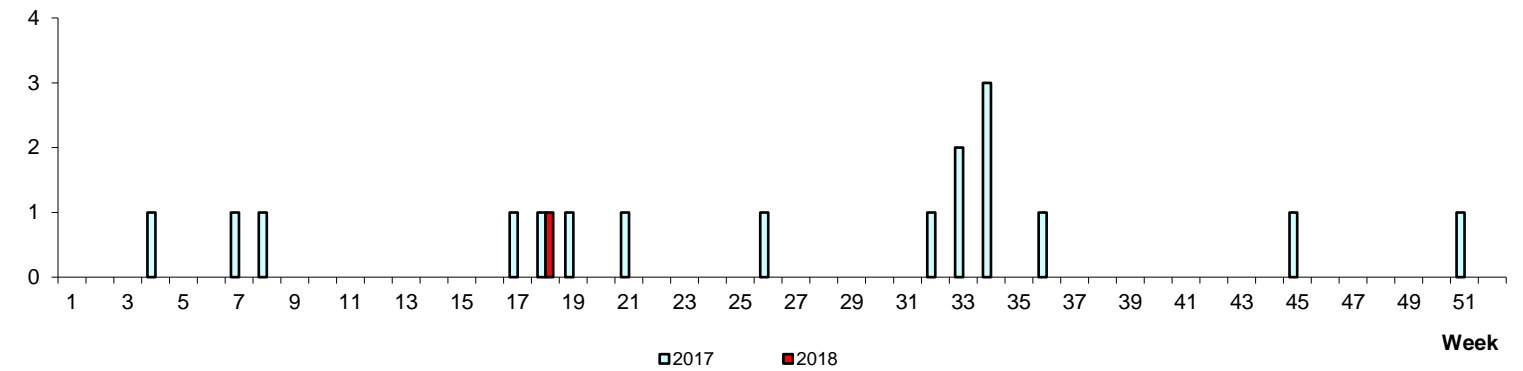
No. of Cases

Mumps



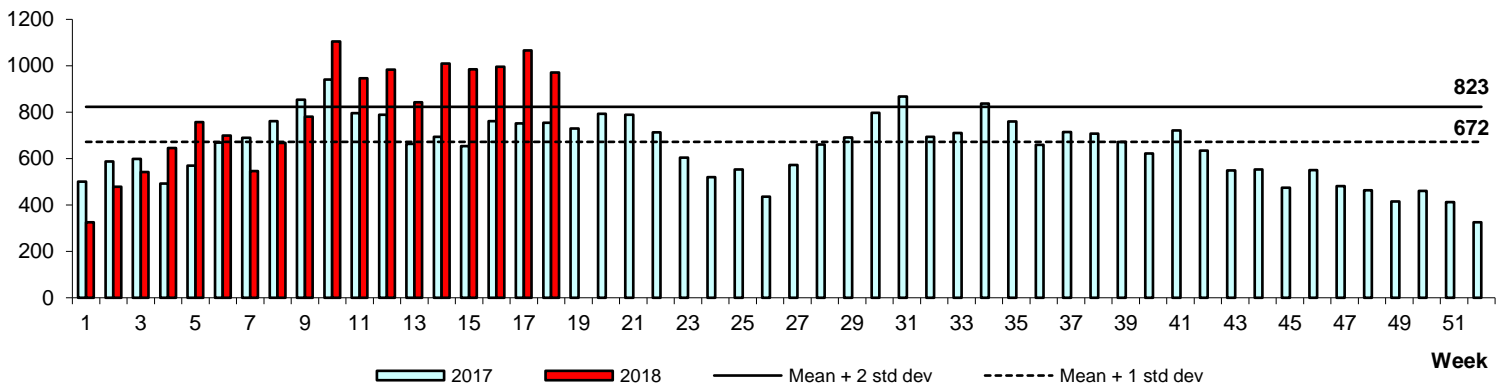
No. of Cases

Rubella



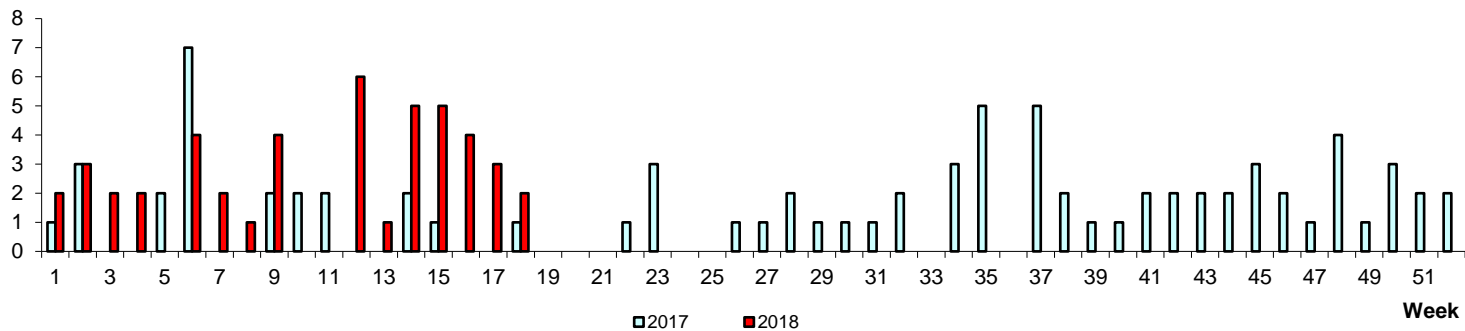
Hand, Foot & Mouth Disease

No. of Cases



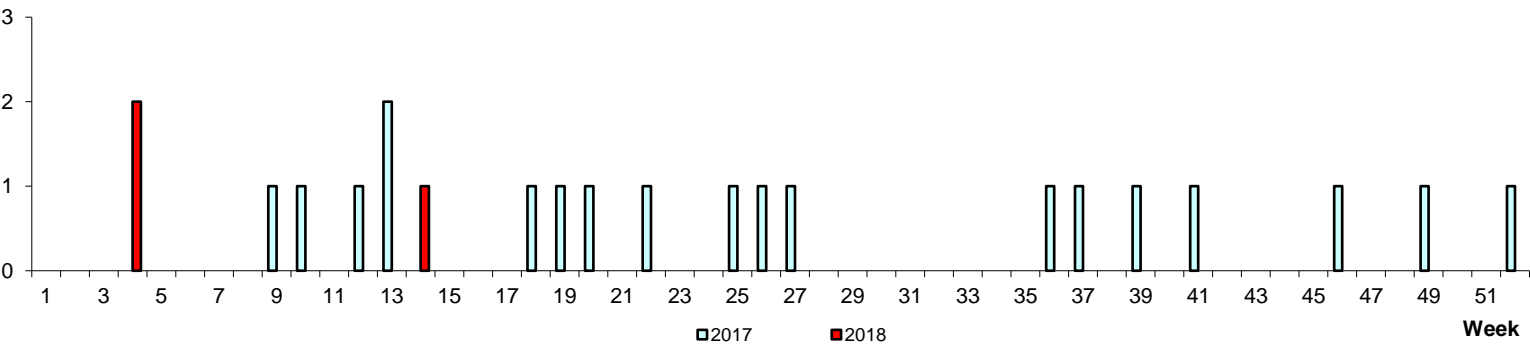
No. of Cases

Pertussis



No. of Cases

Legionellosis



POLYCLINIC ATTENDANCES, 2017-2018

